# In The Matter Of: <br> Attorney General v. <br> Donald Trump, et. al. 

November 13, 2023
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Michael Ranita - Senior Court Reporter

$1 \quad$ Q And what year did you graduate, sir?
2 A I graduated in the year 2000.
3 Q What, if anything, did you do right after graduation from college?
5 A Moved to Colorado, was a bartender for about 18 months.

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Q And what did you do? Did you enjoy that?
A I did. Although, the conversation, having that one with my father before I left to Aspen, was an interesting one.
Q I could imagine.
At some point in time you then ultimately joined what we ultimately know as the Trump Organization; correct?
A Correct. 9/11 happened, and basically within two or three days my car was packed and I was driving home.
Q From the time you joined The Trump Organization in 2001, have you stayed consistently employed there?
A I have.
Q Why don't you take us through -- I know there's been testimony, and I'll be brief on it, as to the progression of your responsibilities at the Trump Organization. And I'm going to take it in buckets, starting from 2001 to 2017?
A Okay. Started, initially, working with Hudson Waterfront Associates, that was on the West Side Yards, a project that my father really sort of had an incredible vision for and saw early on, was ongoing at one time. It was going to be the tallest building in the world. Then it became really the
(
largest undeveloped -- it was the largest undeveloped parcel of land left in New York City. Um, started working on there, building an array of different buildings and projects from pure condominium ground-up construction, to rental apartments, commercial space, et cetera. From there, we bought an incredible asset, what was formally Delmonico Hotel on Park Avenue, in the high 50s. Wanted to learn that aspect of the game. It was an existing prewar building. It was a different kind of construction, ground-up construction, um, was one thing. You know, taking on a building, you know, 75, 80 years old. And another entirely different ball game, as I found out. Um, took on all aspects of that from there. Got to work on Trump Tower Chicago.

Ultimately, that was another ground-up construction building which would have been the largest residential building in Chicago, one of the tallest buildings ever built-in America, to Trump, Las Vegas.

From there, my father saw a lot of things before other people in real estate, and so from there, going into sort of the boom of the early 2000's in real estate, there were a lot of opportunities to do licensing deals because of sort of the incredible nature over the properties that he had built for himself.

Other people saw incredible value in the Trump brand, wanted to be able to do that. Real estate is often times a
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1 local's game, right? We have a lot of Huperts, but you can't 2 just necessarily jump into a new market all over the world and 3 assume you are going to be the guy to be able to get things 4 done. So a lot of great real estate companies wanted to come to
5 us, learn how to better design, build, amenitize (sic), market
6 their projects, and so that started a whole new phase, sort of
7 the organization, and then so on and so forth, right? We went 8 through that, the Old Post Office, Doral.

Q We'll go through those in detail later this morning, Mr. Trump, but during your testimony least week, the week before, there was different titles. I think you said you started out as a project manager; correct?
A Correct.
Q What would you describe as the duties of a project manager to be?
A You know, honestly, it was anything and everything. Not really -- we run sort of like what is call it a large family business, like a mom and pop, so it really wasn't that I was a project manager. Certainly at Hudson Waterfront, because I didn't know anything. I was learning.

By the time I got to Trump Park Avenue, you know, it was the same thing, but that was a different kind of project. Right behind every wall was a new surprise, and the plans that you have that are with the thing, you know that are registered, don't necessarily line up to what's actually been built. You

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1 know, behind every wall was a new surprise, quite exactly. And 2 so there were just so many unforeseen things that, for me, as 3 sort of a young gregarious guy, I'll deal with that. I'll take on that problem. I'll take on; that problem, I'll deal with this. It created an opportunity to sort of advance, so I never really sought further title. But by the end of that project I was certainly the lead on that project, largely, because I was willing to deal with the stuff that no one else wanted to.

Q What is the general view at the Trump Organization as to titles of people and job descriptions, if anything?

A I think it's a more of a meritocracy than titles.
Q What do you mean by that, sir?
A If you get things done, if you are able to carry the ball. You know, my father has done that throughout his career. You know, there are people that, you know, didn't necessarily have the fancy degrees that he would allow to be in charge of projects, because they actually delivered results, not just on paper. And so, he gave opportunities to a lot of people that probably wouldn't have had the opportunities. And so, you know, it was really more about, you know, who could get something done than a formalized structure.
Q I know there was some discussion about at what point in time you moved from being a vice president to executive vice president. What, if any, significance was there to that change of title?

1 A Basically, ordering new business cards. Not really much significance. Didn't mean that much to me.

Q And do you remember at what point in time you did become an executive vice president?

A Not specifically.
Q There's been a lot of talk about what The Trump
Organization is and what The Trump Organization isn't. How
would you, as an executive vice president, describe The Trump Organization?
A Listen, it's an all encompassing real estate firm. Most real estate companies they do, you know, commercial office, or they do, you know, rental apartments, or they build condominiums, or they manage clubs, do and manage hotels, or build hotels. The two don't often -- we do all of those things, as well as retail. So I think we are one of the few companies out there that sort of does have assets, and has had, you know, world class assets in all of the buckets of what would be considered, let's say, real estate development. I think that's really unusual and sets us apart. It's from years of doing things better than others, years of experience that we've been able to do that and create a brand around it.

Q If we talk about the corporate structure, if you will, of The Trump Organization, how would you explain that? A Well, I mean, you know, certainly early on it would be, you know, my father and then everyone else. That changed when
he assumed the role of the Presidency. It changed as my brother, sister and myself were able to take more on.

I know for myself, if there's one thing my father, often times doesn't of love to do is travel, so when we had the opportunity to start seeing these deals in emerging markets around the world, starting to build high-end real estate for the first time, say, you know, Dubai, as an example, sure, I was in my late 20 s , early 30 s . I'll hop on a plane, go a couple of times a month, if I had. Aberdeen, Scotland, I spent four, five days a month there traveling to build just an incredible golf course.

And as those international and even domestic sort of license opportunities presented themselves, you know, we spread out into other things, and that's when, you know, we created another role.

Real estate is one of those things you've got to be on the ground. You've got to be there to kick the tires. You have to understand what is going on, deal with the construction teams to really have an understanding. It's hard to do from sort of, you know, a gilded office. And so you've got to be on the ground.

As we started spreading out of New York City, that hierarchy changed a little bit, certainly for my brother, sister and myself, because we were the guys on the ground.

Q How, if in any way, would you describe the roles and
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1 responsibilities of you, and specifically Eric and Ivanka, in 2 the period up to 2017?

A You know, up to 2017, obviously a little bit of a rolling structure. I was the oldest, came in earliest. Ivanka
5 came in next, Eric came in next, and once things -- once they
6 were to able understand those roles quickly, sort of spread out.
7 You didn't need three chiefs, sort of, on a job. Often times
8 that, you know, really had nothing to do with the real estate.
9 It had to just deal with the personal dynamic of partners we
10 were dealing with, and if someone was better suited to that, they would assume that role. If that was Ivanka, great. If it was Eric, just as good. It didn't really matter, but we worked collectively, but each one of us had our own sort of bucket.
Q Who, if anyone, would make a decision as to the respective autonomy that you and your siblings would have in terms of various projects?
A I think generally we would certainly -- on those deals, as you get closer to 2017, we had a lot more of that autonomy. With every passing day we delivered, we brought in great projects, generated a lot of revenue, and so the more we did that, the more flexibility we had.
Q And how would you describe the structure of the Trump Organization from the period 2017 through 2021, generally?

A You know, still a bit of an evolution. Obviously my 25 brother and myself assumed much more of a role, you know, with
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that. You know, there were a lot of things changed because the nature of politics. We gave up our international licensing business, which was a very lucrative thing that was a big part of what I had done, you know, during that. I spent a lot of time abroad doing that. My father decided for, you know, really, I mean, we could've legally done it. We weren't dealing with governmental entities, really, but just chose, for the sake of optics, to not do those things going forward. In retrospect, that was probably -- probably a mistake because, you know, according to everything else and everyone, we were still doing those things and didn't really matter; got almost no credit for it. So -- but that was a big part of what I did. So those things changed.

My father, obviously, was not involved anymore. We weren't going to bring business to him. It wasn't worth it, and it would have been very apparent very quickly if he was involved. And it was just not worth that. So my brother and I assumed a lot more responsibility, Ivanka went down to Washington, so she was also uninvolved. And, you know, we ran the business. So it was during that time, because of the nature of it, the roles changed a lot in that we were much more, at that time, as you know -- let's call it an asset manager. We weren't going to be doing new deals. It wasn't worth the headache. It would not have made sense, so we protected the incredible assets that we had. We continued the projects that

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were under way. You know, real estate development is not buying stock. You buy stock and then you are done. You get involved with a project, you sign a deal, this could be five, six. In the case of the West Side Yards, 15, 20-year deal by the time you see sort of the vision, aggregate the land, amass, you know, the entitlements, et cetera, et cetera, that you have to do to get through a process.

Q And how would you describe the structure of the company from 2021 to present, sir?
A You know, again, I think my father could be back involved. He could get back involved, if he chooses to on certain things, but, you know, for the most part, it would be, you know, my brother and I still, you know, much more active or much more responsible than prior -- than prior to 2017. You know, Eric is definitely more involved in a lot of the day-to-day operations of the business; that's sort of his bailiwick. I was more bigger picture deal guy. And so, you know, we do that as we see fit.

Q And you obviously know the name Allen Weisselberg; correct?
A Ido.
Q Who was -- who is Allen Weisselberg?
A Allen Weisselberg was a former CFO, accountant at the organization, been with us for pushing 50 years. Is no longer there, but someone who worked with us during, certainly, our

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coming of age period of time from, you know, from me when I entered in 2021, and someone, you know, who is very involved throughout, let's call it, 2021.
Q And who is Jeff McConney?
A Jeff McConney would have been our controller. Similar,
35-year plus employee, someone who had been there for a very
long time. Worked in the accounting department, um, intimately
involved in all aspects of accounting, and had been there for a very long period of time, but is no longer there.

Q How would you generally describe your relationship with Mr. Weisselberg through 2017?

A Very positive.
Q And what, if any, interaction or role did you have in doing business with him?

A I would have had a lot. I mean, that was, you know, our in-house, you know, numbers guy, financial guy. Obviously he worked very close with our outside accounting firms. We talked about, you know, Donald Bender at Mazars, who was, you know, another -- while he was outside, was another, you know, 30-plus year guy who had intimately worked with that accounting team, who amassed, assembled everything that we had put together, who had -- and continued to. I mean, they would do the tax returns on a condominium that maybe we managed, but we literally sold off all of the units years before. They still stayed involved because we managed it, even if that management
contract was a small thing, because we ran those buildings well
We had sort of a bucket, you know, let's say of what The Trump Organization would do.

Most developers, they build and sell a building. They want out of it. They don't want to deal with a headache of dealing with a unit owner, or a unit owner that they never sold to. They don't want to deal with that. For us, the nature of the buildings, because of the value of our brand, we would actually, you know, continue to stay on and manage those buildings, because we could preserve that better than anyone and run it better than anyone, so that whole team had been there for a very long period of time.

Q For the period of 2017 through 2021 when you and Mr. Weisselberg were co-trustees, what, if anything, changed in terms of your interaction with him at the company?

A Not really -- I mean, not much. The reality is, like I said, we worked sort of like a large family business, and so, you know, I had my buckets. He didn't get involved in doing the licensing deals and he wasn't involved in architectural decisions. And, you know, if there were numbers or things, that I would rely on them to give me that, because that's what they do. And that's what they worked on.

Q Who --
THE COURT: Hold on, the person who has the most difficult job in the whole courtroom is sitting in front of
me to the left. Apparently, you are going a little too fast for him, so slow down a little bit.

THE WITNESS: I'll do my best.
THE COURT: Welcome back.
THE WITNESS: I would say it's good to be here, your Honor, but I have the feeling the Attorney General would sue me for perjury if I said that seriously.

MS. HABBA: Your Honor, my realtime is not working
I wanted to alert them. We could deal with it at the break.
THE COURT: Well, everything is relative, I guess
THE WITNESS: Yes, it is, sir.
THE COURT: Can we proceed? okay, next question.
Q Who is Mark Hawthorn?
A Mark Hawthorn came in for the hotel, Trump Hotel Collection, do all the accounting functions there. You know, I guess chief operating officer, and has really assumed -- sort of called -- assumed the role, now, of CFO at the Trump Organization, dealing with all things financial.

Q So when you testified a week or two ago, you mentioned that Mark Hawthorn was the CFO of The Trump Organization. Is that actually his official title?

A I think he's still chief operating officer. He -- he's assumed that role, I guess I just said, sort of. So he is the, you know, the finance guy within Trump, Trump world now and has taken on all those decisional responsibilities, he is an actual

CPA and does that. So it may not, again, we are not as -- not as big on title, but he's functioning in that capacity, correct.
Q So in a moment, sir, I'm going to take you through what
The Trump Organization is, what it operates, and how it
functions, but you talked earlier about "buckets", and I just want to put things into perspective.

How many buckets -- when I say "buckets", you understand what I mean, sir?
A Generally, yes.
Q What buckets would you say constitute the business of the Trump Organization?

A Well, again, I think once -- how far do you break that down? I think we could generalize the development bucket where we buy, own, build; there's an operational bucket, but that could entail hotels, golf courses. I just mentioned, you know, managing four, condominium association buildings that we once owned, built and sold; that's not something that most developers do. Again, they want to get as far away from the things that they sell because they don't want to deal with that headache, or a leaky faucet somewhere forever, but we are a little different in that so much depends on our brand that will actually deal with those headaches to preserve that, to preserve that image that we are projecting out on the world, and it's been very good for us to do that.

There's hotels, and hotel management. I could group

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that into one bucket, but again in a typical hotel company, you
know, the vast majority of hotel companies almost don't own any real estate. They manage for other people and they are very happy clipping four, five percent coupons, plus, plus, plus extras, and not having to own that real estate. For us, in some cases we will build them, we will own them, we will development them, we will manage them and continue.

So, you know, the buckets, we can group it into three or four buckets, or we can really take it down to a base level of having numerous. So I'm not sure I have a specific answer. It just depends on how much we want to generalize.

MR. WALLACE: We want to interjection an objection to the answers to the extent they are going to what other developers or other hotel operators might do.

We have no objection to Mr. Trump discussing their own operations, but we object to the speculation.

THE COURT: On the grounds of relevance or on the grounds of how would he know?

MR. WALLACE: I would say relevance and foundation.
THE COURT: "Foundation", that's the word I was looking for.

Mr. Robert.
MR. ROBERT: I'll rephrase the question. I mean, I think we are moving on to another topic anyway. I'm trying to lay a baseline of what it is, the different buckets, and

1 then we are going to get into them.
So based on your Honor's ruling, I don't think a further foundation needs to be laid other than one of their buckets is development, one is of their buckets is hotels, and I'm about to get into the third bucket.

MR. WALLACE: As I said, we had no objection to the discussion of the Trump Organization's operations.

THE COURT: Let's keep it to the Trump Organization.

MR. ROBERT: Understood, your Honor. Understood, your Honor.
Q Is there a third bucket you had discussed, Mr. Trump?
A I would say sort of, you know, the licensing model that I brought up before. My father's been, throughout his career, been very good about finding value, doing something differently, pushing the envelope in terms of, let's call it, sexiness within a real estate project, um, seeing things that other people didn't see or wouldn't be able to envision. And because of that he built just some of the most incredible assets in the world. It was really the leading edge of development. And, again, that started off -- you know, for the most part people would think of it in terms of, you know, condominium development, but, you know, some his projects were actually hotels that he redeveloped.

So because of the image that he was able to create,
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1 because of the boundaries he was able to push, because of the
2 brand that he created around himself, it allowed for him to get
3 to a point where a lot of other, in many cases, very successful
4 developers, in their own right, would come to him for that
5 expertise, for that brand, for that understanding, um, and
6 allowed him to be able to brand other people's real estate deals
for -- for fees, obviously, fairly significant fees, and, you
know, throughout the world and throughout the United States.
We were able to do and create that business model that was really unique at the time, that has since been emulated by some of the finest luxury brands anywhere in the world.

Q This is going to sound very basic, but to lay a foundation for this, when you say "development", what is it that a developer does?
A You know, well, again, it can vary a lot, but development could be everything from envisioning a project, buying the land, coming up with the architectural -- building a building, but for some it's buying a building and making a couple of changes; that person could still be a developer. So you know there are levels of detail in terms of how detailed the developer, you know, will or will not get into a project.

I mean, say for us, again, we've covered the full gamut from, again, land, acquisition to, you know, decades long plays figuring out how to intrinsically find the value and create, you know, create value from real estate projects.

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1 Q Again, we'll get into detail in a moment, but how would you then draw a distinction for the Court between a development deal and a licensing deal in real estate?

A I would say, for us, a development deal would -- would generally be an equity type deal where you are putting a lot of money into the deal itself.

What was unique about the license model, and, you know, again, I don't want -- I don't want to speak to other developers, but it has, again, since been emulated a lot, because by being able to do the license deal, you are able to forgo having to put in a lot of that up-front equity, which is something that, again, most would love not to do.

The biggest limitations for a lot of development companies would be having to lay out all that initial capital, that time, that money. You know, for us to be able to do that, we could have -- and I still think of it almost as a development role, even thought we a licensor, because we are creating value. We are doing the marketing. We are working with them and our construction teams on the value engineering aspects of these projects, because when you've built dozens, dozens of projects all over the world, you understand how those things work. And so a developer that is say, perhaps -- again, most are a little bit more provincial. They are doing stuff in their local market. They may not have thought about taking things to the next level.

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When places like Dubai started up, they didn't have a luxury real estate market prior to you know '06, '07; that didn't exist. So we had sort of the best amenities. My father pushed those boundaries. He created things that, now, are commonplace in every luxury development around the world, but 20 years ago when he started doing those things, was unheard of. You wouldn't put a gym in a building; that's space that you can sell, and we are not going to do that. He was really a visionary when it came to those things. Again, that translated into the value attributed to the brand which allowed him to do the projects where other people would pay him very significant funds to come in and help them make their projects better.

Q From The Trump Organization's perspective, what, if any, distinction is there with risk in regard to a licensing deal in actually pouring concrete and putting up a building, if any?

A There's a lot of difference in the risk that you are not coming out with that up-front capital. All right? There's still risk, your a brand, the thing he spent so much time, decades, creating. You know the only -- certainly at the time the only true, you know, for residential building, you know, hotels had done a little bit in the past, but for residential, he was the only brand really out there that people around the world knew. You know, so there's always still risk, which is why we still took great pride in those projects, we worked
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1 tirelessly to deliver, you know, while we were able to do some 2 pretty incredible things and out perform, you know, other 3 projects in so many markets around the world.

Q What about from the Trump Organization's perspective of profitability and from resource issues?

A Well, that's, I mean, that's where the model was great. So many people would love to have a model where they didn't have to have that up-front capital where they could do that. Right? If you have it, in terms of overhead, you know, you sort of have a development team, you could have them overview a project for cents on the dollar relative to actually developing it yourself where you are sitting and worrying about every screw in a HVAC system. It's very different. So one team could handle one project, but one team could also handle 25 projects.

So from a scaleability standpoint, it was an incredible model. From a profitability standpoint, from a cost perspective, you know, I don't want to say it was free revenue. There's no such thing. But from a risk mitigation standpoint, it was a pretty spectacular system that we were able to create.

Q Prior to 2017, how much involvement did you personally have in the licensing deals?

A I would have done the vast majority of them.
Q When we talk about the point person, you had certain functions, your sister had some, your brother had some. Would this be one that would have fallen within your silo or your

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bucket?
A Again, there would be -- if Ivanka got along better with a certain partner as we were doing a deal, she could be the point person. But I would say, round numbers of the license deals, you know, I probably controlled 75 percent of them.

Q Okay.
MR. ROBERT: Your Honor, I would like to hand to the witness, and to the Court, and to plaintiff's Counsel, defense Exhibit 1019, and I'll take the witness through a chronology of some of the projects of The Trump Organization. And I have a Power Point that goes with it.
(The exhibit was handed to the witness.)
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)

THE WITNESS: Thank you.
$Q$ Do you have it in front of you, Mr. Trump?
A I do.
Q Okay. I'm going to move to the first slide.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)
Q Generally, what was the history of The Trump Organization?

A Um, well, it started off as a development company, and my --

MS. FAHERTY: Your Honor, can I just put on the

|  | Page 3996 | D. J. Trump Jr. - by Defendant - Direct(Robert) Page 3998 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | record an objection here. | 1 | testimony -- his memory seemed to be fleeting, we don't |
| 2 | I think one, this "Trump story", this is -- I don't | 2 | need to put an outline in front of him for him to testify |
| 3 | know what this document is, and it appears to be a hearsay | 3 | about what the Trump Organization is or its history. So |
| 4 | document that we are now trying to get in through this | 4 | again, I don't see the basis for this document coming in |
| 5 | witness. And this multiple page document, I'm just curious, | 5 | to guide him through his responses, as to what the Trump |
| 6 | what even it is, and where this line of testimony is going. | 6 | Organization is, what it has done and its chronology over |
| 7 | And an additional concern about the extensive | 7 | the years. |
| 8 | narratives that we've been getting, they are unfocused to | 8 | And I apologize for not standing, Your Honor. |
| 9 | anything relevant here, in particular. | 9 | THE COURT: You don't have to stand. |
| 10 | So a couple of objections that I'm just putting on | 10 | MR. ROBERT: If you look, there are very few |
| 11 | right now to start what I think is probably going to be a | 11 | snippets, mostly it is photographs. We would have asked |
| 12 | lengthy, I don't know, line of examination. | 12 | the Court to take a site visit, but it is a little |
| 13 | MR. ROBERT: I'm happy to address them, your Honor. | 13 | aggressive to say we are going to go to Scotland and |
| 14 | THE COURT: Go ahead. | 14 | Ireland and Mar-a-Lago. |
| 15 | (Continued on the next page.) | 15 | THE WITNESS: I wouldn't recommend Scotland this |
| 16 |  | 16 | time of year. Let's do that one in July. |
| 17 |  | 17 | THE COURT: I would love to. |
| 18 |  |  | I disagree with the plaintiff's take on this. I |
| 19 |  |  | think the nature of the organization is important. |
| 20 |  | 20 | However, let's establish what this is, who wrote it, |
| 21 |  | 21 | before we -- |
| 22 |  | 22 | MR. ROBERT: Sure. |
| 23 |  |  | THE COURT: -- get further answer. |
| 24 |  |  | Q Mr. Trump, I am handing you Exhibit 1019. Do you see |
| 25 |  |  | this? |
|  | Trump Jr. - by Defendant - Direct(Robert) Page 3997 | D. J. Trump Jr. - by Defendant - Direct(Robert) Page 3999 |  |
| 1 | MR. ROBERT: As to the open-ended nature of it, | 1 | A I do. |
| 2 | it is my witness. I am not going to ask leading | 2 | Q Do you have an understanding of who put this |
| 3 | questions, I am going to ask open-ended questions so we | 3 | together? |
| 4 | can get a narrative from the witness. | 4 | A I believe you put it together. But it is basically, |
| 5 | Secondarily, this is extraordinarily relevant | 5 | you know, a snapshot of our corporate website taking you |
| 6 | because there is equitable relief that the Attorney | 6 | through the history of the Trump Organization; the things that |
| 7 | General is seeking basically to put the Trump Organization | 7 | we do; the projects we work on; where we are today, et cetera. |
| 8 | out of business, and the Court needs to understand where | 8 | Q If you look through this quickly, and we will go |
| 9 | the company came from, where it is, and where it is going. | 9 | through it in detail, these are, in fact, pictures from the |
| 10 | To that point as well, issues of intent need to |  | Trump Organization's website and descriptions from the Trump |
| 11 | be determined by this Court in this course of the trial. |  | Organization's website, correct? |
| 12 | And as witnesses will go throughout the next few weeks, | 12 | A That's correct. |
| 13 | the intent of the parties and the valuations and the | 13 | MR. ROBERT: I move the admissibility of |
| 14 | numbers become more and more relevant. So it is important | 14 | Defendant's 1019. |
| 15 | for this Court to understand and have a baseline | 15 | MR. WALLACE: Objection. It is hearsay what he |
| 16 | understanding of how it is we view what we do, what it is | 16 | just described. |
| 17 | we do, and exactly how the company operates. | 17 | MR. ROBERT: He is an executive vice president |
| 18 | As far as the Attorney General not knowing what | 18 | and a defendant in the case. |
| 19 | this is, I think that's pretty disingenuous, because they | 19 | Q Mr. Trump, do you stand by the representations and |
| 20 | actually sent to us a more abbreviated version of this | 20 | statements contained in this document? |
| 21 | presentation in the exhibits that they plan to use. So | 21 | A 100 percent. |
| 22 | they know exactly what this is. So I see no problem with | 22 | MR. WALLACE: Agreeing with hearsay, it is still |
| 23 | taking the witness through it. | 23 | hearsay. |
| 24 | MS. FAHERTY: Your Honor, he is an executive | 24 | MR. ROBERT: It is not hearsay. If anything it |
| 25 | vice president of the company. Whereas last week, his |  | is an admission of a party because they are a party to the |


|  | Trump Jr. - by Defendant - Direct(Robert) Page 4000 | D. J. Trump Jr. - by Defendant - Direct(Robert) Page 4002 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | case | 1 pictur |
| 2 | MR. WALLACE: Party opponent. It is admissible | 2 All right. Let's find out what the Trump |
| 3 | as a party opponent. The party does not get to put in | 3 Organization is all about by someone that would tend to |
| 4 | their website as advertising. | 4 know it. Let's hear |
| 5 | MR. ROBERT: The photographs here, he will | 5 MR. ROBERT: If it makes everyone feel better, I |
| 6 | enticate the photographs. If you want to fight over | 6 will take that screen off so he is not looking at the |
| 7 | the descriptions, I can go through this, does that refresh | 7 |
| 8 | your recollection what the history of the company is, does | 8 Q The history of the Trump Organization, Mr. Trump? |
| 9 | this refresh your recollection as to that. There are many | 9 A My father started off working with his father, my |
| 10 | ways to do this. I am trying to be efficient with time to | 10 grandfather, in Queen |
| 11 | move things along. | 11 My grandfather had an incredible, sort of, let's call |
| 12 | MR. WALLACE: If it is going to refresh his | 12 it, Horatio Alger story. He was the son of immigrants. My |
| 13 | recollection or demonstrative, it is fine. But it doesn't | 13 great grandfather was a developer in his own right. Went to |
| 14 | come into evidence. It is hearsay. | 14 the Yukon during the gold rush. Started developing hotels, |
| 15 | THE COURT: It doesn't come into evidence. | 15 quite literally hotels, to deal with the miners in the Yukon |
| 16 | MR. ROBERT: If we can agree the photographs can | 16 territories in Canada. Came back. Had my grandfather in the |
| 17 | come into evidence, the rest can be for demonstrative | 17 early 1900s. He passed away when my grandfather was, he was 12 |
| 18 | purposes, that's fine, I'll accept that. | 18 or 13 years old. And as the oldest son, my grandfather became |
| 19 | THE COURT: Okay. You have to accept it. | 19 the man of the house. |
| 20 | That's my ruling. | 20 It was a little different then. There was no support |
| 21 | MR. ROBERT: I accepted that before I knew | 21 structure or systems, and so he went to work. He started |
| 22 | was your ruling, but I accept that now, sir. | 22 working on job sites, you know, around Queens. Learned the |
| 23 | THE COURT: Let me just say. | 23 trades. Became, you know, figured out, you know, you can save |
| 24 | MR. ROBERT: Yes, sir? | 24 this nail and that was a cent, or whatever it cost at the time. |
| 25 | THE COURT: It is basic evidence and you are | 25 And eventually people saw his skill set, asked him to build |
|  | rump Jr. - by Defendant - Direct(Robert) Page 4001 | D. J. Trump Jr. - by Defendant - Direct(Robert) Page 4003 |
|  | y good at evidence, the fact that he can say it in | 1 them a garage. Then another. And he did it better, cheaper, |
| 2 | court now, doesn't mean that the fact that it is written, | 2 faster than others. He started building things for himself, |
| 3 | even if it is the exact same words. | 3 created an incredible portfolio. |
| 4 | MR. ROBERT: I get it. I was afraid if we | 4 By the time of his passing of rental apartments |
| 5 | didn't have the storyboard, I would be told it wasn't a | 5 around Brooklyn and Queens my father, you know, learned a lot |
| 6 | complete set of what was on the web. But I hear Your | 6 of the business from him. But also had -- had some flare, |
| 7 | Honor's ruling and we will deal with it. | 7 wanted to do something differently. And so he saw New York |
| 8 | Q The history of the Trump Organization you were about | 8 City and Manhattan as, you know, the ultimate frontier to do |
| 9 | to say how it started and the origins. | 9 that. And he came here from the, you know, late '70s, early |
| 10 | A For decades the Trump Organization set new standards. | 10 '80s and, you know, started an organization that would |
| 11 | Q Put it in your own words, please. | 11 ultimately change the skyline of New York. |
| 12 | A I am just kidding. | 12 Q And Mr. Trump? |
| 13 | THE COURT: I think the objection is going to be | 13 MR. AMER: Your Honor, since we have gone back |
| 14 | the one I just overruled on your behalf, but if you have a | 14 to the early 1900s, is Mr. Kise waiving the statute of |
| 15 | different objection or want to put it a different way? | 15 limitations defense? |
| 16 | MS. FAHERTY: I have asserted my objection. I | 16 MR. ROBERT: No. But I want to put things in |
| 17 | am going to make it a standing objection, please. | 17 perspective, otherwise you will say it is shot out of a |
| 18 | THE COURT: All right. I didn't understand the | 18 canon. |
| 19 | first couple of words. | 19 MR. KISE: As we have said many times, since |
| 20 | MS. FAHERTY: I said I have asserted my | 20 they have gone back that far we have to go back just as |
| 21 | objection, Your Honor, and I am going to make it a | 21 far. |
| 22 | standing objection, please. | 22 THE COURT: Mr. Amer, I see you believe in |
| 23 | THE COURT: Okay. It is standing. But it is | 23 miracles. |
| 24 | overruled at this point. I think Mr. Robert eloquently | 24 MR. ROBERT: I won't ask if they built anything |
| 25 | explained why this is relevant in terms of the big | 25 by candlelight, don't worry. |


have to argue for you.

## MR. KISE: Fair enough.

THE COURT: Objection is overruled. Let him go ahead and talk about how great the Trump Organization is.
Q So I am going to now move us ahead eight years to 1983. What was the second major project that the Trump Organization did in New York City, sir?

A That would have been Trump Tower. And that was just, you know, really -- that was the first time he changed the skyline, because -- over the height. I think it was the tallest residential building in Manhattan at the time.

It also, for my father, created a distinction between him and so many other developers. You had Tiffany's next door. There was an incredibly intricate negotiation for the air rights. Right? Sort of a relatively new concept, certainly for developers.

These days, and for the last few years in New York, air rights has allowed people to build some of the most spectacular buildings anywhere in the world, creating view corridors that were unheard of. You see that going on with some of the tall buildings that have gone up over Central Park. My father was doing that 40 -something years before everyone else figured it out. So he was able to amass the air rights.

And if you look at the building, you can see unique things. It wasn't just taking, sort of, the square footage he
you can take that residential apartment and put it on the 68th floor, that changes things. You have that view.

You know, that said, for retail to have, you know, that area on Fifth Avenue. It is great to have office in-between, again, lifting up the residential component, creating height, creating views.

You know, my father was able to maximize that FAR, floor area ratio, deemed by the City, what was allowable to be built, and really maximize each aspect of it, not give up a single square foot, and create a lot of value in the process.

Q At the time, are you aware if there was anything similar to this in or around that area on Fifth Avenue?

A You know, I was about five so I am not sure. But I know other buildings of the era, and this was certainly certainly unique. And it was a project by which, you know, I know from conversations of some of the others throughout my career, you know, great developers really looked at it like that was genius, that play was incredible, that was unique. And really set the stage for my father in his further developments.

MR. WALLACE: I want to go back to note the objection of hearsay, what he was told by other developers.

THE COURT: Okay. It is stricken, the hearsay part of it, what other developers said.

## Page 4011 <br> MR. ROBERT: Fair point, Your Honor.

Q Mr. Trump, what are we looking at here in slide seven?

A It is the view of Central Park and the Plaza Hotel, another one of the projects that we, you know, had in our portfolio and developed and created at some stage in our life.
And that's the view from -- actually it is the view outside of my office.

Q And this is how it looks today?
A It is.
Q And the next slide, slide eight, what are we looking at here, Mr. Trump?

A That's the atrium of Trump Tower, the same building we were just looking at, with sort of, you know, signage from Gucci, one of the great retail tenants of the world who occupies the retail space, the base level of the building.

And yeah, that's basically as it is for the most part today.

Q What are we looking at here in slide nine?
A The elevator lobby of the same space.
Q And slide ten, give us a perspective of what this is.
A That was the retail, you know, component of Trump Tower when it was originally built, having that, sort of, internal vertical retail, something very unique that had not really been done. It allowed you to work within the space.

Some of that actually, you know, as public space still deemed by the City, again, allowed by having it be public space, it allowed you to do certain things within it. So I think the whole project really shows the forethought, the, you know, genius of what my father was able to do; the vision that he was able to have to do things differently, to think outside of the box, to create and ultimately add value in ways that other people had never thought of before.

Q So earlier you testified that your first job at the Trump Organization was, and I use the word "project manager" on the West Side Yards, correct, sir?

A Yes.
Q I realize you were still very young, 1984 you were eight -- six?

A Yeah, New Year's Eve '77, so I guess six.
Q What are we looking at here in this slide?
A That is a -- that is $240,220,200,180,160,140$ and it seems like the corner of 120 Riverside Boulevard. That is -- when I said I worked for Hudson Waterfront Associates, that was the organization that ended up owning and developing this project. It was the largest piece of undeveloped land in New York. It was the former west side railway yards, and you know, it was to most people, for decades, you know, an eyesore of undeveloped land in New York. My father saw what it was. He saw the potential for that. He had numerous iterations.
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And perhaps it goes to show the nature of real estate development and how things change over time.

At one point he was going to build the tallest building in the world there, as he built one of the tallest residential towers ever in Manhattan on the opposite side, across from the UN on the east side at Trump World Tower.

Here you had a project that the evolution changed over 25 years to being, you know, one of the, really, one of the largest developments amassed in New York City that I can think of for the last two decades.

Q From the time the Trump Organization acquired this property in 1984 to the time you joined the project and the company in 2001, what, if anything, had happened to the property during that period?

A A lot of different changes, a lot of different ideas. A lot of time spent on zoning and entitlement and what you could actually do there. And it ended up -- it ended up turning into a spectacular residential project. Again, unique in that the first two buildings, really the first three buildings there are condominium. The next buildings were rental apartments. And so you had a diversification in the way in what you were building. Just keeping in touch with, as you built one building, if the markets changed in the timeframe that we talked about, we said from inception to completion on a real estate project, it could be two, it could be ten, it could
be 25 years. As the market in New York changed, so did what those projects and buildings were, to be able to suit the market and actually, you know, maximize value, you know, of the project.

Q Slide 12, what are we looking at here?
A It looks like one of the lobbies of one of the buildings. That could be 200, if I remember correctly, but I don't want to place a bet.

Q Slide 13?
A I believe that's 240 Riverside Boulevard lobby. And I think it should be noted that, again, at this time or at the time that these were being built, you didn't have projects like this being built. You didn't have luxury projects being built like that in those locations. You had older brick buildings. You had, you know, dated co-ops. They really -- the organization really brought a whole new level of luxury to that market. It really created something special in an area that was otherwise left for dead for a long time.

Q And this is just another view of the project?
A That's correct.
Q So --
A By the way, that's literally the north third, maybe the north quarter of the project. This went all the way down to approximately 59th Street, and that corner there is 72nd. So this was a very large tract along the Hudson River.

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And again, that was left for dead for so long.
Really saw some value and created something special. It is one of the, really, the most luxury, even today, projects in that market.

Q You mentioned earlier this morning this notion about the amenity space in the building. Do you remember that, sir?

A I do.
Q What if anything was significant about the way the Trump Organization viewed amenity spaces? And I will ask you now about residential and later on about commercial space.

A It was a very big deal. It was something, as I stated that, forever, you know, most real estate developers want to build and sell every single piece of real estate you get away from the projects. But to maximize, you know, the price per square foot you were able to sell.

Eventually you had to give something more. My father was on the leading edge of creating that value in things, again, that are commonplace today in ultra luxury real estate are there because my father, in my opinion, was the first guy to do that. Maybe someone put a gym in a building somewhere, but no one had done it at the scale of what my father had done.

You know, so that notion of using what could have been otherwise saleable space to add value and create amenities for people, he was really on the leading edge of all of that. And again, it allowed his and his projects to out perform

| D. J. Trump Jr. - by Defendant - Direct(Robert) Page 4016 | D. J. Trump Jr. - by Defendant - Direct(Robert) Page 4018 |
| :---: | :---: |
| others in the market throughout most of his career. <br> Q We are going to move on to a property, Mar-a-Lago. <br> A Yes. <br> Q What, if anything, happened in 1985 with the Trump Organization in Mar-a-Lago? <br> A Well, my father -- my father purchased, you know, what I would say is one of the finest estates anywhere in the world, certainly, certainly in America. I guess maybe there is a couple, but I would look at it as one of the few -- one of the few, sort of, American castles, if you would. America, it is not the same as Europe or, you know, older parts of the world. This is one of the most spectacular estates anywhere in the world. <br> My father was able to come up with some very creative ways to be able to purchase this estate. Has had it as his residence ever since. Certainly a home away from home for all of his career. It is big and my father likes to play and create and do things. And my father turned it into a club at the same time, and it has just been an amazing -- an amazing place. <br> Q What, if anything, do you understand the history of Mar-a-Lago to be? <br> A Well, it was a -- originally built by Marjory <br> Merriweather Post, let's call it really maybe one of the first female industrialists in America. Someone who was really, | A You can see the beach component, you see the pool on the upper end there. So it was a small component of Mar-a-Lago, but, you know, by controlling that it gave him significant control of the rest of the property. <br> Q And what are we looking at here in slide 17 ? <br> A That's the primary atrium. It is -- when you see that, you know, and again, the detail of which is just incredible, you see what that is. You understand you can't build that today. It doesn't exist. <br> So that's why perhaps I may have taken some umbrage when the stories were out about Mar-a-Lago being worth $\$ 18$ million. You couldn't build that atrium for $\$ 18$ million today. But again, you need to understand it and see it to actually fully grasp the spectacular nature of this property. <br> Q And this picture, sir? <br> A Just the opposite angle, you know, of that same shot. And again, that's where Marjory Merriweather Post entertained the biggest people in the world in the early 1900s. <br> Q And slide 19, sir, what are we looking at here? <br> A That's the ballroom that is for the club component. <br> That's where we host our weddings. And my father built that, <br> 22 spent a lot of money building a contemporary version of what <br> 23 would have been, you know, the lobby and the atrium, you know, <br> 24 that you just saw. But to be able to have, you know, what is <br> 25 called the wing span, the ceiling span, to be able to host |
| D. J. Trump Jr. - by Defendant - Direct(Robert) <br> 1 maybe in the world, ahead of her time. This was her private estate. This is where she entertained titans of industry, leaders from all over the world. It was the crown jewel of Palm Beach. One of, you know, the world's leading luxury, let's call it, you know, vacation places, as well as just residences these days. And it continues to be that today. <br> Q Do you have an understanding of how it is the Trump Organization acquired Mar-a-Lago? <br> A Well, you know, it was pretty early, I know there was some interesting land right plays. My father, I think he bought the ocean component of Mar-a-Lago. You know, Mar-a-Lago is: From the sea to the lake. That's the intercoastal waterway in Palm Beach. <br> If you are on the ocean, that's incredible value. If you are on the lake or the intercoastal that's incredible value. If you are on both, that's virtually unheard of. But what he was able to do is buy the ocean component, to my recollection. And basically said, hey, I am going to build a house here and block off those views. Having Mar-a-Lago without the Mar, or at least without views of the Mar, the ocean, it was not quite the same. And so it put him in a position to leverage what he had done to be able to buy the rest of the property, you know, for rather an incredible price. I think it was 7 or $\$ 8$ million. <br> Q Look at slide 16. | D. J. Trump Jr. - by Defendant - Direct(Robert) <br> 1 weddings, to not have columns, to not have this, to be able to 2 host some of the finest events anywhere in the world. <br> $3 \quad \mathrm{Q}$ Do you have an understanding as to when this ballroom was built? <br> A That was built in the early, let's call it, early 2000's. <br> Q And do you have an understanding of how much money was spent to build this? <br> A A little approximately $15, \$ 16$ million then. <br> Q This is just another one of the ballrooms, right? <br> A That was actually, sort of, the original ballroom that was actually part of the estates when we did it. Significantly smaller than the one we built. That's, sort of, the breakout room ballroom; is what we would use it as now. <br> Q Slide 21, what is this perspective we are looking at? <br> A I imagine that's, if you are the camera guy you are at the edge of the waterfront. So you are on the Atlantic Ocean taking a picture to the west. That's the beach club component. That's the portion of land that I was talking about in terms of my father, my understanding is, got controlling interest of that to be able to leverage to buy the rest of the property. <br> Q And this is just another view of that beach area? <br> A Correct. <br> Q Moving to slide 23, sir; do you see that? |

D.

A I do.
Q And the house that is all the way down here on the right; do you recognize that house, sir?

A I do.
Q What is that house?
A That, I forget the exact address, but that's -that's the house next door to the beach club that was actually my aunt's residence for a while. We purchased it for a while. It is a, you know, beautiful house that is very nice, but probably under an acre in size. And you know, has been on the market for approximately $\$ 50$ million.

Just, you know, so for perspective Mar-a-Lago being just under 20 acres, to understand just the size and scope of what all of this is.

Q And that's just one acre on the beach itself, correct?

## A Correct.

Q Okay. Moving ahead.
Do you remember a project involving the Wolman Rink from the Trump Organization?

A I do. I used to skate there a lot on the weekends.
Q What was your understanding of that project, sir?
A It was a project -- it was run by the City. It was rundown and, sort of, fell apart, delapidated. In the early '80s, I remember my father used to, sort of, see it from -- you

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could see Trump Tower there in the background. And it was one of those projects that just -- the City couldn't run it. It fell apart. My father literally offered to come in and fix it, because he was sick of looking at the eyesore that was there. He didn't want to see that in Central Park. It wasn't good for New York City. It wasn't good for what he was trying to do in New York, creating that, you know, luxury environment. And so he got involved with it. Took it over from the City. And within a few months it was up and running and he managed it. And it was spectacular for quite sometime.

I think, if I remember correctly, he may have -- the City decided it wanted to do it itself, and it could do it, they took it back over. And within a short period of time the chillers for the ice were no longer working, and it fell back into disarray. My father took it back over, fixed it again. Got it up and running. And, you know, then managed it for the next, you know, 25 years, whatever it was. I don't know the exact timing, but for a very long period of time.
(The following proceedings were stenographically recorded by Senior Court Reporter Michael Ranita.)

1 Q And this was, to your knowledge, the first time the Trump Organization did a City work type project?
3 A To my knowledge, yes, I believe it was.
4 Q Okay. And we are going to talk about others later this 5 morning.
6 I want to talk to you about the Plaza Hotel. What if any involvement did the Trump Organization have with the Plaza Hotel?
9 A Similar thing. My father saw an opportunity to buy what was one of the great, you know, iconic projects in New York City. He got involved. He got involved with it at a time, took it over, ran it, operated it. Um, you know, sold it again. But it was a project that he saw as, you know, as a crown jewel asset in New York. He wanted to make sure that, you know, it did not fall apart and did not get there. And it was, you know, it -- it, again, a crown jewel of his portfolio for some period of time.
(Whereupon, the slide was displayed on the screen.)
Q Now I'm going to move to a property we heard about in this case called Seven Springs. And your brother is going to testify in a little more detail about that later on in the trial.

But generally, what, if anything, did The Trump Organization do in 1994 with a property called Seven Springs?
A I believe it was really the largest -- one of the

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1 largest contiguous undeveloped parcels of land in Westchester
2 County. Obviously, you know, incredibly luxurious, a suburb of
3 Manhattan, 200-something acres with an incredible, you know, estate home on it.

My father took that over. It was -- they -- it really was in a trust. Just, you know, sort of falling apart sitting there. He saw the potential of this estate, just said it was too nice just to let really fall apart and sit there, so he bought this. And again, just as a vision, could it be something else? Could he go through zoning; was more intimate on details of the project. So he could take you through what it was. But, again, at the time, you know, 200-something acres in Westchester County that, you know, with this kind of spectacular home on it, and others, was just amazing.

For me, I personally loved it because I would take my kids up there on the weekends and I got to let, you know, kids that were otherwise raised in New York City, ride ATVs, play in the woods and have a great time. So it was always a property near and dear to my heart, but mostly as a playground, but not as the, let's call it potential canvass for my father's art, which is development.
Q What do you mean by that? Your dad's canvass is development?
A I look at him -- he is an artist with real estate. He sees the things that other people don't. He creates the things
that other people would never envision. He plays the long game in many cases in that. He, honestly, very rarely does he sell assets. Obviously, realty is cyclical. Sometimes it make sense that you have to, sometimes there's decisions that you can't say no, or you have the opportunity to sell one thing which allows you to buy three, four, five others. But, you know, that is -that is his canvass that he creates. He is a creative guy. He's also good at building, so that makes it even easier. You know, there are artists in real estate, as we've seen around the world, that, you know, they want to build a ski resort in the Middle East. It's wonderful, but it's not exactly efficient or makes sense. He understands and has incredible vision that other people don't, and so I think he saw that for this property. And again, it is that special.
(Whereupon, the next slide was displayed on the

## screen.)

Q What are we looking at, slide 29?
A That's the main house. Although, even some of the secondary housing, you know, the Heinz estate, the Heinz ketchup, that was another house. It was their residence there. That's the main house, and it's a spectacular example of a home that built -- each one of the blocks came from literally its own quarry, hand carved, and it's this big. You have to sort of see it to understand the level of quality that was built around the time that this was put together. It's just an amazing estate.

Trump, Jr. - Defense - Direct (Mr. Robert)
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(Whereupon, the next slide was displayed on the screen.)
Q What are we looking at in slide 30?
A That's the -- really like one third of the primary entrance foyer. It's really the back end of it. It's quite a bit bigger than that.
(Whereupon, the next slide was displayed on the screen.)
A That is a full picture there of what happens when you walk in that primary front door.
(Whereupon, the next slide was displayed on the screen.)
Q And 32?
A The library of that building.
(Whereupon, the next slide was displayed on the screen.)
Q And 33?
A Indoor pool. Really unique at that time. I forget the exact year that it was built, but quite sometime ago. Um, you know, early mid 1900s. You know, indoor pools to be done so that, you know, again perhaps that was one of the original unique amenities, spaces in an estate, but, um, a pretty spectacular space.
(Whereupon, the next slide was displayed on the screen.)
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1 Q Finally, this is?
2 A That is the Heinz estate. That just another one of the 3 homes on that property.

Q Okay.
(Whereupon, the next slide was displayed on the screen.)
Q Now, turning to another property that we all know, in this case, which is 40 Wall Street. Are you familiar with that property?

A Iam.
Q What, if anything, did The Trump Organization do with that in 1995?
A Well, you know, my father bought it, um, in a very rough real estate cycle in New York. The market was a disaster. It was falling apart. The people who had bought it didn't really know or understand real estate. They were putting, you know, dropping ceilings in it. It was, at one point in time, it was the tallest building in the world, actually. It was then displaced later on by the Empire State Building, but only slightly. And it's a commercial office building. My father, you know, took it over at a very rough time, understood, again, how to maximize the potential of this. Over a million square feet of office space in New York that was going to be largely vacant and unoccupied. And so it was a risk in a rough time, but, you know, he understood how to maximize that, how to fix it

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up, how to bring out the potential of the asset, and he's done that. And it's been an outstanding landmark in our portfolio ever since.

Q Before we show more pictures of this, what was your involvement with 40 Wall, and I know we are little bit fast forwarding, and I'll come back in a second.

Once you were in The Trump Organization, what was your involvement?

A I got involved in leasing probably, you know, 2011, 2012, you know, I got involved in leasing of the building. Obviously coming out of a very rough real estate market, um, when you have a million and change square feet of a property, if all of those -- in this case it's commercial real estate. If all of your leases come due at a certain period of time, but that happens to be within a bad market, that changes things. So I got involved in leasing that building, you know, let's call it diversifying the time line of the rent roles, and the expiration, you know, really trying to stabilize that, and that's been great.
Q Putting a little more meat on those bones, what does that exactly mean in terms of what your function was in, let's say, dealing with the lease terminations and things like that?
A Took charge of the leasing of the building. So if you had, you know, any one of the dozens of tenants that occupied space within the building, I would work with them to either

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renew their lease. I would work with them, and/or, you know, the brokers to find someone else to fill a vacant space to try to maximize value, to make sure that you could stagger the expiration of those leases to kind of stabilize cash flows over time there. And it's been great.
6

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Q For example, using 40 Wall, how does cash flow change year to year, generally, with regard to a property like that for The Trump Organization, specifically?
A I mean, it depends, right. Generally, a commercial lease, ten plus years, if you take over a building, as my father did, and it's vacant, you fill it all up. If all of those rents and all of those leases come due at a certain time, that's great if you are in a boom time; it's a disaster if you are not. And that's the way the nature and the cyclical nature of the real estate market works. There's a lot of luck to that. But you can find times and you could do things to be able to, you know, it's called spread some of that risk out.

You know, so for that building, you know, in 2012, you had a large chunk of space coming due, you were coming out of the ' 08 , ' 10 sort of disaster. I don't think it's hearsay to say that the real estate in New York, and frankly America, was a disaster in '08 coming out of, you know, that crisis. So you are spreading those out, renewing things, making sure to stabilize cash flows to keep those things going, um, for the project became a very important part of the job, and we did
that. That's not a two-week, you know, wave a magic wand type of thing. That took a lot of time, and, you know, we did a great job of that building. The last time I checked, it was leased into the tune of 90 -something percent. Mid 90 s, very good for downtown. And so we did a great job sort of just stabilizing that asset and creating value.

Q What is the Trump Organization's philosophy in a down time when you have vacant space in a building? Do you automatically immediately want to have a tenant come in and sign a lease?

A Not necessarily. There are times you see that potential for the market to come, you want to hold it, or maybe you would lease it, but you wouldn't lease it for ten years; you would lease it for five. You stabilize that.

A big part of leasing, if you get -- maybe renew an existing tenant, but you wouldn't put in the same TI packages, tenant improvements. You don't want to spend you know, 60, 70 $\$ 80$ a foot that may take three, four, five years before they start actually returning, because you are getting the rent, but you have to pay yourself back, essentially, for building out the space for the tenant. So if I could renew a tenant rather than putting a new one in there, I'm incentivized to do that because I'm not necessarily spending that money on moment one.

So, you know, there's any number of things that you would do as a real estate developer or operator, professional,
in this case to secure that. I mean these are the gambles that you take as part of real estate, but, again, you wouldn't want to necessarily, at an all time low, you wouldn't want to renew for ten years, but you may want to renew for five, stretch people out, get them into a new market, and then hopefully you end up in a boom time that that's where you do the ten-year lease, the ten-year plus lease.

THE COURT: You are using very frequently a banned word in my courtroom. Mr. Kise, what is the banned word?

## MR. KISE: Again.

THE COURT: Again.
THE WITNESS: I apologize.
THE COURT: Try not to repeat yourself. That's all. If you are going to say something again, maybe just leave out the "again", because otherwise you'll get me all upset.

MR. KISE: I thought you were giving me a ten-minute warning when I saw your eyes.
A It's my component in my general vernacular. I'll do my best.

THE COURT: I'm giving you a five-minute warning later.
Q Moving back to the presentation.
(Whereupon, the next slide was displayed on the screen.)

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Q What are we looking at here in slide 36 ?
A That is the lobby of 40 Wall Street.
(Whereupon, the next slide was displayed on the screen.)
Q And slide 37.
A Actually, that's the safe -- that's one of four, or five -- it's not even the big one, the vaults at 40 Wall Street. What was interesting, when the building was built it was actually used by the Federal Reserve to store, across the street, to store some of America's gold currency there. There's safes that the vault doors are nine feet wide, actually spectacular. It's -- to me it's maybe -- as one of these guys that's in into that stuff, it's truly like a mechanical work of art. And that one doesn't even do it justice because there's bigger ones, but we since turned these vaults that you don't necessarily need in a world of digital banking, and whatnot, we've turned it into an amenity space for the building.

But at one point in time, you know, that was used by the Federal Reserve to safeguard gold. And let's just say it would probably be easier to take down the building to remove those safes than it would be to get them out any other way. So we figured out the way to utilize them and allow other people to see the nature of them.
(Whereupon, the next slide was displayed on the screen.)
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1 Q And 38, is that one of those amenity spaces?
2 A Yes.
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(Whereupon, the next slide was displayed on the screen.)
Q Same with 39?
A Correct.
Q So we talked earlier about the Trump Organization being in the forefront of amenity space in residential. What about with regard to commercial space?
A Similar. Similar. Doing something like this would not necessarily be heard of. Someone would usually lease it for two bucks a foot to, you know, put a storage unit there for someone.

For us, it was about creating value for the other tenants in the building, and if we can do that, ultimately that ends up into creating value for us in the rents that you are able to afford.
(Whereupon, the next slide was displayed on the screen.)
Q And what are we looking at here?
A It looks like one of the views from one of the upper tiers of the building overlooking the Brooklyn Bridge, et cetera.
(Whereupon, the next slide was displayed on the screen.)
Q And finally this picture of 40 Wall?

A That's the tower.
Q We are now going to move into a different topic and the next slide.
(Whereupon, the next slide was displayed on the
screen.)
Q Which is in 1997, the Trump International Hotel and
Tower, before we talk about this. I want to talk to you about
the hotel division of the Trump Organization, okay, Mr. Trump.
A Yes.
Q So building hotels is something The Trump Organization did in the past; correct?

A Correct.
Q What, if anything, was different in the way that The
Trump Organization dealt with the building of hotels as opposed to others?
A We would also have been on the forefront of doing it, you know, under a condominium style, right, hotel condominium had never really been done in luxury hotels prior to my father, that I could think of.
Q I'm going to break it down, because this is important. Mr. Trump, forgive me for being so simplistic; a condominium is?

A A "condominium" would be when you sell the real estate. Let's say you build a building, it has 500 units, unit number one is sold to John Smith. Unit number two gets sold to Samantha S, whatever it may be. We actually did that with
hotels.

## Q Explain.

A So this was the former Gulf and Western building. It was a commercial building. When my father bought it and he worked with the General Electric Pension Trust, I believe it was, but certainly General Electric, generally, to redevelop this project, our forte, while he dabbled in hotels, the Hyatt Hotel earlier, it wasn't necessarily part of our general portfolio.

The problem with it was the zoning in the building forced you to maintain a commercial component to maximize that. So you could build residential, but to build residential, if you only did residential, you would literally have to lop off a few stories of the upper portion of the project. So that didn't make any sense. You wouldn't want to lose the value. But, what could you do? You could leave it commercial or you could create something that makes more sense. Just create a hotel component, that way if you have amenities, again, like a gym, you could amortize them over the entire building rather than just, you know, just the residences.

And so, what they did was they, let's call it, you know, bottom, bottom third of that building is a hotel, and it functions that way today. We manage it, but it was a hotel/condominium whereby unit 3A of the hotel is, again, sold like you would a residential component. So a buyer can actually

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own, um, let's call it a one-bedroom hotel, that we manage for them. They use it as a pied-à-terre when they are in New York City, if they choose to do that. They have a lock out closet and kitchen they could use when they are in New York City, and when they are not there, it's generating income for them.

Again, we manage it, so Joe $Q$ public coming off the street staying at the Trump Hotel may not realize if they stayed in unit 301, that's owned by someone different than if they stayed in unit 1503. To them, the hotel experience is seamless, but it was a unique way of doing hotel, because by, A, selling it up front, it was a unique way of financing a property.

In this case it was a unique way of maximizing the saleable square footage of the building. It was just another example of my father being on the leading edge of that creativity.

Someone else would have lopped it off or kept it as commercial, and this building achieves, even to this day, the highest price per square foot anywhere in the world, really, but certainly in New York City as well, but it has that hotel component in it, but that hotel component has really been sold off to individuals.
Q Why did that make financing easier?
A Because you didn't just have to sort of lock in a financing for a portion of the building that you were buying, that you were spending incredible amounts of money renovating.

So, you know we were just, again, ahead of the curve.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)

THE COURT: Five-minute warning. He talks so long
I might have to give you a ten-minute warning.
MR. ROBERT: Not as long as some other people.
THE COURT: I'll buy that.
A See, I only got half the genes, so I give you half the time.
(Whereupon, the next slide was displayed on the screen.)
Q What are we looking at here, Mr. Trump?
A That's the the entrance of the Trump International Hotel and Tower. To the right -- they are separated, so the middle is the hotel lobby. The left is actually jEAN-Georges, one of the finest restaurants anywhere in the world; that's their entrance. They occupy the restaurant area. That's who does the room service for the hotel. The middle lobby, again, is the hotel. I apologize. I used the "A" word again.

THE COURT: At least you caught yourself.
A Yet another time, and then to the right, you have the residential lobby of the building. And so that is separated -that is the upper tranche of the building, and that would be like any other ultra-luxury residential, except you don't start your floors on the second floor, you start the residential

1 component of the building up high, overlooking Central Park.
$2 \quad \mathrm{Q}$ What is it looking at here?
3 A That looks like a room from one of the hotels. That's not residential. That is one of the hotels used -- that's probably the northeast corner of the building.
(Whereupon, the next slide was displayed on the screen.)
Q And finally what is this?
A That is the upper component of the building as looked at from, I guess, the northwest. So that would have been -that's the view of the -- let's call it the condominium component of the building.

MR. ROBERT: Your Honor, we are going to move onto another property. It may make most sense, with the Court's permission, to take the morning break now rather than two minutes from now when I'm in the middle of the property.

THE COURT: Of course. A ten-minute break, but it will take us 15 minutes. Let's just say we'll be back at quarter to 12 , sharp.

MS. FAHERTY: Please provide an admonition to the witness. Thank you.

THE COURT: I would direct the witness, as I've always done, not to discuss this case, or your testimony, or anything related to it, while you are still a witness, meaning during this break.

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THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.
THE COURT: Thank you.
(Whereupon, a 15-minute break was agreed upon and taken by all parties.)

THE COURT OFFICER: All rise. Part 37 is back in session. Please be seated and come to order.

THE COURT: Mr. Robert, please continue. MR. ROBERT: Thank you.
Q So, Mr. Trump, I'm now going to draw your attention to 1999 and talk about the first of several golf courses owned by the company. Okay, sir?

A Sure.
Q Are you familiar with the 1999 acquisition of Trump National Golf in West Palm Beach?

A I am.
Q What was this before it became Trump International Golf Club in West Palm Beach?

A Literally, a flat swamp in West Palm Beach, Florida. It's almost hard to believe you have an undeveloped tract of land with nothing on it in that location.

Q And where exactly in West Palm Beach is it?
A This is really across from the International airport right there, so five minutes from Palm Beach Island proper.

Q What were the circumstances surrounding The Trump Organization's interests in acquiring this piece of land?

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A Well, my father secured, in this case, a long term lease, and he saw that and he saw the potential. And being a passionate golfer, really wanted to break into that world and try his hand at actually building and developing golf courses.

And so you had this, that swampland right there, and he said, "I want to do it here." Everyone I think looked at him, perhaps, like he was crazy, but now it's one of the finest golf courses anywhere in the world.
Q What, if anything, did The Trump Organization do to make this come to fruition to turn this into a golf course?

A I mean, that -- um, a lot of entitlement, obviously. You know, Florida is not like New York state. There's almost no topography. The difference between the highest and lowest spot is about one foot. But if you see some of the pictures of the topography that they were able to create, it's just -- it's amazing.
Q And what involvement, if any, did your dad have in the creation of this course itself?
A Oh, almost entirely. He'll work with the finest golf course architects in the world, but then go out on the weekends, "I want to change this." "I want to make this bigger." It's again, that's where the artistry comes in.

THE COURT: That's the banned word, remember. You
don't have to say it again, because we don't want things twice.

## THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.

A That is the artistry that comes to fruition over and over. But he took raw swampland that no one, for decades, had seen any value in and turned it into an area that's one of the most prestigious clubs in South Florida; one of the finest golf courses in the world. It's a who's who of membership because of the proximity to Palm Beach Island. There's not land there to do this on anymore. And truly, created something special from swampland.

Q And was this the first time that the Trump Organization had been getting into the golf business?

A On or about.
Q Okay.
A His passion for that sort of happened. At that time he had a lot of fun working on this one. They moved so much earth and he said, "Wait a minute. I could actually do this very well." And then it went into Westchester and others, and Bedminster, and really started sort of with the golf portfolio. But, yes, this would have been, I think, the earliest, to my recollection, in terms of ground-up construction there.
(Whereupon, the next slide was displayed on the screen.)
Q What are we looking at here in slide 47 , Mr. Trump?
A That is a view of the 18th fairway to the clubhouse.
Q Is that the topography you were talking about? Explain

1 a little bit about that.

2

A That literally would have been flat, water level, and not grass, just palm jungly Florida swamp, like you'd see, I guess, way further inland.

But that's not -- if you have the flip side view -- I'm not sure what slide is next, but if you have the flip side, you could see some true topography.
(Whereupon, the next slide was displayed on the screen.)
A This an example of even when we started, the original clubhouse was a double-wide trailer to get things going and have people playing, and has developed into this.
(Whereupon, the next slide was displayed on the screen.)
Q What are we looking at here, sir, in slide 46?
A That is the top of the topography that is, I believe, the 17 th green, and so they created, you know, a jungle environment, um, a river into the water system. All the water systems are linked to be able to transfer water to where you need it. In Florida you get a lot of rain, so that's generally good. If you don't, you have to deal with a lot of heat, so to be able to manage and maintain the course to the highest luxury standards, it required a lot of irrigation, and so while it's beautiful it also has a functional purpose.
(Whereupon, the next slide was displayed on the
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## screen.)

Q What are we looking at here in slide 49?
A There was another component -- that's the island green on what we call the new nine. There's actually three nine hole golf courses on the -- sort of the original 18 holes, and this was another one of those areas that was underdeveloped until more recently. I forget the exact year, but that, too, was swampland. And the membership, the city, "Hey, can we make this better? Do what you do best." And turned it into an entirely new nine. Allowed us to bring in more members because you could spread play out over a greater number of holes. And that's just one of the greens. The tee boxes would be over there on the right. So you are trying to hit the ball on a floating island green.

MR. ROBERT: His honor will be happy. I'm not going to take you through the other 16 holes on this course. Q But I want to ask you. This attention to detail, how would you describe it on the other holes on this course?

A All the same. I mean, it's, you know, that's his passion project. So when we talk about his involvement, the golf courses, he wants to be involved because he loves it. He'll sit there and tinker with a green and move a tree. And you'd think -- and trust, me I know. And I'm -- I'm like the non-golfer in the family, which has relegated me to the children's table in perpetuity, but his attention to detail for
that, you think it's nothing. And then you see the move, it's oh, like, you get it. All of a sudden he just sees stuff that other people don't.
(Whereupon, the next slide was displayed on the screen.)
Q And I think you said earlier you have it from the other angle. What are we looking at here?

A Another view of the clubhouse. A partial view of the clubhouse. You have a dining area. The ballroom. It wasn't just about, then, golf, but this golf course, because of the views, the spectacular nature, you saw the waterfall. The bird's-eye view, the bird's-eye view the other way, it's a pretty magical place, from Florida swampland to this. They'll use that ballroom and do super high-end weddings there as well. Another way to generate cash flow for the course beyond the play of golf.
(Continued on the next page.)

Q What is the significance of the clock?
A It became a marketing standard. My father put one in one of the courses, everyone commented to him on it. So it has become a fixture of all of the golf courses.

Q There is one in front of Trump Tower here?
A There is.
Q Moving back to New York City, 2001. Explain to us a little bit about World Trump Tower and how that came about.

A That was an incredible site. We obviously -- right across the street from the United Nations, an undeveloped parcel of land. And my father was able to aggregate the air rights to be able to build, I think at that time it was the tallest residential building in the world. And so for him, that is the artistry, how do we make it special. You are surrounded. There is other nice residential buildings. If you notice, it really stands out, relative to some of the other, you know, at least reasonably popular condominiums and co-ops in the area at the time. So he did something unique, something different, became a very popular building, Derek Jeter lived there for years. Just a sexy place in an area -- I guess really created a market for, we have a sexy condominium, that actually would not have been considered, sort of, an ultra-luxury real estate market at the time. He created that market by building something befitting that level of quality.

Q In this picture what are we looking at?

A The entrance.
Q Sorry.
A Yep.
Q The entrance on?
A That's actually -- that's the entrance across -facing either the UN. There is another one, sort of, that allowed, similar look, little flatter without the stairs, from the other side, so you can avoid the traffic on the main corridor there on First Avenue.

Q What are we looking at here, Mr. Trump?
A That's the lobby.
Q And in this picture?
A That's a little perspective, I guess, of the building, the way it stands out in there obviously. You see the UN building to the side there. The height allows you to get views of the East River, as well as the Hudson, certainly for the upper levels of the building.

But again, I think it just makes the point of the stature of that building and that is not a simple, oh, we are going to build a building. It was an amalgamation of era and rules and this to try to create something special and unique in an area where that had not really been done before.

Q Continuing in 2001. And if you want we will keep this picture up so the sketch artist gets a really good picture.

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A We already had a talk. I want the AI version with the jaw and the shoulders.

Q So again, we know you started, you joined the company in 2001, and now we will talk about projects you were actually involved, and the Trump Organization, as we go through.

2002, we now have a golf course called Trump National
Golf Course of Westchester. Are you familiar with that, sir?
A I am.
Q What was there before this golf course when Trump was there?

A Sort of a dilapidated municipal course. This is one of those, started working on it a little bit in the summers, sort of summer internship jobs when I was still in college. And but the reality -- we turned it, what was a falling apart municipal course, into an incredible, you know, private club.

Q And what kind of challenges, if any, existed in creating this, similar to the one in West Palm, or anything different?

A I wasn't as involved in the zoning and the dealing of it because that was going on, sort of, right as I was coming in. For me I jumped in and worked almost exclusively on the Hudson waterfront. I didn't have, sort of, the, frankly, the knowledge base at the time to be able to work on all of these. But this was going on while I was there, but I was, sort of, cutting my teeth elsewhere.

Q What are we looking at here in slide 57 ?
A The view from the golf course side of that clubhouse.
Q Okay. And slide 58?
A That was a unique one. That's the 13th hole. Dealing with the topography, there was, sort of, an actual stone wall that, sort of, created something. But we were able to create this incredible waterfall facade there. So right in front of the waterfall, you can't see it all that well right now, but it is actually that green. So you are hitting into that with that wall of water in the background. It wasn't there, but we saw it and figured it out and created that. And it has just become, sort of, the standout amenity of that course.

Q And what are we looking at here in slide 59?
A A view of the clubhouse from, let's call it the middle of the golf course. You can see the waterfall, that's the 13th green. So you are basically center of the course looking towards the clubhouse and the Hudson River.

Q What, if any, portion of this existed before the Trump Organization got involved in this project?

A None. I mean, it was, again, a rundown municipal golf course. But we didn't -- we didn't attempt to salvage anything from that. It just wasn't -- it wasn't the level of quality for us. Right? It may be fine for someone, but we had to change the entire dynamic of what that was to bring in the
thing where you didn't have to -- maybe you didn't want to go through a co-op board or weren't able to go through a co-op board, whatever it may be, it created a unique opportunity to do something like that.

Q I think you testified earlier you were a project manager, knowing titles didn't mean a heck of a lot. Fair enough?

A Yes.
Q What were some of the jobs you did with regard to Trump Park Avenue, before we get into more pictures of it? And you can take us through that.

A Again, I started off as a project manager. I was the low end on the totem pole. But, I guess I was ambitious enough I wanted to learn, and maybe stupid enough to take on every crazy project. Whether that is: You had some hotel stabilized tenants in there. That's essentially like a rent controlled apartment within a hotel, even stricter rules. How do you build and redevelop an entire building that needed everything from start to finish into a new project, while dealing with, let's call it, mid-teens number of people living within the building and occupying it. So behind every wall was a new surprise. There were all sorts of unforeseen things. So I was willing to, okay, I will do that. I'll deal with that headache. I'll figure it out.

Also, the first time really for me working with the
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banks, General Electric Pension Trust, again similar to the Gulf and Western Building, Trump International. But it was my first time working with them.

So I am the new guy. And a pension fund, you know, every day: What is going on at the building?

Literally nothing has changed since you asked me six hours ago.

But I am not of the position to be able to tell them that. And eventually took on enough of a role that I could say, I promise you are better off if I just build the project, try to sell it, than me update a spreadsheet every six minutes.

Q What are we looking at here, slide 61?
A That's the lobby of the building. That's a unique one in that salvaged some components of the existing, truly special, prewar building. But bringing in and bringing out some of the -- we had to redo a lot of the paneling. But we did it in the way of the original building. Very expensive, very unusual, but also allowed you to maintain, sort of, the true nature of the intimate character of the original building.

Obviously very different than, you know, a ground-up construction with massive lobbies and gilded. We really kept the heart of the building there.

Q From a developer's standpoint is that more challenging having to deal with those circumstances, or not?

A Oh, without question.
D.

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Q And why?
A Because it is, you are working with the existing stuff and trying to preserve something that, in this case, is 75 years old, you know, every nick, every chip.
We had a similar, actually, thing with the Old Post Office, the hotel in Washington DC. Where it was even though the government wanted to rip it down at three or four different times throughout its career, once we got it -- which took a literal act of Congress actually, it was kind of interesting to get the project -- no, you have to maintain that door. That door is 75 years old. But you had to figure out how to maintain it and bring it out. And it is a lot more work and a lot more expensive. But if done right, it is a lot more incredible.
Q Turning to slide 62.
MR. ROBERT: I am going to check with someone
smarter than me, Your Honor.
Maybe this is a battery issue?
THE COURT: Is there anyone smarter than you? Not about the CPLR.
MR. ROBERT: Thank you.
Just one second, Your Honor.
(Pause in the proceeding.)
MR. ROBERT: We will do it the old fashioned
way.
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were just pure glass, floor to ceiling, at the top of the building. Which allowed the penthouse units to have this, sort of, extra thing that you wouldn't get in a prewar building where you would have smaller windows because you were relegated to the construction methodologies of the 1920s.

Here we were able to add a structural component. It was eight floors or so of floor-to-ceiling glass, two squares on two corners, the north facing side and the west facing side of the building, which allowed for this great blend of old and new. And again, something that most wouldn't have thought of.

My father, in going through the docs, recognized this void. What if we did this. I am saying, wait, we are going to build a structure on top of a 70,80 year-old building? And the answer is, yes, we are. And we are going to figure out how do that structurally and make it happen. And it was a very special extra something to do on that building.

Nate, can you go to the next one?
Q Mr. Trump, what are you looking at here?
A That's the view from inside one of the penthouse suites. And I think what was unique for Trump Park Avenue there was, there was some of the unused FAR area we discussed earlier. And we were actually able to add -- pretty cool, because it is almost like the Louvre -- we were able to add two boxes on the side of the building for the Penthouse units. I don't remember the exact dimensions now, but 30 by 30 , that

Q How old is this project?
MR. ROBERT: And I caught the, "again," Your
Honor. I did catch it. So did he I think.
Q How long did this project take?
A For the most part I guess it would have been a three, four year deal. We maintained, you know, this was early enough going into, sort of, the downturn. We talked about the real estate cycle earlier. So when I started in this, by the time we got zoning, by the time we got financing and entitlements, and this, and started construction and selling, you are going into some of the bad real estate market times, it is called, the 2006 through ' 09 generalized period of time.

And so we had sold off a lot of components of the building. We maintained some units. We maintain some to this date.

MR. ROBERT: Next slide, Nate.
THE COURT: Wasn't that the period called the
Great Recession? As opposed to the Great Depression, it was the Great Recession?

THE WITNESS: It has been referred to as some of that, yes. That's how I refer to it. Certainly for -- as well honestly for the whole country.
Q What are we looking at here in slide 63?
A That is the roof for the 31-32. The top penthouse is a two-floor penthouse. This is the roof. So if you are
actually standing, let's say, where the photographer is, right there, you are at the top of one of the cubes, the floor-to-ceiling glass cubes that we built. So that space and the floors below it literally never existed prior to -- prior to that. So we incorporated them into the building.

And for the ultimate penthouse, because look -- they were really old penthouses, once you get to that high 20s and above. But this was the penthouse penthouse. It also generated an incredible balcony space, as well as an outdoor amenity area, both here as well as the west corner. This would believe the north facing facade of the building. So you had the same thing going on the west side.

Q I am now going to move on to Trump Golf Club.
MR. ROBERT: Next slide, Nate.
Q What, if anything -- are you familiar with the Trump National Golf Club in Bedminister, sir?

A Iam.
Q What, if anything, was there before Trump Organization acquired it?

A It was virtually John DeLorean, like from "Back to the Future," it was his personal estate. A group came in. They saw the topography. This is Bedminister, New Jersey. It is, sort of, not everyone thinks of New Jersey this way, but it is sort of horse country New Jersey. I can't help myself, as a New Yorker we have to throw in the Jersey dig every once in a

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| :---: | :---: |
| 1 wh | 1 literally on the Pacific ocean, correct? |
| 2 But, you know, this was a spectacular estate. A | 2 A Literally. I can't name a single hole or a single |
| 3 group that came in tried doing the golf development. Everyone | 3 lot that doesn't have a view of the Pacific Ocean. |
| 4 wants to do those things, not everyone can do it well, | 4 MR. ROBERT: If we can go to slide 68, Nate? |
| 5 effectively. Not everyone can sell the memberships needed to | 5 Q What are we looking at here, Mr. Trump? |
| 6 do it. Or frankly, just because you see the land and you see | 6 A The overview of part of the course. You know, it |
| 7 maybe it could be a golf course, not everyone has the vision to | 7 continues a little bit further to the north. But that is the |
| 8 actual deliver | 8 view of the Pacific Ocean right there. You have Catalina |
| 9 My father saw it, fell in love. It was spectacular. | 9 Island, you know, to the southwest a little bit from this view. |
| 10 And he turned it into, you know, one of the finest golf | 10 And just truly unheard of to get that kind of waterfront, |
| 11 courses, again, anywhere in the world. This held a U.S. | 11 anywhere in California, but probably anywhere in the world, but |
| 12 Women's Open championship. It will host the PGA championship. | 12 certainly within a relatively short drive of Los Angeles |
| 13 It is a spectacular two18-hole golf courses. | 13 proper. |
| 14 And that's where he spends summers when not at | 14 Q Putting things into a timeline perspective, you were |
| 15 Mar-a-Lago | 15 the first adult child to join the Trump Organization, correct? |
| Q Slide 65. What are we looking at here, Mr. Trump? | 16 A Correct. |
| 17 A It's a view from the side of the clubhouse | 17 Q When did your sister join? |
| 18 overlooking some of the holes | 18 A I guess probably about three years after me. I am |
| 19 Q And again, if you could describe what this looked | 19 four years older, but I had my time in Colorado. |
| 20 like before Trump Organization constructed this? | $20 \quad$ Q Okay. And then look at -- |
| 21 A Basically, you know, not quite farmland, but let's | 21 MR. ROBERT: The next slide, Nate. |
| 22 call it farmland with a little bit of extra topography. | 22 Q -- your brother joined in 2007 correct? |
| 23 MR. ROBERT: Okay. And next slide, Nate. | 23 A Correct. |
| 24 Q What are we looking at there, Mr. Trump? | 24 Q I won't ask you under oath to talk about your -- |
| 25 A A view of the clubhouse, so that was John DeLorean's | 25 A I want to have so much fun with that picture, but I |
| D. J. Trump Jr. - by Defendant - Direct(Robert) Page 4057 | D. J. Trump Jr. - by Defendant - Direct(Robert) Page 4059 |
| 1 personal house. Rather than rip it down and build another club | 1 won't. |
| 2 house, he took what would have been one of the great estates, | $2 \quad \mathrm{Q}$ I'll move on to the next slide. |
| 3 you know, at the time, re-purposed it and turned it into a | 3 A A lot of Photoshop. |
| 4 clubhouse. And, you know, that's its function today. | Q Moving on to 2008, The Trump Hotel in Las Vegas; are |
| $5 \quad$ Q Okay. During the course of the trial we have heard a | 5 you familiar with that, sir? |
| 6 little about the Trump golf course in Los Angeles. I will draw | 6 A I am, yes. |
| 7 your attention to that. | $7 \quad$ Q What are you familiar with regard to that? |
| 8 Are you familiar with that golf course, Mr. Trump? | 8 A I was definitely involved in aspects of that |
| 9 A I an | 9 building, from Chicago to that. The development of this |
| 10 Q What do you understand the Trump Organization | 10 started shortly after we were, sort of, in process with Trump, |
| 11 involvement to be when it procured that in 2005? | 11 Chicago. |
| 12 A Waterfront is waterfront. So, my father saw an | 12 And so this was a -- a great project, one of those |
| 13 opportunity to do something incredible, in Ranchos Palos | 13 unique pieces of land, you know, ripe -- right off the strip in |
| 14 Verdes, an incredible city, incredible zip code. Literally | 14 Las Vegas. And this was one where we did the full hotel condo |
| 15 every hole has waterfront views of the Pacific. I must admit I | 15 mock. Building a hotel in that market, luckily given the |
| 16 wasn't involved in the golf course of that. I was building, I | 16 timing of what happened with the real estate world, being able |
| 17 guess, Park Avenue at the time in Chicago. But he was doing | 17 to sell off components of that, being able to not have to |
| 18 that, I got involved later. | 18 maintain those long-term bank financing in what would be very |
| 19 There was a bunch of residential units for sale to | 19 arduous times, was an incredible way to get this building done. |
| 20 building housing on that. I worked on selling some of those | 20 We continue to manage it to this day. It has just been a great |
| 21 And those were overlooking an incredible golf course, as well | 21 asset and success, Las Vegas. |
| 22 as the Pacific. Just one of those things where he noticed a | 22 Q You were making a passing reference to the time |
| 23 crown jewel and had to have it, and turned it into something | 23 period in 2008 and you were very lucky. What were you very |
| 24 really special. | 24 lucky about? |
| 25 Q So you when you say, it is on the water, it is | 25 A I think our ability to execute on real estate |

projects. Right? We started doing a lot of stuff in licensing, and that's nice, but licensing and we are good at it, isn't because you are slapping a brand on something. We actually have that expertise of developing, owning, developing, construction.

I would say, if you ask my father what he is best at, it is probably construction. He spent a lot of time on the ground. On job sites. He would talk with the HVAC guy. Not the guy that owns the HVAC company, but the guy installing a chiller. And from those guys he learned how to do things better: Sir, you know, I don't know why we are doing it this way; if we do this we can salvage an extra 6 inches of ceiling height.

That's a great idea.
So he spent time on the job sites. That was the bane of my existence when I was in my early 20 s , going out too late, I would get the call why aren't you on the job site at 7 a.m. on a Saturday morning. It is because he was doing that, walking through and figuring it out.

And so this one was incredible because of the other projects here in Las Vegas that started at a similar time, we actually finished on time, ahead of schedule in many cases with construction, which allowed us to be able to get the closing cycle. This is the time where so many people around the country were, you know, trying to figure out any way to get out

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of the apartment that they were very happy to buy on an upswing three years prior when they go into contract. But now looking for any excuse to possibly get out of closing on the deal that they would have been very happy to flip or whatever three years before. Right? That's the nature of, I guess, in the industry we call it buyer's remorse. So you are going into a rough time, but because we were ahead of schedule we sort of beat a lot of that rush, allowed us to take care of our construction financing, and not end up in a lot of the trouble that a lot of other developers got into in Vegas at the time.

MR. ROBERT: Nate, slide 71.
Q What are we looking at here, Mr. Trump?
A That's the lobby of the building.
Q And in 72?
A That's the outside facade. It is very subtle.
Q Even for Vegas standards, right?
A Yeah, that's true.
Q You mentioned earlier today that you were involved in the Trump, Chicago project, right?

A Yes.
MR. ROBERT: Next slide please.
Q I want to draw your attention to the Trump
International Hotel and Tower in Chicago. Okay, sir?
A Yes.
Q What was your initial involvement in this and
approximately what year was that?
A I forget the exact year, but you know, coming out of Trump Park Avenue, the second we started getting involved in and talking about the deal, I think it was before 2009 when you are working on the deal, inception or whatever, but from there I was spending two, three days a week in Chicago.

So, you know, go to the office on Monday in New York, that evening maybe hop on a plane to Chicago, spend the next two, three days, you know, in the offices of, you know, Adrian Smith from SOM, one of the great architectural firms of the world building this, designing it. It was the former Sun Times building. It was really the printing presses for the Chicago Sun Times, sort of interesting.

And amazingly enough, of all of the real estate development projects I have ever worked on, it is the only one where no one actually was upset that you ripped down the existing printing presses, because they were sort of an eyesore in what would be, I guess arguably, the greatest location in Chicago, right at the juncture where the river bends at Wabash. It was a special, special project. So yes, that was sort of the next big one for me after Trump Park Avenue in items of dedication of time.

Q Fair to say, Mr. Trump, this was the first project you were dealing with from the ground up. You weren't doing a renovation like the Trump Park Avenue or something else?

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A I learned ground up construction from the west side yards. That came out of nothing. That was, literally, sort of, a delapidated industrial site we turned into an incredible, one of the wealthier, zip codes of New York City, in terms of price per square foot of real estate sold. That was unique. So I had some experience with this.

This was the next level in terms of the luxury of that. So I am still, as it is starting in, I think, it is prior to 2009, but, you know, figuring out our feet. But this was great project.

Q And how is it that the project came to the Trump Organization?

A That one, I don't remember.
Q Okay.
A It has been a while. I think it was Conrad Black who was the owner, head of the Chicago Sun Times at the time was friendly with my father. Saw a vision. Realized that having, you know, the printing presses, let's call it the at the Chicago equivalent of, you know, 57th and Fifth, you know, the Trump Tower address of Chicago. Probably not the best use of time. This was, before when we started talking about it, way before the real estate turn. This seemed like a great way to do it. This was commercial in the lower portion of the building. Hotel condominium in the middle. Condominium at the upper. So this is the full mixed use gamut to maximize the

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| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | ability to, you know, build the full square footage, to be able |
| 2 | to sell the most real estate and maximize the value of the land |
| 3 | in place. |
| 4 | Q So how was it then you decided to take, or the Trump |
| 5 | Organization rather, decided to take this approach that this is |
| 6 | the way we will build it, and this will the way it will be? |
| 7 | A My father wanted to do that. Chicago, incredible |
| 8 | architectural city actually, one of the finest in the country. |
| 9 | Also a place where they have, you know, a lot of very tall |
| 10 | buildings. Sears Tower, former, what used to be called the |
| 11 | Sears Tower there. So this is a place for him to utilize that |
| 12 | canvass again and build, I think what was the tallest |
| 13 | residential building in the world at the time. To do that to |
| 14 | have some fun at the third largest tallest building in all of |
| 15 | Chicago. And so, that's where he got to be an artist again. |
| 16 |  |
| 17 | Q MR. ROBERT: Nate, the next slide. |
| 18 | A A A are we looking at here, Mr. Trump? |
| 19 | 16. That's the restaurant. So the restaurant, because you |
| 20 | have the hotel above of the commercial element of the building, |
| 21 | you have this incredible deck overlooking the river. That's |
| 22 | the lake. The Wrigley building right there to the left. |
| 23 | That's Michigan Avenue. Just prime location in Chicago. And |
| 24 | unfortunately the picture doesn't do it justice. That's about, |
| 25 | like, 20 percent of the terrace. And that's the outdoor, sort |

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of, entertainment space, the rooftop terrace of the restaurant and, you know, bar and grill of the hotel.

MR. ROBERT: And the next slide 75.
Q What are we looking at here?
A That's the building from Michigan Avenue.
Q And which portion of the building are we seeing now?
A That's the corner over there is the parking garage. Then you have the commercial area. Some of the -- the hotel and the retail on the base.

That's the fourth component I didn't really talk about. So you have all four uses that you think of in terms of -- in terms of that: The retail component, the regular commercial, the condominium, and then hotel and condominium on top.

Q Is that the first time Trump had all four in one structure, if you know?

A Trump Tower had a retail base commercial, it didn't have the hotel component, but yes, this is the first time I can think of that all four were incorporated into one building.

MR. ROBERT: Okay. Nate, the next one, please.
Q Trump International Hotel in Waikiki. Are you familiar with that, sir?

A I am.
Q What was your involvement in that in or around 2009?
A I would have been the point person on the deal. This
was an incredible project. It was all hotel condominium in Waikiki, prime location.

A big developer out of Los Angeles came to us: You are the guys doing hotel condo. You are the experts in this. How do we do this? Brought us in.

This is the first time we, sort of, bring in -- not the first time for the license model but one of the early, sort of, big full scale license deals, where we are not stroking enough for equity. We came up with a different way to monetize that, both in terms of a hotel management agreement in the end, as well as taking advantage of being able to use our brand and the saleable real estate. So we came in, worked with the developers of that project. Worked with a couple people who are very familiar with the Hawaii market.

We may still hold the record for the highest per square foot real estate sales in Waikiki, but it was certainly the record at the time. Sold out the building (snap) in a heartbeat, as really one of the most successful development projects in the history of Hawaii.

Q I want to dissect what you said, Mr. Trump, about this being one of the licensing deals. And I want to come back to that for a second. How does a licensing deal work in a situation like the Trump Hotel in Waikiki, as opposed to just putting up a hotel?

A Someone else owns the real estate. They are taking
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that development risk. They are buying the land. They are hoping that the market is there when it comes time to deliver the project. Again, there is a big period of time between when you make that initial commitment and you start spending a lot of money, to when you sell it. If those markets are not aligned, its problematic. Everyone shows up to close when you are selling in a bad market, and you deliver in the great market. If you start selling in a great market and you are delivering, again, two, three years later in a bad market, everyone has a reason for why you did something that would justify them getting their deposit back, or whatever it may be.

Q And what is it exactly that Trump Organization is bringing to the table in these licensing deals? You spoke about the benefits that are there to the person doing the business deal with you. What exactly is it that Trump Organization is providing?

A We are bringing the brand, right? The Trump International Hotel Waikiki, we are bringing that. That's getting the eyes on it. We are bringing the expertise from our construction teams to deliver a product in Waikiki. There was never -- there was not anything that had been built to this standard. You know, that expertise. Understanding not just where the market is for ultra luxury today, but where it is going to be. With my father's vision, understanding where that is going to be.

So our teams were familiar with that. When people were looking at this real estate, even if we weren't developing, they understood they were going to be closing on the best real estate in the market, without question. You had the marketing teams, you know, understanding and ability to do that. You had just our ability as an organization to be able get it out there. So if people are, you know, they are looking at places to buy in Waikiki, whether it is a hotel condo as an investment; whether it is as a pied-à-terre; whether it is just buying real estate. In some cases they just want to use it and they are living in a hotel. We have seen that a lot too. I want the amenities of hotel, I want maid service rather than doing it myself. I am going to buy it and never put it in the pool. So they are getting that expertise from us and then getting the ongoing management, plus. I could probably go on for a few hours about this, but I am sure no one wants to hear the details of that.

But again, I think the reason we were able to be successful and so many other luxury brands who have tried to emulate us since and haven't, it is more than just slapping a sticker on a product and saying we are ultra luxury. I don't need to call out other brands, it doesn't matter, but there are plenty. And they don't work out because, those brands may be luxury, but they are good at what they do, making a handbag or a car, it doesn't necessarily translate into understanding real

MS. FAHERTY: Your Honor, can we just, again, provide an instruction to the witness as to the Trump Organization's role and work as opposed to speculating about others in the industry and market.

THE WITNESS: I'm not speculating. These are things that happened.

MR. ROBERT: I think the witness is just accounting to what The Trump Organization does and how they view their competitors and why their competitors either can or can't do what they do. It's just his opinion.

THE COURT: Well, again, I tend to have a strict view of the witnesses. Either you are an expert -MR. ROBERT: Fair enough.
THE COURT: -- or you are a fact. So what did you see, what did you hear, but there's no jury. I'll continue to allow some leeway here.

MR. ROBERT: Thank you, your Honor.
Next slide.
(Whereupon, the next slide was displayed on the screen.)

THE COURT: Let's stick, generally, to what The Trump Organization was doing, not what other people were thinking or doing.

MR. ROBERT: Understood.
Q What are we looking at here?
estate. And it goes beyond that, people when they are buying real estate notice that difference.

And so, you know, this was one of the first where we were able to do that with our brand, where we were able to create that value for the company, but also for the consumers and for our partners in the deal. And it was a really unique model. Very few people had ever done that in saleable real estate; certainly not in high-end; and certainly not as effectively as us.

Again, like everything else, see someone do something good and they do it well and emulate it and try to copy it, and sometimes it works and sometimes it doesn't.
(The following proceedings were stenographically recorded by Senior Court Reporter Michael Ranita)

1 A That's one of the lounge areas overlooking Waikiki 2 Beach. That is one of the amenity spaces of the hotel. MR. ROBERT: Move to the next slide, Nate.
(Whereupon, the next slide was displayed on the screen.)
Q You have a familiarity with the Trump National Golf Course in Washington, D.C., Mr. Trump?

A I do. I wasn't involved in that. Golf started being my father and Eric's, um, more their passion so I wasn't involved intimately. But it was another one of these things, sort of a golf course that was underperforming and underutilized. And we, as an organization, did what we do best and created a spectacular golf course overlooking the Potomac River in Maryland.

MR. ROBERT: Next slide, Nate.
Q What are we looking at here?
A That is view of the Potomac and the, you know, I guess you are right there, the Virginia/Maryland border. That is the an overview of the course from the river.
Q And can you describe for us how this looks different than it did when The Trump Organization first acquired the land?

A Well, it looks spectacular now, and let's just say it didn't prior to that.
Q Fair enough. Moving to the next slide are you familiar with the Trump Vineyard Estates in Charlottesville, Virginia?

## I am.

Q Let's talk about what happened in 2011, if you could, sir?
A Yes, this is, you know, it was an interesting one because it's one of those that there was a long-term sort of vision of a project. We bought the vineyard estates component of what will eventually, and what was, a larger piece of land. It was a property that was a vineyard and it was an estate, um,
but we were able to buy a certain component of the estate very cheaply.

It then, but by controlling a certain portion of land, the house that we bought later on, was sort of worthless. It was an estate -- a wealthy family had an estate planning thing where they wanted to sort of minimize the value of the real estate, so for estate purposes basically the tax component of the estate didn't force people to sell. So what -- they had a family member they gave the front yard a piece property to, and another family member got the house. One without the other made them both sort of worthless. So we bought one, but then when the over component was up for sale, we had control of the estate. This was actually the former Kluge.

THE COURT REPORTER: I'm sorry?
A Kluge, K-L-U-G-E. John Kluge was sort of -- he may have been the first billionaire in America. He owned TV networks and stuff like that. It was sort of an interesting
story. His wife was a passionate wine person. Very much understood luxury and quality; did not necessarily understand expense. So built something spectacular that didn't necessarily work.

And so we bought the incredible vineyards and sort started just doing what we do best, creating this. And then in the end, the mansion which you'll see later on, which was just spectacular, sort of came into play. We were able to buy that for pennies on the dollar from the banks that controlled it, because, you know, again, without the front yard, a beautiful estate doesn't really do all that much. So we then, since, aggregated these parcels together to create something spectacular. And it's been rated one of the finest vineyards. And the San Francisco Wine Festival wasn't thrilled to give that to us, but we won some of their highest accolades there. So it's a great little project.
Q This may be self-evident, but what is that property operating there today?
A A vineyard, a vineyard with -- a bed and breakfast with a house that --
Q Okay.
A -- probably over performs any bed breakfast in the history of homes.
(Whereupon, the next slide was displayed on the screen.)

Q Next slide, what are we look at here?
A An overview of the vineyard estates. You could see the various layouts there. And just, you know, an example of the property.
Q Okay.
MR. ROBERT: Now I'm going to move to the next slide, Nate.
(Whereupon, the next slide was displayed on the screen.)
Q In 2012, the Trump International Golf Links in Aberdeen. Are you familiar with that?
A Very.
Q That was one of the next big projects for you after Chicago?
A I spent a lot of time there, yes.
Q Let's start from the beginning. How did this acquisition come to the attention of The Trump Organization?
A Well, it was actually a shooting estate, and the people who owned it brought it to my father and they said this would make a pretty spectacular golf course. I had gone over there literally, prior to that, and been there; that's more my thing than golf, and I just saw it fell in love, you know. For perspective -- that building -- I think it's -- that's the Castle my father referenced. I read about his testimony last week, and that building literally started construction. It was
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the first component of that estate. I think it was in the early 1200s. So when we talk about old buildings in America, that's a little different. That was old when we discovered America.

And so that's one of the components -- that's now, you know, let's call it part of the hotel on the site, intimate place. And then you have the incredible dunes overlooking the North Sea. The geomorphology, just dunes that go up 150 feet into the air, so it's truly a unique place to be able to build a links course.

Even on a coast line like that, that just doesn't exist. It was a unique place where the wind and water just created a topography that doesn't exist like that. So we created a golf course. This is one of the components. We built and refurbished other old, very old, you know, buildings on there to create this incredible estate and golf course in Aberdeen, Scotland.
Q I will ask you more about that in a second, but you mentioned the dunes.

## MR. ROBERT: Let's go to slide 83.

(Whereupon, the next slide was displayed on the screen.)
Q Is that what you are referring to, Mr. Trump?
A Yes, sir.
Q What are we seeing in this picture?
A That's -- what is that? Which hole is that? I think
that may be the 14th hole. Going North on, you know, that's the North Sea. So Aberdeen is the home of sort of oil from the North Sea; that's the, you know, the European capital of oil, oil and gas, a successful area. All of the oil rigs are
5150 miles off shore, and you see the helicopters going over

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through a lengthy process, and especially when you are dealing with coastal things, and, you know, environmental issues, you have to do that properly. So there's a very vigorous and very long process involved.

Q Okay.
MR. ROBERT: Nate, the next slide.
(Whereupon, the next slide was displayed on the screen.)
Q It brings you 2012. It's The Trump National Doral in Miami, Florida, which there's been testimony about in this case.

Are you familiar with this property, sir?
A Iam.
Q And what was your involvement when The Trump Organization acquired this in 2012?
A I wasn't as involved in the acquisition, just was dealing with, you know, other things at the time. Ivanka and Eric were probably more involved in the acquisition side of it. I've been involved in terms of the hotel operation side. But, you know, I remember even going there as a young child, like prior to Mar-a-Lago young. And my father always looked at it as this incredible piece of land in Miami, and this great history for golf and everything. And it, too, was getting rundown and dilapidated, and people weren't giving it the love that it deserved. And so, you know, he bought it, invested a lot of money, really, you know, polished up. It was an iconic

1 property. But wouldn't have been viewed as iconic by people 2 going there at the time because it was falling apart.

So he saw a jewel in the rough and wanted to bring it back to its former glory, and, quite frankly, far surpassed its former glory.

Q When you talk about a "jewel in the rough", is the expression you used?

THE COURT: It's really a diamond in the rough.
Q I'll use diamond in the rough then.
A Yes.
Q When you talk about it being a diamond in the rough, is that the golf course or the potential of it, or --
A Always a combination. That's the nature, whether we -as we talked about with the West Side Yards. It was supposed to be the tallest building in the world with this, and then all of a sudden it becomes thousands of residential units.

Things evolve. Things emerge. When my father initially looked at it, it was, you know, he wanted to own Doral, a place where they had all these championships and an incredible golf history, because it was just his passion for that.

But then he said, okay, well, you know, you have four, five golf courses here. I don't know. What if you -- Miami, arguably the hottest real estate market in the world, right? What if you just took out one golf course and made condominiums.

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You know, the value add, the creation of value, like in an instant, by doing that, getting that zoning. Realizing that the Blue Monster, the primary course, or the Blue Monster plus one of the other courses could still actually do 99 percent of what you need from the golf course and the hotel component, but you could create this other value there. That's always what he does, right? So he sees those things. He sort of amazing, actually, the people prior to it that had it could've done that in a second, but you got to understand, just because it is something today doesn't mean it should stay that way. It doesn't mean that's the highest and best use. So figuring out what that is and the ability to generate and create that value is a part of his magic.
Q And is The Trump Organization currently in the process of determining what to do with this property?
A Yes.
Q And generally, what is that?
A Well, there's, you know, there's schematics and zoning to maintain some of the golf course and some of the hotel, but also to zone it for condominium in Miami, again -Q Would --
A -- hottest as everyone sees. A lot of people leaving New York to go down to Florida. So, you know, that seems like an incredible market opportunity right now. So they are going through the process to zone, you know, many hundreds of, you

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| :---: | :---: |
| 1 know, possible condominium units there. | 1 pertains to the value, but that they find out something |
| 2 Q Were you familiar in 2022 Newmark had prepared a | 2 afterwards, and then experts are going to take it and use it |
| 3 presentation for Doral? | 3 backwards, that's not at all the same thing, and it's |
| 4 A I've see that | 4 bootstrappin |
| 5 | 5 If they, indeed, think this is an appropriate |
| 6 Attorney General and the witness, ple | 6 valuation of Doral as of 2022, as Mr. Robert has said many |
| 7 (The witness was handed the exhibit.) | 7 times, they are free to call Newmark and have the people |
| 8 (Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the | 8 that prepared this report bring it in. |
| 9 screen.) | 9 I also just -- I think I will note from our |
| 10 Q Mr. Trump, what do you recognize this document to be? | 10 perspective, which we don't have any cover communications |
| 11 A Well, it seems like a presentation by Newmark that | 11 with this e-mail. I think it just appears in Eric Trump's |
| 2 looks to the investment opportunities of Doral. | 12 files as a single electronic document, so we have no idea |
| 13 Q And this was a document that was given to the Trump | 13 what the province of this is, or what the basis for this |
| Organization by Newmark; correct? | 14 report is. |
| 15 A I believe that's correct, | 15 MR. ROBERT: So first of all they, questioned one |
| 16 MR. ROBERT: Your Honor, I move D-499 in | 16 of our experts, Steve Witkoff, about this document in some |
| 17 evidence | 17 detail, and I'm sure you'll here about that tomorrow when |
| 18 MR. WALLACE: Objection. This is hearsay. | 18 Mr. Witkoff testifies, but, again, I'm not putting forth -- |
| 19 MR. ROBERT: I was waiting for that, and I figured | 19 THE COURT: If he is going to testify, can't we |
| 20 I'd do it incrementally, not as to notice to the client, as | 20 just kick the can down the road. |
| 21 Newmark putting a value on the property in February of 2022 | 21 MR. ROBERT: But he wasn't the preparer of the |
| 22 It's not for the truth of the matter asserted. | 22 document, your Honor. Mr. Witkoff was not the preparer of |
| 23 Newmark, a well-respected company, provided this to the | 23 the document. |
| 24 Trump Organization in February of 2022 and valued Doral at | 24 THE COURT: Let me jump in. On the one hand, I |
| $25 \quad \$ 1.3$ billion. It's just notice to the client -- notice to | 25 think it's completely irrelevant what somebody said -- what |
| D. Trump, Jr. - Defense - Direct (Mr. Robert) Page 4081 | D. Trump, Jr. - Defense - Direct (Mr. Robert) Page 4083 |
| 1 the witness | 1 somebody allegedly told the Trumps the property was worth in |
| MR. WALLACE: For what purpose though? 2022 is not | 22022. |
| 3 in -- there's no Statement of Financial Condition that's | 3 On the other hand, there's no jury. I don't see |
| prepared in 2022. I'm not sure what the purpose of having | 4 any prejudice to this. So plaintiff, what am I missing |
| 5 this in evidence is. | 5 here? What is the difference? |
| 6 MR. ROBERT: This will go later on, as you hear | 6 MR. AMER: There is prejudice, your Honor. |
| 7 from our experts, as to the intent and materiality, and | 7 THE COURT: What is it? |
| 8 ultimately where this pans out. | 8 MR. AMER: They have a document that shouldn't come |
| 9 The Attorney General wants to argue that they could | 9 into evidence. They -- |
| before the statute of limitations to show some sort of | 10 THE COURT: That's not prejudice, you realize. |
| 11 pattern | 11 MR. AMER: Let me continue. They are going to put |
| 12 We believe it's appropriate to show, after the | 12 on the stand an expert witness who is going to rely on a |
| 13 period in which the Attorney General is complaining, and I'm | 13 document that shouldn't be in evidence -- |
| 14 glad to see they are not complaining about anything in 2022, | 14 MR. ROBERT: No. |
| 15 but nonetheless, the fact that the Trump Organization, in | 15 MR. AMER: -- so it's prejudicial because there's |
| 16 February of 2022, is on notice that an independent | 16 no basis for the expert to be relying on something that's |
| 17 third-party is putting a value of a billion three to Doral | 17 not evidence. And it does not qualify for the hearsay |
| 18 is relevant, especially to the equitable relief and what, if | 18 reliance rule for an expert, because he's relying entirely |
| 19 anything, The Trump Organization is doing going forward. | 19 on the document for his opinion of value for Doral. |
| 20 MR. WALLACE: I'm just going to make the point, | 20 So it's highly prejudicial and it shouldn't come |
| 21 when things were going in for notice to people beforehand is | 21 in. It's not appropriate evidence. They haven't laid a |
| 22 because they are then making decisions about valuing | 22 foundation. It's hearsay. |
| 23 property after they've received information that could go | 23 MR. ROBERT: First of all, you Honor, Mr. Witkoff |
| 24 against that; that they received something after the fact | 24 does not rely on his opinion on this. He is questioned |
| 25 about value, which I don't even think this is clear that it | 25 about it and they actually ask him what his views are, |

because one of his developments are one of the comparable developments on here, so they questioned him about that.

And an expert is allowed to rely on documents not in evidence. An expert is allowed to rely on things that are hearsay, but here I'm introducing with Mr. Trump for the purpose that The Trump Organization, in 2022, was aware that Newmark placed a value of 1.3 billion on Doral. You'll hear tomorrow from our expert that he thinks this number is too low.

MR. AMER: Can I just mention that Mr. Robert is wrong. An expert cannot rely on a document that's hearsay. It's not the type of evidence that is ordinarily relied upon by a professional. So this is a draft marketing brochure. This is not the type of evidence that anybody relies on for valuation of a piece of property.

THE COURT: Mr. Robert, throughout this trial, despite what some people have said, I'm giving you the benefit of the doubt. I can't see any relevance to some third-party, non-party said to the Trumps, oh, by the way, this property is worth X dollars.

Am I missing something or should we just go on, because right now I'm going to exclude it?

MR. ROBERT: You will hear, through the course of the defense in this case, the lack of intent to do anything improper on behalf of The Trump Organization, or any of the
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1 individual defendants.
This goes to the fact that the way that values had been placed on this was not done with any ill intent. Here what we are suggesting is that in 2022, The Trump Organization was aware that someone else put a value of 1.3. It doesn't mean that Newmark was right or wrong. I'm not seeking to introduce it to prove the truth of the matter asserted.

To take a chapter from the Attorney General's book, it's a notice issue. Was he aware that this existed in 2022. Was he aware that in 2022 Newmark prepared something and put a value of 1.3 billion on Doral. I'm not seeking anything more than that.

MR. AMER: I don't see how something in 2022 can go to somebody's intent earlier. It makes no sense.

THE COURT: I'll make my offer to plaintiff, as I've occasionally done. Do you want to risk a reversal over this one stupid document? I don't think you do, but if you want to stand or ceremony, I'll sustain the objection.

MR. WALLACE: If we are all agreeing it's a stupid document, I'm -- I think it -- what I will say is, if they want to use it for notice of something that occurs after February 2022 and they can establish that this witness saw this document at a period of 2022 on, we would agree that that's permissible use. And if they get there eventually,

1 fine, but as to show intent for anyone before February of 2 2022, it is irrelevant and it should not come in.

THE COURT: Can we make it admitted conditional upon, you know, relation back -- connection, that's the word.

MR. ROBERT: Subject to connection, yes.
MR. AMER: I think that's fine. But let's be clear that the issue of whether Mr. Witkoff can rely on this information should remain an open question until Mr. Witkoff is on the stand and we have an opportunity to object to his reliance on this document.

THE COURT: Even Mr. Robert agrees with that. It's in conditional -- subject to some connection I don't see at this point.

MR. ROBERT: It may not be Mr. Witkoff, but someone else down the road, but that's fair.

THE COURT: It's in conditionally.
MR. ROBERT: Thank you.
(Defendant's Exhibit 499 was deemed marked and admitted in evidence.)
Q Were you aware of the existence of this document?
A Yes.
Q Are you aware that Newmark placed value of 1.3 billion on Doral in February of 2022?

A Yes.

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$1 \quad \mathrm{Q}$ I'm going to go back to the slide show --
THE COURT: Five-minute warping.
Q Back to the slide show, slide presentation, slide 85 . (Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)
Q What are we looking at here, Mr. Trump?
A That's the view from one of the holes towards the clubhouse.

Q And this is -- again, re-orienting us, this is Doral; correct?

A That is Doral, correct.
Q And what, if any, improvements did The Trump Organization put into Doral since it acquired that in $2012 ?$

A I mean, just about everything. I mean, you have the basic bones of the hotel remain the same, but I think we put in close to $\$ 250$ million to redo the golf courses entirely, reshape, elongate that. To fix up the ballrooms and the hotel rooms, and literally every aspect of it. Other than the basic structure itself, everything else is brand-new.

MR. ROBERT: Nate, the next one, please, 87.
(Whereupon, the next slide was displayed on the screen.)
Q What are we looking at here, Mr. Trump?
A That's the main clubhouse.
Q That is 86 , I'm sorry.

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| :---: | :---: |
| 1 | MR. ROBERT: Eighty-seven, Nate. |
| 2 | (Whereupon, the next slide was displayed on the |
| 3 | screen.) |
| 4 | Q $\quad$ What are we looking at here? |
| 5 | A One of the terraces from the main clubhouse looking |
| 6 | down into one of the dining areas and the, I guess, 18th green. |
| 7 | MR. ROBERT: Slide 88, Nate. |
| 8 | Q And here, Mr. Trump? |
| 9 | A $\quad$ One of the holes on the course. There's multiple |
| 10 | courses, by the way. There's four golf courses. It's not just |
| 11 | one 18 holes. It's 600 acres in Miami. Which, again to the |
| 12 | point of the development rights, it's not, well, can you turn |
| 13 | the hotel into a condominium? No, it's there's 600 acres. You |
| 14 | could actually run an incredible golf facility, take out |
| 15 | 200 acres, have three golf courses and build thousands of |
| 16 | condominium units there. |
| 17 | Q So for those not familiar with Miami geography, where |
| 18 | is it in Miami? |
| 19 | A You are ten minutes from the Miami airport. Right in |
| 20 | the heart of Doral. |
| 21 | MR. ROBERT: Eighty-nine, Nate, please. |
| 22 | (Whereupon, the next slide was displayed on the |
| 23 | screen.) |
| 24 | Q And what are we looking at here? |
| 25 | A You know, more holes. Again, fully refurbished, |

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totally new. Um, just everything started from -- you know, you
took the base model and just really fixed everything. Took it
to a whole new level.
MR. ROBERT: Next one, Nate. 90, please.
Q Here, Mr. Trump?
A One of the seating areas inside the hotel and the
clubhouse.
MR. ROBERT: And next, 91.
(Whereupon, the next slide was displayed on the
screen.)
A A bar area. One of a few. It's a large development,
so this is one area. But you set up intimate -- break the area
so everything doesn't just amass. This is an area that you
could have a more intimate setting, even if there is a lot of
stuff going on. You have multiple ballrooms, you have hundreds
of hotel rooms, you have all of this. So you could have
weddings going on with, you know, business conferences, regular
day-to-day play, regular vacation traffic and hotel use. It's
sort of catering to all things.
MR. ROBERT: Next, 92.
(Whereupon, the next slide was displayed on the
screen.)
Q What are we looking at here, Mr. Trump?
A The terrace area for one of the ballrooms overlooking
the 18th.

MR. ROBERT: And the next one.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)
A That's the interior of that, you know, one of -- not one of the larger ballrooms, but one of the more spectacular ballrooms.

MR. ROBERT: Just a few more in Doral, and then I'll finish. That would be a good place for a break. If you want to stop now, that's up to you.

THE COURT: We could finish, and then I want to talk for like 30 seconds after you.

MR. ROBERT: Okay. Next, 94.
(Whereupon, the next slide was displayed on the screen.)
A That's one of the bigger ballrooms. It holds thousands of people to host entire industry conferences, whatever it may be. So you get that in there for the food and beverage. They are there for the conference, then going and playing golf. They are staying in the hotel, utilizing one of the restaurants. That's how that property survives as is. But, again, it's just one component of what it actually is worth, or could be in terms of potential.

MR. ROBERT: Next 95.
THE COURT: We like big rooms around here, too.
THE WITNESS: Yeah. I could see that.

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(Whereupon, the next slide was displayed on the screen.)
A One of the -- another one of the ballrooms. Again, you could have -- I forget the exact number that are there. You could host a lot of separate events at any given time there, and they could all function seamlessly.

MR. ROBERT: And 96, Nate.
(Whereupon, the next slide was displayed on the screen.)
A Inside one of the suite areas, I believe.
MR. ROBERT: And 97, the final slide on Doral.
(Whereupon, the next slide was displayed on the screen.)
A A fairly standard room for Doral, you know, but obviously a very opulent room for any anywhere else. That would be a bedroom, one of the one bedroom suites in the hotel.

MR. ROBERT: Your Honor, I think this would be a logical place to stop at this point before the lunch break.

THE COURT: I just want to take judicial notice of something.

Mr. Trump, when you were discussing the castle on the Aberdeen grounds, you said it was built around the 12th century or something, so it was old when America was discovered. I'm not sure whether that was the exact language. I'll take judicial notice, there were people
living here at that point. And, in fact, Columbus wasn't even first European to get here, although he may have been the first person to establish settlement, et cetera, et cetera. I'll leave you with that. I'll see you at $2: 15$.

THE WITNESS: It is the indigenous people's day disclaimer. I understand.
(Whereupon, the case on trial was adjourned until 2:15 for the luncheon recess.)

A We purchased Turnberry, one of the oldest and most exclusive famous golf courses anywhere in the world. It has hosted the British Open, the Open championship, on many occasions. Just a spectacular property on the opposite side of Scotland from the Aberdeen course that we were discussing earlier.

Q And can you describe what the Trump Organization did to the Turnberry, Scotland golf course once it acquired it, sir?

A Similar to Doral, acquired it, took a property that was going into a little bit of a state of disrepair, and brought out the diamond that had been there previously. This is a, you know, very old course, 150 years old. There is, I mean, some of the interesting -- some of the fairways had runways next to it, and the runways were used as landing sites for WWII bombers to stage in Scotland back in the day. A lot of pretty amazing history.

That right there is the lighthouse overlooking it.
And the island across the way, that's where all of the granite comes from for the curling you see on the Olympics. Apparently that's all harvested on that island for the curling stones that they use.

Q Anything else specifically you remember about any of the work that the Trump Organization did in Scotland?

A The entire retrofit, like I said, Doral, Doral in

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Scotland. Taking the hotel, refurbishing, I forget the exact dollars. Eric could tell you, he was more lead on that one. But countless dollars fixing up both courses over there as well. Just from start to finish a revamp of a once great and iconic property in bringing it back to that condition.

Q I am moving to slide 99. What are we looking at here?

A Looking at the lighthouse. It is sort of an -actually, inside the lighthouse they created one of the suites for the hotel. So the hotel is separate and distinct from that, but put in a room there. So that one of the holes overlooking the lighthouse, very iconic, famous golf course.

Q Moving to slide 100. What are we looking at here?
A That's the primary -- that's the clubhouse hotel for the property.

Q And what, if any, state was this in when the Trump Organization took over the property?

A I would say not nearly as nice as it is now.
Q Okay. Going to slide 101.
MR. ROBERT: I am so used to asking you, Nate,
for it. Now I have the device back.
Q What are we looking at here, Mr. Trump?
A Different holes, just, sort of, showcasing the incredible topography of the course, the grandeur of the waterfront there. Different topography from Aberdeen on the

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| :---: | :---: |
| other side, because on the other side you are on the north side, so you have the North Sea, known for its rough conditions. And you can see here a little more meandering. But, you know, again, just another spectacular asset. <br> Q What are we looking at here, slide 102? <br> A Different view, similar holes. A par three heading over to the lighthouse. <br> Q Okay. We had -- you had spoken earlier about one of the next projects you were involved in, which was the Trump International Golf Links and Hotel, Doonbeg, in Ireland? <br> A That's correct. <br> Q Can you first, from 30,000 feet, explain to us what your involvement was with that? And then we will get into some detail. <br> A This one I was more involved. It was a -- it looks and it is designed to look very old, almost like you are going back it time 100 years to a coastal town in County Clare, Ireland. But was designed, you know, relatively recently during the real estate crisis of, let's call it 2008, the development group got in trouble. <br> I got a call: Hey, is this something you would look at? <br> I got on a plane. I checked it out and saw what it was. It was pretty spectacular. Again similar, coastal golf course. The property here is just very unique. It does have | mowers and tractors and machinery to maintain the greens, we can do that. You are installing sprinkler systems. We are working with the best. We can do that. So we can make things happen, get it up and running, be able to satisfy that membership. And have it, you know, function as a great operating golf course quickly. <br> Q Now, drawing your attention to slide 104, what are we looking at here, Mr. Trump? <br> A That's basically the clubhouse from the practice green. <br> Q And what was this before it was a clubhouse of anything? <br> A It was built -- it was built as that. But again, the project for -- got to a stage of completion with a prior developer. The, I guess, money ran out. It was a rough time in the real estate market. We came in, picked it up, took a chance with our balance sheet and our cash to be able to lock it up and secure it. And, you know, then spent the next time, sort of, filling in the blanks to get everything else finalized and assembled. <br> Q I notice the clock in the middle. Is that one of those clocks in the middle? <br> A Different clock. <br> MS. FAHERTY: Can I note my objection to that <br> answer? It was entirely non-responsive to what the house |
| D. J. Trump Jr. - by Defendant - Direct(Robert) <br> 1 an actual, you know, condominium, sort of, hotel, <br> 2 condominium-hotel component to it. Not too much there, but you <br> 3 also have villas along the way and along the route. And this <br> 4 thing was up in the air. There was, certain, you know, <br> 5 non-clarity as it relates to title and what we would be able to <br> 6 buy in a transaction and stuff. And it was one of those that, <br> 7 having been the only person that has seen it, you know, and <br> 8 perhaps when my father called it is, like, hey, you know, we <br> 9 either got to go hard, but we are risking hard money. I said, <br> 10 listen, it is that good. We have to take a chance and hope we <br> 11 can assemble the rest of the property, and it has been great <br> 12 since. <br> THE COURT: We like the enthusiasm. Try to <br> eliminate the speed. <br> Q And now you have explained how it came about. What exactly was your role in the development of it itself? <br> A It was developed, so it was bringing that back. It was taking, you know, a golf course that would have been in a state of disrepair only because, you know, the original developers had run out of money. All of a sudden you have to finish this, you have some existing membership. So, finishing and completing that package, taking it to the next level, exposing it to -- really for golf with us, there is a -- a lot of economies of scale. We have golf courses now all over the <br> 25 world we do this. So, when you have to buy dozens of new lawn | D. J. Trump Jr. - by Defendant - Direct(Robert) Page 4099 1 $\quad$ was before it was a clubhouse. $\quad$ THE WITNESS: I said it was always -- it was |


| D. J. Trump Jr. - by Defendant - Direct(Robert) Page 4100 | D. J. Trump Jr. - by Defendant - Direct(Robert) Page 4102 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 honestly, it was a piece of vacant land. It was essentially | 1 what the course looks like from the photos that were a |
| 2 landfill that for decades, feels like an old school New York | 2 part of that vide |
| 3 mob job, someone moved a pile of dirt from here to here and | 3 THE WITNESS: It |
| 4 then moved it back and forth, back and forth, and everyone gets | 4 THE COURT: I will |
| 5 paid and nothing actually gets built. And it was crazy. And | 5 Q Let's go to slide 108, please. |
| 6 you know, yet another one of those eyesores that people are | 6 MR. ROBERT: What I am talking about -- I can do |
| 7 wondering why there is a construction site going on for 20 | 7 |
| 8 years, you know, under the bridge there. | 8 Q What are we looking at here now, Mr. Trump? |
| 9 And my father got involved, saw potential, worked | 9 A Looking at a view from one of the fairways over the |
| 10 with Jack Nicklaus to build an incredible golf course in the, | 10 water and the bridge. One of the annuals from probably one of |
| 11 you know, in New York. It was just a spectacular thing, and we | 11 the tee boxes on the course. |
| 12 took it over, put a lot of money into it. And in, let's call | 12 Q And 109? |
| 13 it 18 months, built something absolutely incredible that has | 13 A A view of the skyline of New York City. |
| 14 been operating as a golf course since. | 14 Q 110? |
| 15 Q And the story you just told, is that a story that is | 15 A A clubhouse with the skyline of New York City, from a |
| 16 contained in the Trump Organization website as a video, in | 16 sideways angle. |
| 17 part? | 17 Q Again, was this clubhouse there when the Trump |
| 18 A I imagine there is, yes. | 18 Organization took over the project in 2015? |
| 19 MR. ROBERT: If we could call up Defense Exhibit | 19 A As I mentioned, it was raw dirt. It had been that |
| 20 | 20 way for a long time. People were doing construction on it for |
| 21 Q I am going to ask you, Mr. Trump, if this is the | 21 years, not actually doing anything, but probably still getting |
| 22 video on the Trump Organization website, in part? | 22 paid. And we took it over and actually created it. |
| 23 (Whereupon the video was played in open court.) | 23 THE COURT: You know, I think that's a better |
| 24 MR. ROBERT: Can you start at the beginning with | 24 opportunity for an objection. Question was: Was that |
| 25 a louder sound, maybe? | 25 there before you took over. I assume the answer is no? |
| D. J. Trump Jr. - by Defendant - Direct(Robert) Page 4101 | D. J. Trump Jr. - by Defendant - Direct(Robert) Page 4103 |
| 1 (The video was played in open court.) | 1 THE WITNESS: That's correct. |
| 2 MR. WALLACE: We will just note an objection to | 2 THE COURT: All right. If it is a yes or no |
| 3 this video, which is obviously pure hearsay. If Mr. Trump | 3 question, answer it yes or no. |
| 4 wants to talk about any of the subjects he covers in the | 4 MR. ROBERT: Fair enough, Your Honor. |
| 5 video, he can. I don't know if they are planning on | $5 \quad \mathrm{Q}$ In what manner was it different? |
| 6 calling Mr. Nicklaus for any of it, but that's pure | 6 A As I stated, it was a raw landfill site. People |
| 7 hearsay. | 7 were, you know, supposedly trying to build a golf course on it |
| 8 MR. ROBERT: Just introducing as a demonstrative | 8 for years. Nothing actually got accomplished during those |
| 9 exhibit, not seeking to introduce it into evidence | 9 years. And from when we took it over to when we built it out, |
| 10 And I asked Mr. Trump, is that a fair | 10 it turned into, you know, a spectacular asset or spectacular |
| 11 description of the property and what we are seeing in the | 11 amenity for the City. This is with the New York City Parks |
| 12 video, the property itself. | 12 Department, so like Wolman Rink, another, you know, great |
| 13 THE WITNESS: Yes | 13 amenity for the City of New York. |
| 14 THE COURT: You are not seeking to have it | 14 Q During the course of the ten years of 2011 through |
| 15 admitted into evidence? | 15 2021, sir, approximately how many people did the Trump |
| 16 MR. ROBERT: Just for demonstrative purposes | 16 Organization employ in New York, on average? |
| 17 only, Your Honor. | 17 A I would say, on average, rolling average, probably |
| 18 MR. WALLACE: I don't know what that means, Your | 18 about 1,000 in New York. |
| 19 Honor. | 19 Q And how many people were involved beyond your |
| 20 MR. ROBERT: It is a demonstrative exhibit, no | 20 employees in the various projects in New York? We are talking |
| 21 different than if I went with a video or camcorder and | 21 about construction workers, engineers, architects, maintenance |
| 22 took a video of the property. | 22 crews, landscapers, any estimation of that? |
| 23 MS. FAHERTY: That's not what that was. | 23 A Much higher than that. If we are building a building |
| 24 THE COURT: What's the question, exactly? | 24 there could be hundreds of construction workers on that one |
| 25 MR. ROBERT: Is that a fair representation of | 25 building. They are not employees of the Trump Organization but |

their employment is paid for by that development through their contractors and otherwise. So when you have, you know, even caddies, you know, they may be independent contractors but still they are generating their revenue through this. So I would say it goes very significantly up from there if you are talking about, sort of, the beneficial interest of just beyond who is on Trump Organization's payroll.

Q And we are going to have more specific from others, but do you have any idea of how much money in taxes the Trump Organization has paid in New York for the ten years, 2011 to 2021?

A Huge numbers, you know.
Q Okay.
A Tens -- millions, I don't know specifically, but it is a big number.

Q Fair enough, sir.
What are we looking at here, slide 111 ?
A Bar area, dining area, inside the clubhouse at Ferry Point.

Q Again, this wasn't there before the Trump Organization acquired the property, correct?

A Correct, it was just vacant land.
Q And drawing your attention to 112 , what are we looking at here?

A A view from the sky. Again, that was a landfill site

Trump Jr. - by Defendant - Direct(Robert)
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that we turned into an incredible asset for the City of New York.

Q A little earlier we spoke about the winery that was acquired, I believe it was in 2011; do you remember that?

A I do.
Q And you had talked about that there was a second component to that; do you remember that?

A I do.
Q Now, I draw your attention to 2015 and a property known as Albemarle Estate, if you could explain to the Court what this is in 2015?

A Well, that was the home that was part of the Kluge Estate. That was the estate that I mentioned for, like, estate planning purposes, separated out ownership between, sort of, what was a contiguous parcel. I guess they did that for themselves for tax purposes. And this was the home that we essentially owned the front yard of. So while the home is spectacular, if you don't own the front yard you can't do it, you don't know what a developer will ultimately do with that yard, sort of diminished the value of the home, allowed us to buy the home for what I believe to be, you know, well under market. Aggregate that into the rest of the vineyard. This now functions as a, you know, sort of ultra luxury bed and breakfast at a spectacular vineyard in Charlottesville, Virginia.

I believe it is the ridge right over the top of that where Jefferson escaped his estate during the Revolutionary War, so a lot of cool history in the area.

Q Slide 114. What are we looking at here, sir?
A The back side of the same estate.
Q The same one we just saw before, correct?
A Correct.
Q Okay. Now I am going to draw your attention to a property that has gotten significant discussion during this trial, which is the Old Post Office.

A Yes.
Q Do you remember that project?
A I know it well, yes.
Q And from a 30,000-foot perspective to start with, what was your involvement in that project, sir?

A Construction, and you know, ongoing operations once -- once we opened up the hotel component. So the hotel operations would have been my primary responsibility there. But, did have involvement in some of the construction development aspects of it. Although it was more heavily involved in, sort of, 2016 transitioning over from a construction site to an ongoing and operating hotel project.

Q So before we get to the stuff that you were specifically involved in, let's talk about more generally in how it came about that the Trump Organization wound up being

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able to build or renovate the Trump Old Post Office.
A Incredible property on Pennsylvania Avenue. It was going to be torn down by the government a few times. This used to be the old Washington DC post office, the Post Master General's office. We turned that into a hotel suite eventually. And my father and Ivanka very involved in the beginning, just saw this incredible jewel. And it was literally like there was a TCBY Yogurt in the basement. It was rundown delapidated. Just such an incredible building that was just totally not being utilized in a way that made any sort of sense.

The GSA from the government put out, basically, a bid. It was something that I would say -- I don't want to say every, you know, I imagine pretty much every hotel company I can think of put in a bid to try to buy this asset or, you know, lease the asset and get involved in the project. I think everyone else, you know, perhaps saw what we saw with it. As I said, it took a vote of Congress to actually allow that to happen. We one won that bid. Our ability to do a renovation of a very old building, a historically significant building, a landmark building, we had had that experience obviously with Trump Park Avenue and others.

So a lot of the development companies who had built ground up would say they could do it, but we actually had a track record of building these kinds of projects and doing it.

In the end we were successful, in that in the RFP won that, and turned it into one of the finest hotels anywhere in the world.

Q What was your involvement once the hotel became operational, sir?

A Heavily involved in the hotel operations. All of that through the hotel company. You know, every aspect that entails, literally from the marketing materials and getting that out, group business, F\&B, I did a lot of work on the leasing of, you know, the restaurant spaces in the building, et cetera, et cetera, so anything and everything.

Q And let's look at 116. What are we looking at here, Mr. Trump?

A That's the main entrance of the building as well as the main entrance to the presidential ballroom. We, like Park Avenue again, created a new space. There was area that could be utilized, so we were able to take an old existing building, bring out its former glory, but also create new modern space to hold, really I guess, the largest ball room in Washington DC outside of the Washington DC Hilton. But in a much better location, on Pennsylvania Avenue. Create a new space for those ballrooms, very large ceiling spans. You know, better for entertaining, better for banquet. And you know, added that on to the building as part of the construction of the retrofit of the building.

Q And what are we looking at here, 117, sir?

A That's the shot looking down Pennsylvania Avenue. That's the --

Q And what are we looking at here, 118, Mr. Trump?
A That's about a third of the main lobby.
Q And is 119 showing a --
A Yeah, that's the other half, so bar area. You had, you know, restaurant space and bar on the other side of that. Main entrance would be that way where you come in, so you are entering into this, maintain the structure of all of that steel. There was actually some of the structural steel that was used to hold up the old mail sorting machines at the time. Filled in some of that space because you had, sort of, a deep basement dwelling. And just, you know, created that.

It was, sort of, a great, great example of a
public-private partnership. It is a lease from General Services Administration from the government to work. And it was a great example of being able to, you know, work with governmental entities to bring out the best of an asset that they had, it was, you know, say highly underutilized.

Q What are we looking at here at 120 , sir?
A That would have been the main bar area.
Q Which is off the lobby?
A Correct.
Q And in 121, sir?
A Yeah, the view from literally one of the corridors
going into the rooms of the hotel. You had an enclosed, you know, glass structure you had from the -- that is the lobby down there, so this incredible inside enclosed lobby. And so that's a look down from one of the suites -- or just really that's actually one of the ordinary rooms, just in the hallway in front of that, you had this great scape of what was downstairs.

Q And is there any way to describe what this looked like before the renovations that you did?

A A war zone.
Q Okay.
A Practically. I mean, it was very rough. It was very -- if you walked into it and you saw the outside of the building and even with a little bit of imagination, you would be disappointed that you could let a building that spectacular get that rundown.

Q And what are we looking at here, 122, sir?
A That's the ballroom I mentioned. So that's the, you know, that was actually what we built from scratch to add on to that to create, sort of, a significant amount of banquet space, you know, that the regular building wouldn't have been able to hold to be able to accommodate that food and beverage. And the banquet side of a hotel business is huge. So to be able to do that and create that space and therefore value was a big deal.

Q And 123, sir?
. J. Trump Jr. - by Defendant - Direct(Robert)
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A One of the rooms in the hotel.
Q Okay. And final slide, what is 124 then, sir?
A The front entrance, that's off Pennsylvania Avenue.
That's one of the areas that would have just been a, you know, after work drinks, coffee area. Right out there on the corner of Pennsylvania Avenue.

Q And, sir, what, if any, development projects was the Trump Organization involved with after 2016?

A I mean we -- obviously there is a very big asset management role of all of the properties that we own. That's not a small task. But, you know, under the umbrella of the presidency and everything, honestly, it just wasn't worth dealing with a lot of new development because of the headaches associated with that.

Q And what, if any, had there been any new projects that have been from the, no pun intended, from the ground up that you recall from 2016 to the present?

A There is some licensing deals that have been signed. There are some other deals that we work on, you know, extending. But the primary focus has been maintaining, adding onto, refurbishing the existing assets we have had.

Q From that period forward have there been sales of any of the Trump assets in the last few years or any of the licensing deals or things like that?

A Yes. We sold Ferry Point, the golf course that we

| D. J. Trump Jr. - by Defendant - Direct(Robert) Page 4112 | D. J. Trump Jr. - by Defendant - Cross(Faherty) Page 4114 |
| :---: | :---: |
| looked at a little while ago. And we sold the Old Post Office in Washington DC. <br> Q And what is your view as to the future development 1 prospects of the Trump Organization as you sit here today? <br> A Well, I guess a lot of that depends on what happens in next November. We will probably be put on hold for a little while, and sued to oblivion for the foreseeable future; but after that, we will continue to do what we do, which is, you know, change sky lines, manage, build, acquire incredible assets and create value. <br> MR. ROBERT: Can I have a moment, Your Honor? <br> THE COURT: Sure. <br> MR. ROBERT: I have no further questions at this time, Your Honor. Thank you. <br> THE COURT: will there be any cross examination? <br> MS. FAHERTY: No one else from your side has any questions? <br> MR. ROBERT: I don't believe so, no. <br> MS. FAHERTY: One second, Your Honor. Yes. <br> One moment, Your Honor, while I get organized. <br> Thank you. <br> May I proceed, Your Honor? <br> THE COURT: Please. | A Yes. <br> Q You are familiar with the occupancy there at that building? <br> A It has been a little while since I have looked at it, but yes. <br> Q I think I heard you to say earlier that it is performing well, that it is 90 percent occupied. You testified to that earlier, right? <br> A I said the last time I checked it was in and about that range, yes. <br> Q Yes. And are you aware that 40 Wall Street is a securitized loan; it has a securitized loan, right? <br> A Generally. <br> Q Isn't it true that 40 Wall Street was just placed on a Servicer Watch List? <br> A I don't know that for sure. <br> MS. FAHERTY: Your Honor, I have a document that I have marked as PX-3380 that I would like to hand up to the witness. <br> (Handing) <br> Q I draw your attention to the second page, Mr. Trump. MR. KISE: Your Honor? <br> THE COURT: Yes, go ahead. <br> MR. KISE: I don't think she heard me. <br> The relevance of this document? |
| ```D. J. Trump Jr. - by Defendant - Cross(Faherty) \\ CROSS-EXAMINATION \\ BY MS. FAHERTY: \\ Q Good afternoon, Mr. Trump. \\ A Good afternoon. \\ MS. FAHERTY: Ashley, can we pull up the Defendant's Exhibit that we have been watching extensively? I think it is exhibit DX-1019. And can we turn it to page, I think, 68 ? \\ Q Mr. Trump, do you recognize that image? \\ A I believe that's the Trump Golf course in Rancho \\ Palos, California. \\ Q And you gave some testimony earlier about Trump \\ National Golf Course in Los Angeles when you were speaking with \\ Mr. Robert earlier, right? \\ A Correct. \\ Q I believe I heard you testify that this course is right on the Pacific Ocean; is that correct? \\ A Correct. \\ Q Didn't the 18th hole at this golf course literally fall into the ocean, sir? \\ A Yes. \\ MS. FAHERTY: Your Honor, before I get to the document -- \\ Q Mr. Trump, I believe earlier you were referencing 40 Wall Street, right?``` | D. J. Trump Jr. - by Defendant - Cross(Faherty) Page 4115  <br> 1 THE COURT: You are going to start questioning <br> 2 the relevance of this? <br> 3 MR. KISE: I mean, I just want to note that -- <br> 4 THE COURT: I just gave you a whole opening of <br> 5 the relevance. <br> 6 MR. KISE: Agreed. But the reason this happened <br> 7 is because of your order, not because of anything we did. <br> 8 That's the whole reason this happened. But, okay. I mean <br> 9 if they are going to try and impute this to the company, I <br> 10 guess that's their prerogative. But the first time any <br> 11 negative action has ever been taken on any loan associated <br> 12 with this trial, is as a result of your order and only <br> 13 your order. <br> 14 MR. WALLACE: Your Honor, if we are going to <br> 15 have this kind of substantive discussion, I think the <br> 16 witness should step out. <br> 17 MR. KISE: Okay. That's fine. <br> 18 THE COURT: Do we need to continue it? I am <br> 19 obviously going to allow them to use it and question the <br> 20 witness. <br> 21 MR. KISE: If she is going to question the <br> 22 witness you have our objection. <br> 23 THE COURT: All right. Objection noted. <br> 24 Q Drawing your attention to the middle of the second <br> 25 page it states: The mortgage on 40 Wall Street has a |


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| :---: | :---: |
| 3.67 percent coupon and matures in July 2025. According to loan documents, the tower's occupancy rate dropped to 77 percent as of June 30, from 98 percent when the loan originated in 2015. <br> Does that refresh your recollection as to the loan, the tower's occupancy rate dropping to 77 percent? <br> A No, as I said, the last time I checked it was in the 90s. Maybe the -- <br> Q Yes or no, sir? <br> A They could be referring to the tower, which could be the upper portion of the building. We refer to that as the tower. <br> Q No specific knowledge, right? <br> A No. <br> (The following proceedings were stenographically recorded by Senior Court Reporter Michael Ranita.) | Waikiki, Hawaii has said it would rename the property? It is buying itself out of the licensing agreement with the Trump Organization. <br> A It is buying itself for millions of dollars out of the management agreement, which is common practice in the hotel world. <br> Q It is correct that it is ditching the Trump name to get out of that branding deal, sir? Yes? <br> A If they want to by it out for millions of dollars, I'm okay with that. <br> Q Turning your attention to page three of this document. <br> (Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.) <br> Q "Also Friday the owners of the Trump International <br> Hotel, Waikiki in Hawaii, said it would rename the property <br> buying out a licensing agreement with the former President's <br> company and joining a brand in Hilton Worldwide Holdings, Inc. <br> system." <br> Correct, this is a reflection that the hotel is abandoning the Trump brand to go with Hilton? <br> A That is what they are doing, I guess. Yes. <br> MS. FAHERTY: Nothing further, your Honor. Thank <br> you. <br> THE COURT: Any other questions? Any redirect? <br> MR. ROBERT: Not from that, no. |
| D. Trump, Jr. - Defense - Cross (Ms. Faherty) Page 4117 | S. Dillon - Defense - Direct (Mr. Fields) Page 4119 |
| Q Top of the page, "The Financial District Building has been on a watch list status since February as costs and vacancies increased." <br> Does this refresh your recollection? I don't need an explanation. I'm just asking if it refreshes your recollection, <br> sir, that the building has been on a watch list since February? <br> A It does not. <br> Q I turn your attention to the first page. <br> (Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.) <br> Q "The mortgage on former President Donald Trump's <br> Manhattan tower at 40 Wall Street has been transferred to a special servicer." <br> Refresh your recollection that the loan has now been transferred to a special servicer, sir? <br> A No. <br> Q Now, you mentioned earlier that you had a point position on the Hawaii Waikiki deal, did I hear you testify about that earlier today, sir? <br> A Yes. <br> Q It was so good because you brought the expertise; right? <br> A I don't know if that's exactly what I said, but it is a great project, yes. <br> Q Isn't it true that the owner of the Trump Hotel in | MS. FAHERTY: I appreciate that. <br> THE COURT: I'm going to excuse the witness from the witness stand, unless somebody has any questions. <br> MR. KISE: Your Honor -- <br> THE COURT: Any other witnesses at this time, defense? <br> MR. KISE: Yes. Can we just get five minutes to coordinate the witness coming in? <br> THE COURT: Sure. <br> MR. KISE: Thank you. <br> (Whereupon, there is a brief pause in the proceedings.) <br> THE COURT: Somebody come up. <br> (Whereupon, there is a discussion held off the record, at the bench, among the Court and Counsel.) <br> THE COURT OFFICER: Witness entering. <br> (Whereupon, the witness stepped into the witness stand.) <br> THE COURT OFFICER: Please raise your right hand. <br> (The witness complied.) <br> THE COURT OFFICER: Do you solemnly swaar or affirm <br> that any testimony you'll give will be the truth, the whole truth and nothing but the truth? <br> THE WITNESS: Yes. <br> SHERI DILLON, called by and on behalf of the |


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| :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Defendant, having been first duly sworn, was examined and |
| 2 | testified as follows: |
| 3 | THE COURT OFFICER: Please have a seat. |
| 4 | THE WITNESS: Thank you. |
| 5 | THE COURT OFFICER: Please stat your name and home |
| 6 | or business address for the record. |
| 7 | THE WITNESS: Sheri Dillon, 1111 Pennsylvania |
| 8 | Avenue Northwest, Washington, D.C. 20004. |
| 9 | THE COURT: Welcome back. I feel like I'm at a |
| 10 | reunion here, the Trump trial reunion. |
| 11 | Okay, let's proceed with the direct examination. |
| 12 | MR. FIELDS: Thank you, your Honor. |
| 13 | DIRECT EXAMINATION |
| 14 | BY MR. FIELDS: |
| 15 | Q $\quad$ Good afternoon, Ms. Dillon. |
| 16 | A $\quad$ Good afternoon. |
| 17 | Q |
| 18 | If you could briefly just reintroduce yourself to the |
| 18 | Court. I know you testified previously, but just who you are |
| 19 | and what you do? |
| 20 | A |
| 21 | I'm a tax lawyer and I provide legal advice to my |
| 21 | clients regarding tax matters. |
| 22 | Q $\quad$ And what law firm are you with right now? |
| 23 | A $\quad$ Morgan Lewis \& Bockius. |
| 24 | Q At one point were you an attorney that represented |
| 25 | President Trump on some of his business entities? |

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A Yes.
Q I just want to be clear. I'm not going to ask you to divulge any attorney-client communications. If you feel like my question is perhaps asking that, please think otherwise. And if I want you to divulge any attorney-client communications, I will explicitly ask you to; is that fair?
A Yes.
Q You said you were a tax lawyer. Would you describe yourself as a tax controversy lawyer?
A I spend the majority of my time working on tax controversies, but I spend about 25 percent of my time, more or less, working on tax planning, tax structuring, tax advice, tax counsel, things of that nature.
Q For the uninitiated, would you help me understand what a tax controversy lawyer does?
A A tax controversy lawyer will defend any challenges, or, you know, work with whenever the IRS challenges a tax return. When they conduct an examination, I will represent the client in the examination, in the administrative appeals process, and should we be unfortunate and end up in a dispute that can't be resolved with the agency, I also go to court.
Q What courts would you go to? Would it be tax court or federal district court, state court?
A It could be a tax court. It could be district court. It could also be the court of federal claims, and then, of
course, the appellate courts that go along with that.
Q Now, generally speaking, being a tax controversy lawyer, how does that affect the way you look at an issue in terms of one day the IRS potentially challenging a decision that you and a client made?
A Well, from a controversy perspective, I would always want -- if I'm looking at a transaction, and thinking that it might be challenged or knowing that a particular taxpayer is routinely challenged, many of our large corporations are under continuous audit, as well as a lot of global high wealth taxpayers and that sort, knowing that everything is going to be looked at on a tax return, when you are doing a transaction, you make sure that you maintain all the files, you keep all the things that are necessary, all your transaction documents. You try to put things in one place. You try to make sure you keep good records so you could remember what happened and you could explain it, and you know who was involved, things of that sort.

So you just keep your -- keeping everything ready and making sure that, you know, you understood not just the tax code and regulations, but you keep up on the case law to see -- tax law is ever evolving, changing as every new tax case comes out. There is usually a new little twist to something, so make sure you are keeping all those changes in mind as you are advising a client.
Q Would it be fair to say that you are familiar with

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conservation easements?
A Yes, I am.
Q Generally, speaking what is a conservation easement?
A A "conservation easement" is basically a negative covenant. It happens when someone owns property and they agree not to do something. And it might be not to exercise economic rights. It might be if it's a facade -- well, a conservation easement can be to conserve a facade on a building, the historic nature of that.

Conservation easement is often and most certainly used to preserve open space, public space, sometimes natural habitats protecting if there is a bald eagle that shows up on a property, it can be, "I promise I have this property." This property could be, you know, used for a lot of different things, but I'm going to promise not to do things in order to preserve whatever conservation purpose you are looking at, whether it's open space, whether it's a natural habitat. So I'm going to give up all of my rights, or certain of those rights that I enumerate, I'm going to give these things up.

And the way that you do it with a conservation easement is you put them in a deed and actually you deed this to a land trust, and you deed the rights and the right to enforce a conservation easement in this conveyance that is a deed that's recorded, um, wherever the property is located. And it promises not to do whatever you've promised not to do. It enumerates
your rights. It enumerates the rights of the land trust, and generally provides the rights that pay land trusts. If I violate this, if I told you I'm never going to build in X area and I go build a house or build an office building, the land trust has the right to then enforce the easement that you've granted, enforce those covenants. And the land owner has to also pay for that enforcement.

You also agree that if I'm found to be guilty of violating this easement and you had to sue me, I get the pleasure of paying for that as well.

So that's the gist of it. And there's a lot of things, requirements that go with it in order to enforce the easement.

Q And would it be fair to say, from the depth of your answer, that part of your practice is the guidance or assistance helping clients through the process of deciding whether to place a conservation easement?

A That would be the bulk of it, as well as, because I am a tax lawyer, that clients are also looking for legal advice, so that the easement, congress has provided incentives for those who put the easements on, and one of those is a tax deduction equal to the value of the easement. And it's making sure that they cannot just satisfy the recording of the easement. That's part, the recording of the deed and the granting of the rights, but also making sure that the project will tax qualify for the deduction.
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Q And so would it be fair, then, to say that the value that -- you said the value of the easement, congress provides for a tax deduction for that amount; is that your testimony?

A Congress has allowed, assuming you meet all the eligibility, a tax deduction for the value of the easement, but the -- it depends on the benefit of how much of that deduction you would be able to take, but there is a general rule, yes.

There is a tax incentive, under the tax code, that if
you donate a conservation easement and you satisfy the Internal
Revenue Code, as well as the regulations and all the IRS guidance, that you would be entitled to claim a tax deduction for it.

Q And in most instances, is it true that the higher the value of the easement, the greater the tax deduction for the taxpayer?

MR. SOLOMON: Objection, your Honor. Leading. THE COURT: Sustained.
Q All right. Assume, Ms. Dillon, for a moment that an easement is worth, let's say $\$ 25$ million, would the benefit to the taxpayer, if the easement was $\$ 50$ million, be greater or less, in terms of the deduction?
A A $\$ 50$ deduction would be a higher benefit than a $\$ 25$ deduction, assuming, again, that the taxpayer can use it.

Q Sure.
So when a client comes to you thinking about donating a
conservation easement, what are some of the first steps that you take in order to provide that guidance to a client?

A Some of the first steps would be sitting down and talking to the client to understand what their objective is, what they are trying to achieve, making sure that they understand that if they give away the easement and the rights that they give away, it's in perpetuity. So it doesn't just affect their rights, but the rights run with the land.

So if that land is, you know, later on, if it's part of an inheritance, part of an estate, whoever owns that land, or if someone buys that land, they will similarly be burdened by that easement.

So one of the things is to have them think very carefully about what kind of rights are you willing to give up? How large is it your property? What uses do you foresee in the future? You know, do you have kids? Do you have grandkids? Is this, you know, a 200-acre family farm? What is it you want to do?

So working through the client -- with the client explaining all the legal ramifications, you know, again, the perpetuity, that a deduction, you know, may or may not be beneficial to you; that's something we would look at. Is it the right time? So it's what to give away, when to give it away. So that would be the initial steps.

And then after that it would be sort of if the client

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1 decides to go forward, doing a site visit. It would be, coming 2 to have a better understanding of the property, um, looking at 3 the -- figuring out the other sorts of experts that need to be assembled, um, anyone from engineers, architects, tax returns -those who have knowledge of the tax return and the tax positions, um, appraisers, those sorts of folks. And getting the team together to start exploring the viability of the conservation easement and what it would need.

Q And why is it important to retain an appraiser?
A If a client is seeking a tax deduction, then you have to have a qualified appraisal, that appraisal that tells you the value of the deduction that you could take.

Q You mentioned a few moments ago some of the -- I think you mentioned regulations, generally, that affect this area of the law, being conservation easements.

Are you familiar -- I assume you are. Are you familiar with some of the Internal Revenue Code provisions and applicable Treasury Regulations that apply in the conservation easement context?

A Yes.
Q And just very generally speaking, for somebody who is not a tax lawyer, how do these provisions of law affect the process?

A The -- well, there's section 170 of the code, that's what generally -- a portion of section 170 provides for a

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charitable contribution for partial interest and property that qualify as -- for conservation easement purposes. And it defines what are the purposes of a conservation easement.

So there's a whole series of regulations that tells you what is -- what constitutes a qualified conservation purpose. And there's a whole series of regulations about what kinds of appraisers -- if you are going to do this, there is regulations that tell you how the deed needs to be -- articulate things. It has to be in perpetuity, and what perpetuity means.

There's a series of regulations about making sure you document the environmental characteristics, and the state and condition of the property at the time it's contributed. So there's a whole series of regulations about that.

And there's a whole series of regulations about qualified appraisers and qualified appraisals, and all the things it takes to be a qualified appraiser and what it takes to have a qualified appraisal.

Q All right. I would like to talk to you for a few moments about conservation easement appraisals that you were just mentioning.

Do conservation easement appraisals consider the concept of hypothetical buyers and hypothetical sellers?

A The standard that is required in a -- to be a qualified appraisal tells you that you look at the fair market value and the standards that they apply. Are a willing a buyer and a
willing seller under no compulsion to buy or sell, and then that is articulated to mean that you look at a hypothetical buyer and a hypothetical seller.

Q And do you have an understanding what that means, the hypothetical buyer and hypothetical seller?

A The hypothetical buyer and hypothetical seller would be referring to your standard person, every man. So it means that you can't take into account special characteristics of either the buyer or the seller. You can't take into account if a seller has special marketing skills, or if the seller is someone famous.

Let's say, you know, Taylor Swift gives a charitable donation and it's of a piece of property. It can't be considered, whether it's a property that Taylor Swift owns making it super valuable, instead it would be it has to be considered just like if Sheri Dillon owned it, if that's helpful as to what it means. To not take into account not that Taylor Swift would necessarily generate more money, but one might guess.

THE COURT: Every case has to have Taylor Swift in it somehow.
Q So in a sense, the appraisal is considering like a John Doe?

A That might be a John Doe. It's a -- it has to be a plain vanilla every day seller, a plain vanilla every day buyer,
not the apparent characteristics whoever a seller might be or a buyer might be.

MR. FIELDS: If we could show the witness what has been admitted as Plaintiff's Exhibit 1465.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)
(The exhibit was handed to the witness.)
Q Ms. Dillon, I'm going to give you a minute to review
that, but just to draw your attention, the area I'm going to ask you about, on the second page of the exhibit there is an e-mail from you to Mr. David McArdle. That's what I'll focus on, but I'll give you a minute to review.

A Yes.
Q On the second page of this exhibit you see that you wrote an e-mail to Mr. McArdle on October 16th of 2013?

A Yes.
Q And at the beginning of the paragraph you say "I spoke to Eric and he is aware that the more supportable value at this point is around $\$ 45$ million." And you continue, "I explained that certain of the appraisal standards for IRS purposes are different than those that might be used in valuing an asset held by a particular person." And you continue, "I was trying to convey that an asset in the hands of the Trump family would yield substantially more income and therefore appraise at a higher value than the same asset in the hands of a hypothetical

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## buyer."

Why did you convey this to David McArdle?
MR. SOLOMON: Your Honor, we'll object to this. If you recall, there was a back and forth about limiting my questions with respect to this specific e-mail and these paragraphs as to whether what she wrote was accurate or not. And when I asked about any information behind it, they objected on privilege grounds and said the witness should not answer that. And my questions were limited to only the truth and accuracy of what was there with respect to the conversation with her.

So they can't use it as a shield when we are questioning the witness, and then a sword when they want to question her.

MR. KISE: Your Honor, he can certainly ask today. I mean, I don't recall that Mr. Solomon -- I don't recall what Mr. Solomon is saying is accurate. I have to go back to the transcript. But even assuming that it is, if he wants to ask today, the witness is here. He's certainly free to ask the question. I don't see that there is any prejudice of any kind.

MR. SOLOMON: Your Honor, there is most certainly --

MR. KISE: No one is waving privilege.
MR. SOLOMON: For this witness to talk about the


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| :---: | :---: |
| 1 A Yes. Thank you. | 1 information contained in appraisals, the witness had |
| 2 Q Okay. | 2 indicated, "I don't know where this is from. I don't know |
| 3 THE COURT: I never heard that before. | 3 what it means. I don't know what year it is. I don't know |
| 4 MR. ROBERT: And you won't hear | 4 if it was a draft." But now she's going to be able to tell |
| 5 MR. FIELDS: And I could assure you you won't hear | 5 you or tell this court what falls within a possible |
| 6 | 6 hypothetical in an area where she is not a qualified expert. |
| $7 \quad \mathrm{Q} \quad \mathrm{I}$ 'm just going to draw your attention to the second | 7 THE COURT: Let's have a read back of the question. |
| 8 sentence. You write, "I was trying to convey that an asset in | 8 I think you are misinterpreting the question. |
| 9 the hands of the Trump family would yield substantially more | 9 (Whereupon, the requested testimony was read back |
| 10 income, and therefore appraise at a higher value than the same | 10 by the court re |
| 11 asset in the hands of a hypothetical buyer." | 11 THE COURT: "Would this be consistent?" I'm going |
| 12 And my question is: We were just discussing the | 12 to allow that. This may result in some significant cross |
| 13 hypothetical buyer, hypothetical seller concept. Do you recall | 13 examination, of course, but that's the risk you are going to |
| 14 that discussion a few minutes ago? | 14 take, I suppose. |
| 15 A Yes. | 15 So, yeah, I'll allow the question. |
| 16 Q This sentence here, would this be consistent with | 16 MR. FIELDS: Just the witness's understanding is |
| 17 hypothetical buyer -- hypothetical buyer, hypothetical seller | 17 all I'm asking. |
| 18 concept? | 18 A Yes, that is the concept I was trying to convey. And I |
| 19 MR. SOLOMON: Your Honor, we are going to object. | 19 would say -- yeah, that the hand -- yes. My answer is, yes. |
| 20 Is this witness now being portrayed as an appraisal expert? | 20 MR. FIELDS: All right. We could take that |
| 21 She was talking about the appraisal standards, and I believe | 21 document off the screen |
| 22 she said -- she prefaced it by explaining "it has all been | 22 (Whereupon, the exhibit displayed on the screen was |
| 23 explained to me" is how she prefaced her answer about the | 23 taken down.) |
| 24 hypothetical buyer and hypothetical seller. | 24 Q Based on your experience in this field, Ms. Dillon, is |
| 25 We let it go because we wanted to move on, but now | 25 it common for property owners to want to consider preliminary |
| S. Dillon - Defense - Direct (Mr. Fields) Page 4137 | S. Dillon - Defense - Direct (Mr. Fields) Page 4139 |
| he is getting into specifics in the document. This witness | 1 valuations of a piece of property they are considering placing a |
| 2 is not an expert on appraisals. She can't discuss what | 2 conservation easement over? |
| 3 might be considered and what might fall within the | 3 A I'm not sure I understood your question. Can we try |
| 4 appraisals standards under USPAP. | 4 that again? |
| 5 THE COURT: I think the question was, is this what | 5 Q Sure. |
| 6 you were referring to when you talked about hypothetical | 6 So a property owner who is looking to place a |
| 7 buyer and seller. | 7 conservation easement over their property, is it common, in your |
| 8 MR. SOLOMON: That was my point. She said that | 8 experience, that those property owners want to have an idea of |
| 9 I've been -- "it has been explained to me", was her words. | 9 what the value of that easement would be before they go forward |
| 10 So it wasn't what she was talking about. She was referring | 10 with full throttle, placing the easement? |
| to what was explained to her. Whether this fits into what | 11 A Yes. |
| 12 has been explained to her by professionals that are subject | 12 MR. SOLOMON: Objection. Leading. |
| 13 to USPAP, or Cushman \& Wakefield, or Newmark, or any other | 13 THE COURT: I think it also calls for an expert |
| 14 appraisal firm, is different than saying this falls into | 14 opinion somewhat. Is it common? I don't know what "common" |
| 15 what they were referring to. For her to just say what she | 15 means. |
| 16 understood it to be is one thing. It's totally different | 16 Q Your Honor, in her experience, Ms. Dillon, the clients |
| 17 for her to say whether this falls into that. | 17 that you have guided through the conservation easement process, |
| 18 THE COURT: Does this really matter? | 18 do they generally want to have an idea of what the value of that |
| 19 MR. FIELDS: No. | 19 easement is going to be before they place the easement? |
| 20 THE COURT: I mean, that's bottom line for me. I | 20 A In my experience, every client that I've advised has |
| 21 don't know what we are -- the angel is on the pinhead and | 21 sought a preliminary valuation before making a decision of |
| 22 all. | 22 whether to go forward when they are first exploring the |
| 23 MR. SOLOMON: Your Honor, I do think the value | 23 possibility of donating a conservation easement. |
| 24 the appraisals matter with respect to providing notice. | 24 Q And so is it then common, also, for clients to start |
| 25 When we come in and we try and put in appraisals and the | 25 and stop the process along the way before determining to place |

the easement?
A For a variety of reasons, clients frequently or commonly start and stop a process.
Q And you said "for a variety of reasons." Could you just explain maybe one or two of the most often relied upon.
A One, they have not decided what to restrict or what not to restrict, and they are finding that a big decision, particularly since it's in perpetuity.

Two, they are evaluating their tax positions in deciding -- if they decided what they want to do, they need to decide whether this year is the year to do it, or to save it for some point in the future, depending on what their tax position is and how the year is going income wise. And those are the most common reasons.
Q And as far as you are aware, is there anything in the Internal Revenue Code, Treasury Regulations, or other applicable laws, that require a land owner to finalize the easement process once the appraisal process has begun?
A There is nothing that requires someone to donate -there's nothing I'm aware of that would require someone to complete a donation that they started, no. In those authorities, yeah.
(Continued on the next page.)

Q All right. Are you familiar, generally, with some of the term assumptions that can be made in some of these conservation easement appraisals?

A I have seen assumptions made in conservation -- in appraisals of conservation easements, yes.

Q Generally what are some of those assumptions?
A There would be a variety of assumptions in trying to figure out what the highest and best use of the property is. There would be: Looking at things and trying to figure out what is financially feasible; you know, making assumptions about costs; making assumptions about the economy; making assumptions about inflation; making assumptions about demographics; making assumptions about if something is physically possible; making assumptions about certain features of the property, the real property; legally permissible; there will be assumptions about zoning; permitting how long things will take; things of that nature. A variety of assumptions are made in the appraiser's judgments.

Q And you said "legally permissible," is that a standard that is applied?
A Yes, under the guidance that is provided. The appraisers, they are doing a before-and-after methodology. And they are trying to determine the highest and best use of a property as if it were developed. What they have do is the highest and best use. It is laid out in use path, as well as
other standards, and as well as standards accepted by the courts that they have to look at: Whether it is physically possible; financially feasible; legally permissible. And therefore determine what is the maximally productive value if the property is put to its highest and best use.

Q All right. If we could pull up Plaintiff's 1412 that has been admitted into evidence.

I am going to shift gears, Ms. Dillon, and talk to you for a minute about Trump Golf Club, Los Angeles. I'll give you a minute to review it.
(Handing)
THE COURT: Five minute warning.
A Yes, I have taken a look at it.
Q Okay. If you could go to the third page, please. Toward the bottom there is an e-mail from Allen Weisselberg to a Joshua Seidner on November 14, 2012. Can you see that?

A Yes.
Q And the subject line is TIGC LA. I think we had some testimony about that earlier in this trial. But do you generally understand that to be the Trump National Golf Club LA or Trump International Golf Club LA?

A Yes, I understand it to be the golf course that is located near LA.

Q Okay. And Mr. Weisselberg copied you and Mr. Bender
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on this e-mail; is that right?
A That's correct.
Q And do you have an understanding of who Donald Bender is?

A Yes.
Q Who is he?
A He was a part of the team from Mazars that did the financial auditing and prepared the tax returns and that sort of thing; outside accounting work for the Trump Organization.

Q And it appears as if Mr. Weisselberg is communicating with Mr. Seidner and copying both of you regarding a conservation easement project at the golf course in Los Angeles; is that fair?

A I am sorry, could you repeat that?
Q Sure. I am just asking: It seems like
Mr . Weisselberg is communicating with Mr. Seidner, while copying you and Mr. Bender, about a conservation easement project at the golf course in Los Angeles?

A Yes. Yes, he is.
Q If you could then go to the first page of this exhibit toward the bottom. This is now an e-mail on November 16, 2012, where you are writing to Mr. Seidner, Mr. Weisselberg and you have copied Mr. Trump Jr., Donald Bender, Andrew Weiss, Jill Martin and Bob Leonard; is that right?

A That's correct.
Q And if you could just look at the first full paragraph below the number two it starts with: "As you note." You wrote: "As you note, this is a hypothetical concept. It does not need to be fully vetted and approved by a township planning board or any entity of that sort. It simply needs to be reasonably possible and within current legal and physical constraints."

Is that consistent with the discussion we had a moment ago about legal permissibility?

A Yes. That is going to -- we don't need to have an actual permitted prepared plan. You know, it has been recognized that going through all of that work would be using a lot of resources, both of a land owner as well as a planning board, city council, whoever it is in the particular geography that has to do that sort of thing. You don't have to actually get permits. What it is trying to figure out is, is something reasonably possible, it doesn't have to be something that already exists. It is a hypothetical concept. You are not really going to go do it at that point in time, if you are considering a conservation easement.

Q All right. If we can then --
MR. FIELDS: Your Honor, I guess I can go another minute or two?

THE COURT: Another two minutes.

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MR. FIELDS: Another two minutes.
If we could pull up Defense 1017 that has not yet been admitted?
(Handing)
Q Do you recognize this, Ms. Dillon?
A Yes, I recognize it as an e-mail. I am sure I sent it, yes.

Q Does it appear to be an e-mail or at least an e-mail chain where you sent e-mails to several folks involving Jill Martin and Eric Trump, Donald Bender, Jason Greenblatt?

A Yes.
Q From January 5 of 2015?
A That is the -- well, it looks like both e-mails are that same day, yes.

MR. FIELDS: Your Honor, move to admit
Defendant's 1017.
THE COURT: Granted, it is in.
(Whereupon, the document referred to was deemed marked for evidence as Defendant's Exhibit 1017 by the Court.)
Q If I could focus you toward the bottom, Ms. Dillon, on January 5 of 2015, you wrote to Ms. Martin and Eric Trump and you copied Allen Weisselberg, Jason Greenblatt, Donald Bender and Samuel Guthrie. And you write: Please find attached for your records an electronic closing binder of the documents
executed in connection with conveying the conservation easement to the Palos Verdes Peninsula Land Conservancy. This is still referring to the golf course in Los Angeles; is that fair?

A Yes. The subject matter is TNGC LA conservation easement closing binder.

Q What is an electronic closing binder?
A In this case it meant I was sending them documents that normally the old fashioned way, before e-mail became so prevalent, when you finished a transaction you would have a closing binder that would physically be a binder, a bound set of the transaction documents you would provide your client.

By 2015 it looks like we were in the mode of not sending the physical hard copies but instead electronically providing what would be a closing binder of the documents that were executed in order -- so that they would have all of the final closing, the executed closing documents in one place.

Q And final question before the break. Why would you have been copying Mr. Bender on this e-mail with the electronic closing binder?

A Well, Mr. Bender would have needed to have been aware of the conservation easement throughout the process. And this was just one more place in the process I would make Mr. Bender aware that we had actually, in fact, completed the donation of the easement.

THE COURT: Okay. All right. 14-minute break.

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See you all at five minutes to 4:00.
THE COURT: I direct the witness not to discuss this case or testimony during the break.
(Pause in the proceedings.)
THE COURT: Witness. She is on her way. COURT OFFICER: Witness entering.
(Whereupon, the witness resumed the stand.)
MR. FIELDS: May I proceed, Your Honor?
THE COURT: Yes, please.
MR. FIELDS: Thank you.
Q Ms. Dillon we are going to shift gears and discuss a property known as Briarcliff. Did you have some involvement in the consideration of a conservation easement at Trump Briarcliff?

A Yes.
Q All right. We are going to ask to put document Plaintiff's 3261 in front of you.
(Handing)
A Yes.
Q Okay. Does this appear to be an e-mail that you sent to Eric Trump on June 11 of 2014?

A Yes, it is.
Q And the subject is Briarcliff?
A Yes, it is.
Q And in the -- there are two what I'll call, tables,
or charts, one, the top one, totals 87 units and the bottom one totals 47 units. And on the bottom chart you will see there is a zero under the Highlander units; do you see that?

A Ido.
Q Do you recall whether at this time that you sent this e-mail, whether your understanding was that the 40 Highlander units were unable to be developed?

A What I understood was that they weren't in the offering plan; but that that didn't mean they weren't still entitled. I just wasn't sure what that meant when I wrote that e-mail.

Q Okay. And do you recall that you were showed this document by Mr. Solomon when you testified here last?

A Yes.
Q So if I understand you correctly, did you understand that -- and forgive me I don't know the intricacies of what the offering plans are. Perhaps I should ask you, what is an offering plan?

A Broadly an offering plan is the document that is filed laying out what the -- you know, what the condominium will be and what they plan on offering for sale; and what they actually plan on developing. And it is a document filed with the Attorney General's office that explains those sorts of things. And it said -- and that's what they are.

MR. FIELDS: Okay. If we could show the witness
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what has not been admitted yet as Defense 1020. (Handing)
Q Do you recognize this, Ms. Dillon?
A Yes.
Q What does it appear to be?
A It is an e-mail from me to Dave McArdle talking again about the reduction in condominium size question and what that means, and what is the offering plan.

Q And this is June 11 of 2014?
A Yes, it is.
Q And David McArdle, was that someone add Kushman \& Wakefield that you worked with for conservation easement appraisals?

A Yes. He was the person working on the Briarcliff appraisal that we were talking about.

MR. FIELDS: Okay. Okay I move to admit Defense 1020.

THE COURT: Granted, it is in.
(Whereupon, the document referred to was deemed marked for evidence as Defendant's Exhibit 1020 by the Court.)
Q Ms. Dillon, you wrote to Mr. McArdle, I understand that while TBMC LLC -- let me stop you there.

Did you understand that the LLC you are referring to here to be the entity that owned the Trump Briarcliff property?

A It either owned it or managed it, but yes. It was either the owner or manager. I can't recall sitting here today.

Q That's okay.
And you continued: TBMC LLC determined not to create an 87-unit condominium initially and instead filed the condominium as a 47 -unit condo. ( 16 townhomes and 31 units), that has nothing to do with the site being fully entitled and zoned to develop the 87 units. To develop the remaining 40 units, it would simply be a matter of filing a new offering plan with the State of New York for a 40-unit condominium, which would be granted as a matter of right because the parcel was already zoned.

Does this e-mail -- well first of all, let me ask you. Were you shown this e-mail by Mr. Solomon when he asked you questions last time you were here?

A No.
Q Does this e-mail refresh your recollection as to the number of units that could be developed at Trump Briarcliff?

A It refreshes my recollection that they retained all of the entitlements, that they just changed the offering plan.

Q So how many units could Trump Briarcliff develop if it wanted to?

A It had the right to do 87 .
MR. SOLOMON: Objection. Calls for a legal

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conclusion. MR. FIELDS: Judge -THE COURT: Yes, go ahead.
MR. FIELDS: As you may recall, Ms. Dillon was here a couple of weeks ago and Mr. Solomon ad nauseam was asking her about the number of units, the number of units. I have now showed the witness a document that better explains the number of units that ultimately went into the consideration of the appraisal. And the objection is it is a legal conclusion. It is disingenuous. She is a tax lawyer that worked on these appraisals, that worked on the consideration of the donation of the easement.

MR. SOLOMON: It is not disingenuous. My questions went to what they had a right to do and what was said to the appraiser and the information that then resulted in the appraisal or draft appraisal, since it may or may not have been done.

This point is different. He is asking for a legal conclusion as to what she can do under New York Condominium Law. Which, if I recall, the witness is admitted in DC and Georgia. She never said she was admitted in New York. I don't believe she has ever practiced, and she can tell me if I am wrong, before the New York Department of Law or the Attorney General's Office submitting offering plans or amendments or claiming


Mr. McConney would need it because it looks like I wanted him to send payment out to Cushman \& Wakefield.

And Mr. Bender would need it so that he could be kept in the loop that we were pursuing a conservation easement.

Q Why would it be important to keep Mr. Bender in the loop that you were still considering a conservation easement?

A Mr. Bender was responsible for the tax returns, preparing the returns. And we would be, around this time, watching the revenues, expenses, and, you know, basically the overall income position in order to turn up -- predict the tax positions by the end of the year.

We wouldn't -- one of the considerations, as we talked about earlier, is whether or not it is the right time to do a conservation easement, if one of your objectives was to receive a tax deduction for the conservation easement. And while you would still be able to receive the -- I guess, receive the deduction, whether you could make use of it or not would depend on where you were income wise in a particular year.

And if you don't -- while you can carry forward a tax deduction for five years, you don't normally plan to take one or plan -- plan for a deduction in a year you are not going to be able to do it. So we needed Mr. Bender's input because he was the one most familiar with where the tax position stood, since he was doing the financial accounting and other work

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throughout the year. And worked with, you know, estimated tax payments and things throughout the year. So he would the person in the best position to know if it looked like there was going to be enough taxable income that you would be able to make use of the taxable deduction.

So, just making sure that everyone was mindful to keep paying attention to that. So that if it ever looked like the income situation would not -- would not allow for any use of the tax deduction, we would know at least that would be part of the decision to postpone or continue.

MR. FIELDS: All right. If we can show the witness what has already been admitted into evidence as Plaintiff's 3217.

## We are still on Trump Briarcliff.

(Handing)
Q I would like to focus you on page three, but take your time looking at it.

A Okay.
Q All right. On the middle of page three with the paragraph beginning: Trump Briarcliff Manor Development LLC?

A Yes.
Q And again, is this your understanding that this is a draft of an appraisal for Trump Briarcliff Manor Development LLC?

A Yes, it is. "XXX" at the end of that sentence?

A Yes. It appears the sentence is contemplating the donation will occur, but it hasn't occurred yet or they would known who it went to. So a donation hadn't yet been made.

Q And also there was some discussion with Mr. Solomon last time you were here about the past tense of this sentence. Is that generally because once the appraisal is final the easement has been placed by them?

A Yes. Typically the appraisal comes after the do -the final appraisal comes after the donation has been made. And so it is in contemplation that that would be what you would want in the final appraisal.

Q All right. Let's shift gears and talk about Seven Springs for a minute.

MR. FIELDS: If we could show the witness
Defense 1016?
(Handing)
A All right.
Q All right. Does this appear to be an e-mail -- let me just ask you, what does this appear to be?

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A It appears to be, ultimately, an e-mail from me to Nick Zemil, copying Donald Bender, attaching the final appraisal for Seven Springs and asked -- me asking Nick to confirm if this is -- that I had the right appraisal to attach, that indeed I had the final appraisal.

Q Okay.
A So to attach -- to send to Mr. Bender.
Q And does it appear that you attached an appraisal of Seven Springs dated as of December 1, 2015?

A Yes.
MR. FIELDS: Okay. I move to admit Defense 1016
and the appraisal for notice, Your Honor.
THE COURT: Granted, it is in.
(Whereupon, the document referred to was deemed marked for evidence as Defendant's Exhibit 1016 by the Court.)
Q All right. Ms. Bend -- I am sorry. Ms. Dillon, why does it appear or why did you copy Mr. Bender on this e-mail where you sent this appraisal of Seven Springs?

A I was -- because Mr. Bender needed to attach the appraisal to the tax returns. So I needed to make -- I needed to make sure he had the right appraisal, you know, that I had grabbed the right one, since there were some stops and starts to these projects. I wanted to make sure I had the right document so that he would have the right information to, for

| Dillon - by Defendant - Direct(Fields) Page 4160 | S. Dillon - Defense - Direct (Mr. Fields) Page 4162 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 one, extrapolate information to report on the tax return; and | 1 actions were similar. |
| 2 do his tax calculations. And then to attach the appraisal to | 2 MR. FIELDS: May I have a moment, your Honor. |
| 3 the tax return. | 3 THE COURT: Sure |
| $4 \quad \mathrm{Q}$ Ms. Dillon, did you work with Mr. Trump sporadically | 4 (Whereupon, there is a brief pause in the |
| 5 throughout the process of the consideration of the various | 5 testimony.) |
| 6 conservation easements? | 6 MR. FIELDS: I move to admit defense 1017 if it |
| 7 THE COURT: Which Mr. Trump? | 7 hasn't been moved. |
| 8 MR. FIELDS: That's a great question, Your | 8 MR. SOLOMON: I'm sorry, I didn't hear which |
| 9 Honor. | 9 exhibit. |
| 10 Q Mr. Eric Trump. | 10 MS. HABBA: It's 1017. |
| 11 A Yes, I worked with Mr. Trump from time to time. | 11 MR. FIELDS: I don't think I showed 1017. One |
| 12 (The following proceedings were stenographically | 12 second. |
| 13 recorded by Senior Court Reporter Michael Ranita.) | 13 MR. SOLOMON: Sure. Of course. |
| 14 | 14 (Whereupon, there is a brief pause in the |
| 15 | 15 testimony.) |
| 16 | 16 MR. FIELDS: Move to admit defense 1017, your |
| 17 | 17 Honor. |
| 18 | 18 THE COURT: Which number? |
| 19 | 19 MR. FIELDS: I'm sorry -- |
| 20 | 20 MS. HABBA: 1017. |
| 21 | 21 MR. FIELDS: -- 1017. |
| 22 | 22 THE COURT: Granted. It's in evidence. |
| 23 | 23 (Defendant's Exhibit 1017 was deemed marked and |
| 24 | 24 admitted in evidence.) |
| 25 | 25 MR. FIELDS: No further questions. Thank you |
| S. Dillon - Defense - Direct (Mr. Fields) Page 4161 | S. Dillon - Defense - Cross (Mr. Solomon) Page 4163 |
| 1 Q What was your practice in terms of when you needed to | 1 Ms. Dillon. |
| 2 communicate something to Mr. Eric Trump, what was your practice? | 2 THE COURT: We have nine minutes or so. Okay, |
| 3 A To pick up the phone. To call him. | 3 cross examination by Mr. Solomon. |
| $4 \quad \mathrm{Q}$ Why is that? | 4 MR. SOLOMON: Can you hear me, your Honor? Is it |
| 5 A Because similar to many of my other executive clients, | 5 coming through? |
| 6 while he was involved, he was not day-to-day involved, and he | 6 THE COURT: I can hear, but talk loud. |
| 7 would be -- I just sent him an e-mail, it was sent to a | 7 CROSS EXAMINATION |
| 8 collection of people. I didn't know if he would read it or not, | 8 BY MR. SOLOMON: |
| 9 but if I picked up the phone and talked to him, I would know | 9 Q Good afternoon, Ms. Dillon. I just have a few quick |
| 10 that he -- we talked and that he knew what he needed to do. And | 10 questions. |
| 11 if I needed an answer to something, I would get an answer. | 11 Are you admitted to practice law in New York? |
| 12 Q In terms of your actions, professional actions that you | 12 A No, I'm not. |
| 13 took as a lawyer with regard to your representation of | 13 Q Have you ever been admitted to practice law in |
| 14 Mr. Donald Trump and his businesses, did you take any actions | 14 New York? |
| 15 with Mr. Trump or his businesses that you wouldn't have taken | 15 A No, I have not. |
| 16 with any of your other clients? | 16 Q Have you ever practiced before the New York Department |
| 17 let me ask it a better way. Were your actions | 17 of Law? |
| 18 consistent, in terms of the way that you approached matters in | 18 A I'm not sure what you mean by that. |
| 19 these conservation easements and appraisals, that you would have | 19 Q Sure. The New York Bar of Law is a portion of the |
| 20 done with other clients? | 20 New York Attorney General's Office? |
| 21 A Everything I did in my -- what I did in my | 21 A What do you mean by "practice before"? |
| 22 representation of Mr. Trump and the Trump entities was | 22 Q Have you ever submitted an offering plan or an |
| 23 consistent with all of my other clients, other than once he | 23 amendment to the New York Attorney General's Office? |
| 24 became elected President, um, additional security measures were | 24 A No, I have not. |
| 25 put around his safeguarding of his materials, but otherwise the | 25 Q Are you familiar with the process of submitting |


| S. Dillon - Defense - Cross (Mr. Solomon) Page 4164 | Proceedings Page 4166 |
| :---: | :---: |
| offering plans or amendments to the New York Attorney General's Office? <br> A At a very, very high level, but otherwise, no. <br> Q As you sit here today, do you know if a sponsor has a <br> right to have an offering plan accepted for filing merely <br> because the planned development meets zoning requirements? <br> A Could I have that read back, please. <br> THE COURT: Read it back, please. <br> (Whereupon, the requested question was read back by the court reporter.) <br> A No, I do not. <br> MR. SOLOMON: Nothing further, your Honor. <br> THE COURT: Any redirect? No. All right. I guess the witness is excused. Thank you. <br> (Whereupon, the witness stepped down from the witness stand.) <br> THE COURT: And let's talk about scheduling. I'll ask Ms. Greenfield to discuss it with Counsel. <br> MS. GREENFIELD: Okay. So since we've already gone through two of three -- two out of three of tomorrow's proposed witnesses, I assume that we are going to start with Mr. Witkoff tomorrow, and then whose going -- and Flemmons is ready to proceed tomorrow? <br> MR. ROBERT: Correct. <br> MS. GREENFIELD: we will get to Laposa tomorrow as | MR. KISE: We will have someone -- just to short circuit. We will have someone Thursday or Friday if we get through these other witnesses. <br> MS. GREENFIELD: Okay. So tomorrow Witkoff then Flemmons, then maybe Flemmons continues on Wednesday, followed by Laposa, and you'll update for Thursday and Friday. <br> MR. KISE: Correct. <br> MR. WALLACE: Do defendants have names for who the people will be for the rest of this week, if we get past Laposa? <br> MR. KISE: Just the same names that we have already in the queue. <br> MS. GREENFIELD: So McConney will be -- <br> MR. KISE: If that changes, we'll certainly let them know immediately, but. <br> MS. GREENFIELD: Assuming McConney doesn't actually take two days, that would mean we could do Hawthorn as quickly as the 17th. <br> MR. ROBERT: 17th is next Tuesday? <br> MS. GREENFIELD: That's Friday. <br> MR. KISE: We will not get to Mark Hawthorn by Friday, but perhaps by Monday, whatever day that is. By Monday, that's conceivable. <br> MS. GREENFIELD: Thank you. |
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| well. <br> MR. ROBERT: No? <br> THE COURT: For sure? <br> MR. KISE: Very. <br> THE COURT: So Laposa will now be on Wednesday? <br> MR. ROBERT: Hopefully. <br> MR. KISE: Hopefully. <br> MS. GREENFIELD: And will Laposa be more than one <br> day? <br> MR. ROBERT: Probably. <br> MR. KISE: Probably. <br> MR. AMER: Can I just ask something. In terms of the comment that we won't get to Mr. Laposa, I just want to make sure that's based on your estimation of your own directs and not our crosses. <br> MR. ROBERT: It is. <br> MR. KISE: It is. <br> MR. AMER: Okay. <br> MS. GREENFIELD: Okay. So you believe that Laposa will be the only witness -- Flemmons and Laposa on Wednesday; is that correct? <br> MR. KISE: Yes, on Wednesday. <br> MR. AMER: We are getting to Flemmons tomorrow. <br> MR. KISE: But Flemmons, we are going to -MS. HABBA: Witkoff is Wednesday. | MS. HABBA: Just to correct the record, I didn't -there's two edits. I could tell you it's not McCarty, it's McConney, and also I didn't say Witkoff is Wednesday, Witkoff is tomorrow. <br> THE COURT: Speaking of tomorrow, 10:00, see you all then. <br> (Whereupon, the case on trial was adjourned to November 14, 2023 at 10:00 a.m.) |


|  | above (2) | act (1) | 4092:7;4167:7 | 4009:6;4010:5;4012:2; |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ | 4055:8;4064:20 | 4052:9 | Administration (1) | 4013:18;4014:11; |
|  | abroad (1) | action (1) | 4109: | 4015:1,18,25;4018:7 |
| \$1.3 (1) | 3983:5 | 4115:11 | administrative (1) | 13,17;4021:15; |
| 4080:25 | absolutely (2) | actions (5) | 4121:19 | 4022:12,16;4023:9,12; |
| \$16 (1) | 3974:5;4100:13 | 4161:12,12,14,17; | admissibility (1) | 4024:14;4025:21; |
| 4019:9 | abundantly (1) | 4162: | 3999:13 | 4026:21;4030:2,10,11, |
| \$18 (2) | 4135:22 | active (1) | admissible (1) | 14,15;4034:18,24; |
| 4018:12,12 | academic (1) | 3984:13 | 4000:2 | 4035:6;4036:9,10; |
| \$25 (2) | 4005:11 | acts (1) | $\underset{3999}{\text { admission (1) }}$ | 4037:1,18,19;4040:22, |
| 4125:19,22 | accept (3) <br> 4000•18,19,22 |  |  | 24;4046:18;4047:3; <br> $4048 \cdot 21 \cdot 4050 \cdot 12$. |
| $\begin{gathered} \$ 250(1) \\ 4087: 1 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4000: 18,19,22 \\ \text { accepted (4) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { actual (5) } \\ & 3987: 25 ; 4048: 5 ; \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \text { admit (7) } \\ 4057: 15 ; 4145: 15 ; \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4048: 21 ; 4050: 12 \\ & 4051: 1 ; 4053: 19 \end{aligned}$ |
| \$45 (1) | 4000:21;4142:1; | 4056:8;4097:1; | $4149: 16 ; 4154: 25 ;$ $4159 \cdot 11 \cdot 4162 \cdot 6,16$ | $4054: 2 ; 4056: 11,19$ |
| 4130:19 | 4152:2;4164:5 | 4144:12 | 4159:11;4162:6,16 | 4064:12,15;4067:3,9; |
| \$50 (3) | accolades (1) | actually (67) | admitted (14) | 4068:18;4069:10; |
| 4020:11;4125:20,22 | 4073:15 | 3978:25;3979:17; | 4086:3,20;4101:15; | 4070:1,11;4073:10; |
| \$8 (1) | accommodate (1) | 3986:9;3987:21 | 4130:4;4142:7;4145:3; | 4079:20;4082:18; |
| 4017:24 | 4110:22 | 3988:21;3990:23 | 4149:1;4151:21,22; | 4087:9;4088:11,25; |
| \$80 (1) | accomplished (1) | 3993:15;3994:11; | 4153:24;4157:12; | 4090:20;4091:3; |
| 4029:18 | 4103:8 | 3997:20;4011:7; | 4162:24;4163:11,13 | 4093:6,8,8;4096:4,24; |
|  | according (2) | 4012:1;4013:17; | admonition (1) | 4098:13;4099:10; |
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# In The Matter Of: <br> NYS Attorney General v. <br> Donald J. Trump 

November 14, 2023

Ny Supreme Court- Civil

| Page 4168 | Witkoff - by Defendant - Direct(Robert) Page 4170 |
| :---: | :---: |
| SUPREME COURTOF THE STATE OF NEW YORK COUNTY OF NEW YORK: CIVIL TERM: PART 37 PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, BY LETITIA JAMES, ATTORNEY GENERAL OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, <br> Plaintiff, <br> - against - <br> 452564/2022 <br> DONALD J. TRUMP; DONALD TRUMP JR.: ERIC TRUMP; <br> IVANKA TRUMP; ALLEN WEISSELBERG; JEFFREY <br> THE TRUMP'ORGANIZATION, INC.: TRUMP ORGANIZATION' <br> LLC; DJT HOLDINGS, LLC; DJT HOLDINGS MANAGING <br> MEMBER; TRUMP ENDEAVOR 12, LLC; 401 NORTH WABASH <br> VENTURE LLC:TRUMP OLDPOSTOFFICE.LLCC 40 WALL <br> STREET, LLC; and SEVEN SPRINGS, LLC, <br> Bench Trial <br> November 13, 2023 <br> New Contre Street <br> New York, New York 10007 <br> B E F O R E: THE HONORABLE ARTHUR S. ENGORON, <br> Justice of the Supreme Court <br> A PPEARANCES: <br> OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL <br> OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK - LETITIA JAMES <br> Attorneys for the Plaintiff | THE COURT: Defendants, would you like to call <br> your next witness? <br> MR. ROBERT: Good morning, Your Honor. <br> The Defendants call Steve Witkoff to the stand. <br> (Whereupon, the witness took the stand.) <br> COURT OFFICER: Please raise your right hand. <br> S T E VEN W I T K O F F , after having <br> first been duly sworn was examined and testified as follows: <br> COURT OFFICER: Please have a seat. <br> Please state your name and either home or <br> business address for the record. <br> THE WITNESS: My name is Steven Witkoff and I reside at 1400 West 28th Street, Miami Beach, Florida 33140. <br> THE COURT: Please commence. <br> DIRECT EXAMINATION <br> BY MR. ROBERT: <br> Q Good morning, Mr. Witkoff. <br> A Good morning. <br> Q I am going to ask you a series of questions this <br> morning. And to introduce you to the Court I am going to ask you some background questions. <br> Where did you grow up, sir? <br> A I was originally born in the Bronx, spent my early |
|  | years there. Moved to 1 Baldwin Harbor in the early '60s, and then over to Old Westbury when I was, I think, 14 years old. <br> Q And what about your educational background, sir? <br> A I went to elementary school in Baldwin. <br> Went to the Wheatley School in -- <br> THE COURT: I have heard of it. <br> A I went to the Wheatley High School, and graduated from high school there. <br> Went to Union College. <br> Then from Union College went to, graduated from Hofstra University, where I also went to law school. <br> Q And what year did you graduate from Hofstra, sir? <br> A Law School? <br> Q Yes, sir? <br> A 1983. <br> Q Okay. I want to talk to you a little bit about the earlier part of your career. What, if anything, did you do when you got out of law school? <br> A I worked for a real estate law firm by the name of Dreyer \& Traub. <br> Q And what did you do at Dreyer \& Traub other than, obviously, be a lawyer? <br> A My first year and a half was litigation. And then I was lucky enough to get into the real estate department there. |

department at that firm, sir?
A I worked on closings, among them for the President. And then many other -- Dreyer \& Traub was probably the leading boutique real estate firm at the time.

Q And for how long did you work there, sir?
A Wow, I think around maybe three years.
Q And your practice was primarily in the area of real estate litigation or real estate transactional work or something else?

A First 18 months litigation; and last 18 months closings transactions.

Q And you mentioned something about the President. When was it that you first met President Trump?

A It had to have been in the 18 months when I was in the real estate transactions group.

Q And then you came to know him again years later, correct?

A I did.
Q After that little bit?
A I did.
Q Okay. What did you do after you decided to -withdrawn.

At some point you left that firm, correct?
A Yes.
Q And what did you decide to do at that point, sir?

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A I spent a year at another law firm, and then left that -- and then left that law firm and began trying to grow a real estate business.

Q And how did you go about trying to do that, sir?
A I left with a partner who was from Dreyer \& Traub, his name is Larry Glock, and we started a business together called Stellar Management, S-T-E-L-L-A-R, which stood for Steve and Larry. And we began buying Freddie Mac walk-up buildings at the time; and then graduated into some other things in the Bronx and Washington Heights.

Q And what, if anything, progressed with regard to that business, sir?

A Well, we grew a portfolio, probably two or 3,000 units. We were proud of it. Both of us were from, you know, relatively modest beginnings early on. And in 1997 we split up. We still remain friends to this day. He took the, mostly, the residential properties. We had since graduated into office buildings, and I moved more into the, to running the office building portion of the business.

Q And did you continue with that firm once there was a split or did you start a new company?

A No, in 1997 we started the Witkoff Group.
Q And what exactly is the Witkoff Group, sir?
A So it is a holding and management company that owns/develops real estate in all different sectors of the real

## estate market.

Q And where are the holdings of that company located?
A New York City, some. We have a large presence in south Florida today. Los Angeles as well. We have two properties out in Los Angeles. We have done some transactions in Europe as well. That's, for the most part, where we are today.

Q What, if any, associations are you a member of in the real estate world?

A Well, you mean, when you say, "associations" you mean boards or things of that sort?

Q Yes, sir.
A So, I, we, are members of the real estate board. I used to sit on the executive committee of the real estate board in my 40s. I am a Trustee at Hofstra University. That's -- I think that's about it, but I get forgetful a little bit.

Q Any association with the university of Miami, sir?
A Yes. I have a pretty large involvement there.
Q What is that?
A I have two children that went there. One of my children passed away, as you know, Andrew. I talk about him, so I am good with that. And so because Andrew went there, and to the business school, and my youngest son Zack, I -- I am involved on certain boards with the business school and I do some other things with the school.

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Q And any involvement with the John F. Kennedy Center for the Performing Arts?

A Yes. I am a Trustee at the Kennedy Center.
Q If we were to describe what you do for a living, would it be fair to characterize that as a developer?

A Yes.
Q So what is a developer?
A I think a developer is someone who looks at a property and gives some thought to what else it can be.

Q And what exactly do you do as a developer, in general terms?

A You are rezoning; re-entitling; thinking about what the possibilities are; what the changes are in a particular community; and what is needed and what is not needed.

Q So what I want to do for a few moments here is take you through some of the projects you have been involved in so we can show the Court the experience you have in this field. Are you familiar with a project --

MR. ROBERT: And no slide show today, Judge. We
are going to do it the old-fashioned way.
Q Are you familiar with a project at 150 Charles Street, sir?

A Yes, a condominium in the West Village that I built.
Q What, if any, involvement did the Witkoff Group have with that, sir; you personally?

A We were the general partner and developer of that project.

Q Can you describe for the Court what that project entailed?

A It was a 500,000 square foot warehouse that we converted into 250,000 sellable square feet of condominium.

Q And how long a project did that take; or how long did that take?

A We bought the project with Lehman Brothers in, I want to say, 2005. Had to get through the great financial crisis. And they restarted it in 2013. And brought it to the market in 2015.

Q Any particular challenges along the way in redeveloping that property?

A The financial crisis was one. There was a down zoning in the West Village which was another that -- so lots of things. It is very, very rare in a development cycle that you don't have challenges.

Q What ultimately happened with this property at 150 Charles Street?

A We sold it out and it became a successful project. And we got to do a lot of good things in the community as a result.

Q Are you familiar with a project known as 10 Madison Square West?

A Yes.
Q What is that project, sir?
A That's a deal, that transaction, that we bought that sort of in a bankruptcy like situation. It was a 363 Sale that we bid on against certain others. It is on Madison Square Park. Originally slated to be an office building, we converted it into a -- into a condominium.

Q And how long did that project take, sir?
A I would say approximately five or six years.
Q Okay. Are you familiar with a project known as 111 Murray Street in TriBeCa?

A Yes. That's a site that we built with the Fisher Brothers. Began it in 2013, delivered it to the market in 2018 or '19, I want to say.

Q And what did that project entail, sir?
A Again, a residential condominium in downtown -- in the financial district of downtown Manhattan.

Q And what, if anything, had been there before this development that you --

A That was a vacant site.
Q That was a vacant site?
A Yeah.
Q So your experience is in developing vacant sites as well as reconstructing that which is already there, fair?

A Fair.

Q Are you familiar with a project at 20 Exchange Place?
A Yes.
Q And what was that project, sir?
A That was the building next to -- it was an office building. And we bought it in response to Mayor Guliani's Downtown Revitalization Plan.

Q What was that plan, sir -- withdrawn.
What approximate year did that plan come into existence, if you know?

A I think it was first promulgated in 1992, I want to say. And we probably bought that building in ' 96.

Q And I cut you off before, you were explaining what you did with the project, sir, why this plan from Mayor Guliani worked for you.

A That downtown revitalization plan was looking to incentivize and encourage the transformation of B and C office buildings into residential projects, so that you would get a 24-hour, seven day a week, community-like environment in downtown.

Q Are you familiar with a project at 1 Broadway, sir?
A Yes.
Q What was that project?
A That was an office building, beautiful office building, right at the front of Broadway that we bought in, again, in 1996. And that we actually converted into an office

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property and leased it to a law firm. I don't know if they are still in existence Kenyon and Kenyon. They were an intellectual property law firm.

Q And anything else about the 1 Broadway project that is remarkable to you?

A Yeah, what we paid for it back then. No one thought it was, you know, people just didn't think the market existed down there for office, and it did.

Q What brought you to the conclusion that there was a good market to buy in?

A I don't know. Maybe we were just, you know, hopeful, aspirational. So, but I always -- I always, my whole life was guided by the fear of failure. So we always questioned our beliefs. We just thought that New York City would always rise and the market was just too cheap down there, not to take advantage of it.

Q You used the words "hopeful" and "aspirational," how do those two words work as a person who is a developer, in your mindset?

A Well, I think you have to marry that with being cautious. So we are cautious and prudent, but you have to believe to be a developer. You have to believe in a partnership between the business community and government. You have to believe that financing markets exist. You have to understand supply and demand dynamics and what -- where the
possibilities are, where there is a derth of housing or where there is a derth of office supply. It is all of those things.

Q Are you familiar with a project involving the Woolworth building, sir?

A Yes, we own that today.
Q Let's talk about that. When was it you acquired the Woolworth building?

A 1996 -- excuse me. 1998.
Q And what were the plans that the Witkoff Group had at the time for that property?

A We were partners with a few others including, Ruby Sloan, so not just us, but good, decent, smart guys. And our plan was an office building conversion with the possibility of converting the top of the building into residential, which of course was allowed under the downtown revitalization plan.

Q And was that one of the reasons why you and your group decided to buy the Woolworth building?

A Yes.
Q When you were evaluating, what you would do with the Woolworth building, what were you considering?

A Both. To me it was always important if you were buying real estate that you had multiple exit strategies on a particular piece of property. And the Woolworth property clearly allowed for that. You could -- you could put a hotel there if you wanted to. You could put residential there. The

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whole thing could convert to residential. It didn't work because of the depth of the bottom floors, but the top was ultimately converted to residential, and it worked as an office property as well.

Q And what is the current status of the Woolworth building today?

A It is a condominium at the top of the building and in its tower; and it is an office building down below.

Q Realizing there are always challenges being a developer, was there anything significant after the acquisition of the Woolworth building that was an unforeseen challenge to you?

A I mean, the biggest challenge to us was in 1998 you had the Russian bond collapse, and we were right in the middle of closing it, and that was pretty hairy. So, but there was probably plenty of other things along the way. I was -- I was at the site when the planes -- when the planes hit the World Trade Center, so I was there. I walked the American flag up to the top of the Woolworth building the next day. I was on a rescue rope line with two NYPD officers, who were friends of mine, that day. And yet the Woolworth building survived. We slept the 10th precinct cops there, the ESU guys were there. So if it survived that, it would survive anything.

Q Are you familiar with a project, 55 Wall Street?
A Yes. That we converted into the Cipriani
condominiums.
Q When was that, sir?
A I want to say 2003, maybe. 2004.
Q Are you familiar with a job known as One High Line, sir?

A Yes, that's -- that's a project that is in construction today.

Q And what is that current construction going to be for?

A So that's a project on the entire block spanning 17th and 18th Street. We bought -- it was a defaulted note and mortgage coming out of COVID. And we bought that, us and a family office. And we continued on with the development. We are in the process of -- right now it comprises a half a million square feet of condominium, a hotel that is going to come to that marketplace, parking, and some retail. And we are just finishing up construction on it. And we probably sold, I guess, maybe in the 40 or 45 percent range of the condominiums there.

Q Sir, we have gone through some of the developments you have been involved in in New York. I want to draw your attention to some in Florida for a few moments.

Are you familiar with a job which I'll call the Shore Club job?

A Yes.

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Q What is that, sir, and why is that located -- first of all, where is that located?

A That's between 19th and 20th Streets on Collins Avenue, also facing the beach.

Q That would be in Miami, correct?
A Correct.
Q Generally what is that job, sir?
A First of all, it is another property that came out of the same distress situation that One High Line came out of. So both of those properties we were acting as an adviser to the senior credit company that had extended loans to this particular development company. And in the course of advising them on that, we went out and bought these two properties with that senior credit company.

Q And what is that going to be eventually?
A It was fully a hotel. We were able to take it successfully through a re-entitlement and rezoning in Miami Beach. And now it is going to be, in part, a small boutique hotel. And the larger portion of it will be a condominium done by Bob Stern, who, interestingly enough, started Robert A. Stern, who I think is the most important residential architect out there, who started his career in Florida.

And it goes to what I talked about, which is the changing of the neighborhood in South Beach. I think Florida has come to a place where residential -- residential use is of, mania that was going on became unacceptable down there. So our development plan became in response to those sorts of things.

Q And are you familiar with a project I'll refer to as the Shell Bay Golf Club, sir?

A Yes. It is S-H-E-L-L and new word B-A-Y.
So that's an -- it used to be the Old Diplomat Golf Club. It was part of the Diplomat Hotel. Sold off for development. Went through, probably, I would say, three iterations of development plans. And then we came to it and had a different notion of what would happen there. And we are right in the middle of building it today.

Q And sir, with regard to these one, two, three, four, five, six, seven, eight -- these ten or 11 jobs, have there been more over the years that you have been involved with as a developer?

A Oh, yeah.
Q Can you approximate how many?
A I mean, we probably -- in the entire course of our career, including Stellar Management?

Q Yes, sir.
A I could have been involved in 125 transactions.
Q And sir, during the course of those transactions, were you ever in a position to value the assets which you held?

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[^0]MR. ROBERT: Okay
Q And sir, what are some of the examples of some of those different purposes?

A Well, I mean, I'll give you what I would consider to be a classic example. So in 1996 we bought 10 Hanover, which was owned by Leona Helmsley and was formerly the headquarters of Kidder Peabody.

So it was half a million square foot building. We paid $\$ 10$ million for that building, so $\$ 50$ a square foot. It is inconceivable, right, in this day and age that it would go for that price. But the game plan was either residential conversion or office deal. We did an office deal with Goldman Sachs that only had seven years of term attached to it. That would have a certain value. As -- and we were hoping that Goldman Sachs would extend that lease. They did not.

We then switched and converted it to an office -- to a residential property, and that would have a certain value. Depending on the then residential -- residential market and what you were going to get in rents; and it turned out to have a substantially higher value than what the Goldman Sachs -than what it would have been valued at if the Goldman Sachs lease had been extended.

So that's an example of different values.
Q When you are looking at it from the standpoint of a developer looking at a building that you bought, what are some

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of the things that go into your mind when you are deciding how to value that for your purposes?

A Those different opportunities to develop in that way: That it could be used as an office building; it could be used as a residential building; it could be used as a hotel. So all of those different -- and then figuring out, pragmatically, which way to go. And so all of those you would assign, in theory, different values to it.

Q And throughout the course of your career, you have done this on countless occasions?

A I would say to you that we uniformly think exactly like that on every deal that we do.

MR. ROBERT: I am going to get into some more specific questions, Your Honor, but at this time I move Mr. Witkoff in as an expert in how developers view value. And I'll ask him specific questions.

MR. AMER: I think he can be qualified as an expert in the field of real estate development. But I don't think there is a field known as real estate developer valuation. Valuation is the provision of appraisers. So like I say, I think he can be qualified as an expert in the field of real estate development and that's it.

MR. KISE: Your Honor, this is precisely part of the issue in this case and the heart of the case.

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| :---: | :---: |
| Valuation is not exclusively the province of appraisers, and ASC 274 makes that very, very clear. So a real estate developer has a view as to value. It is not the same view as an appraiser, and this witness is not being called as an appraiser to express those opinions. But the idea that appraisers and only appraisers can talk about value is not one that is founded in the law or in the governing ASC 274. So the witness is here to testify about real estate development. He is an expert in real estate development. And his perspective and that of real estate developers like him on value, the Court can weigh that evidence, and in conjunction with evidence from appraisers. But to be clear, he is not being called as an appraiser. And there is no requirement that only appraisers can testify about value. <br> THE COURT: Well, I don't think the question is whether only appraisers can testify as to value. The question is whether, as Mr, I think, Amer put it, is there such a field. And I think when you are -- when a Judge is qualifying an expert there has to be a pigeonhole. There has to be a category. I don't think there is such a thing as real estate value expert. There are development experts, appraisal experts. <br> MR. KISE: He certainly is -- maybe we are, to coin the phrase you used yesterday, dancing around the | A Yes. <br> Q And at some point did you lose contact with him? <br> A Yes. <br> Q And at some point did you have new contact with him? <br> A Yes. <br> Q What were the circumstances surrounding that and when was it? <br> A Well, it was probably 1986. I was an associate working on a case. We were at 101 Park Avenue at the time. It had to be 3:00 in the morning, those were the days of those crazy hours. And he was -- I knew who he was. He didn't know who I was. And he didn't have any money with him and I was ordering from a local delicatessen for the people who were on my team. And he asked me if I would order him a ham and swiss sandwich. So that was the first time I met him. <br> Q And when was the next time you saw him after that? <br> A I might have seen him, you know, at the firm a couple of times after that before I left. But the next time was probably, I would say, six, seven or eight years later. <br> Q And what were the circumstances surrounding that, sir? <br> A I don't remember it exactly. I remember vaguely I was at a restaurant, walked up said hello, introduced myself. <br> 24 He actually remembered who I was, and remembered the sandwich <br> 25 incident. And we just, you know, had just developed a, you |
| ```Witkoff - by Defendant - Direct(Robert) Page 4189 head of a pin here a little bit. He is an expert in real estate development. As part of that expertise, he has an understanding of how real estate developers value property. That may be a better way to frame it. THE COURT: All right. So how about -- I am trying to work this out. MR. ROBERT: That's fine. MR. AMER: We have no problem with him being qualified as an expert in the field of real estate development. THE COURT: Okay. MR. KISE: And he can express his opinion as to value based on that. MR. ROBERT: Correct. MR. AMER: Subject to relevance objections and other objections that we may have. That's separate. THE COURT: I hereby deem you an expert in real estate development. And yes, you can talk about value, but we will have to see how -- what the context is, et cetera. \\ Q So congratulations on being an expert Mr. Witkoff. \\ A Thank you. Thank you. \\ Q I want to go back to something you said earlier, you had originally met Mr. Trump when you had worked at your law firm, correct?``` | Witkoff - by Defendant - Direct(Robert) <br> know, a friendship as a result of it. <br> Q And how many years ago was that approximately? <br> A I would say that's 20 years ago. <br> Q And how would you describe your relationship with <br> President Trump over the last 20 years? <br> A I would say that he has been a really good friend to me and my family, particularly after the death of my son. And so I try to -- I am a good friend of his right on back. <br> Q And sir, are you being compensated for your time to testify here as an expert today? <br> A No. <br> Q Okay. I am going to ask you a series of questions now, Mr. Witkoff, and I am going to ask that all of your opinions that you give, each one be within a reasonable degree of certainty as an expert as a real estate developer. Fair, sir? <br> A Yes. <br> Q Okay. So when you view real estate assets for value, what are you viewing them to be? <br> A I am sorry, can you -- <br> Q Sure. When you are viewing real estate assets for what the value can be, what are the factors that are going into your mind when you are looking to do that? <br> A What the use is; how much money can be derived from that use; in other words, the return on investment. Those |

are -- those are the -- those are the essential ingredients. That's what undergirds an underwriting.

Q And are you looking at a value of something today or are you looking as if -- as to what something can become?

A I think it is pretty difficult to buy correctly just based on a value of how everybody else sees a particular piece of property today. I think if you want to be buying something with a value-added opportunity, it is my particular slant to it you have to be keenly aware of a lot of different circumstances that can influence value in different -- and different uses that are possible on a particular piece of property. That's -that's how I have learned the business.

Q So let's talk about what you mean by different uses for the property. What do you mean by that?

A You know, an example would be we bought a parking lot on 44th and Eighth Avenue. And people saw it as a parking lot. We saw it as a hotel. It was technically a manufacturing area, we had to take it through a re-entitlement before City Planning. We had to get community board approval. We had to get a ULURP.

COURT REPORTER: Ulurp?
THE WITNESS: Uniform land use review process.
I use it colloquially.
MR. ROBERT: I didn't know what it is either, so don't worry.

A So, we had to take it through all of those things. And today sitting there is, you know, a big hotel.

Q And is that something that would have gone into the thought process like when you acquired the Woolworth building and other properties?

A Yes.
Q And sir, you have heard there was a little colloquy with us and the Attorney General a moment ago about appraisals. Are appraisals something that are a factor when you are determining factor as a developer?

A I would say, yes.
Q In what fashion?
A I mean, they are a guide post. And often times appraisers get it right, but often times they don't get it right. I have plenty of examples of appraisers not getting it right. But appraisers do what they do. They have certain methodologies: Cash discounted, cash flow methodology; replacement value methodology. So they have different methodologies. But there are real life examples I have encountered in my 37 years where they don't get it right. They don't know the market well enough or what is trending in the marketplace.

THE COURT: Hold on.
(The following proceedings were stenographically recorded by Senior Court Reporter Michael Ranita.)

THE COURT: Hold on. My mind is still turning about a question that I'm not sure you answered that we've really explored.

Is there a difference between present value and future value? For example, if a building has a certain use in a certain community, and normally you would think well, okay, it's worth a hundred million dollars, but you think that the neighborhood is going to just bloom, rents are going to go up, et cetera, so you think ten years from now it will be generating a lot more money, but so, my question is still, isn't this still present value? You are predicting how much cash profit it will throw off in the future, but all you could do is measure its value. Mind you, there's no such thing as present value as opposed to future value, but I would like you to educate me, if you can.

THE WITNESS: So it sounds like you are a little bit of a real estate person.

THE COURT: Well, I've gotten there.
THE WITNESS: No, but you're going through it and it's interesting.

Let me start -- I'll give you an example, current day example. We bought a piece of property in downtown Miami right next to the train station. So mass transportation in Florida is a huge deal, it's getting
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congested on the highways down there, and this train going from Miami up to Orlando is a really, really big deal, we own those five acres there, and rents have moved since we bought those -- that acreage two and a half years ago, by $\$ 2$ a square foot. We are detecting the same sort of seismic rental moves in Miami as New York experienced in the mid 1990s.

We bought at $\$ 18$ million an acre. We are aware of multiple trades in the marketplace at $\$ 60$ million an acre. We are now looking for construction financing on the job because we own a very good site in a strong rental market, and we have an appraiser who came in and told us that the site is worth $\$ 20$ million an acre, not the $\$ 60$ million an acre that multiple sites -- multiple acres in the area have traded for.

So there is an appraiser who doesn't understand the rental market, doesn't understand the comparables of what has occurred in that marketplace. That doesn't make him completely wrong in his assessments. It just makes him wrong in this particular -- in this particular example. And it happens, it does happen. He is not from Florida. He doesn't understand what is happening there. He doesn't understand how much migration is coming into the marketplace, and so it's hard for him to put the type of value on it.

| 1 | Now, we went to two other appraisers who were much |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2 | larger than him and their values are substantially higher |
| 3 | than his. So appraisers do differ. |
| 4 | THE COURT: That didn't do the trick for me. Maybe |
| 5 | for other people. |
| 6 | MR. ROBERT: I was going to ask it again of the |
| 7 | witness. If you want to read back your original question, I |
| 8 | think it's a good question. |
| 9 | THE COURT: My question was a bit meandering |
| 10 | because it was not totally formed. |
| 11 | Let me ask this: Is it the case at that all real |
| 12 | estate people understand what estimated current value means? |
| 13 | THE WITNESS: Yes. |
| 14 | THE COURT: What other values do you, as an expert |
| 15 | developer, take into account? |
| 16 | THE WITNESS: I think we take into account where we |
| 17 | see a market going. I think we take into account where we |
| 18 | see rent growth going. |
| 19 | THE COURT: But then isn't that your version of |
| 20 | estimated current value? |
| 21 | THE WITNESS: Yes, in that particular example, yes. |
| 22 | THE COURT: Okay. Take it away. |
| 23 | MR. ROBERT: Thank you, your Honor. |
| 24 | Q And that's estimated current value to you as a |
| 25 | developer. You are not an accounting expert who could give us a |

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definition of what estimated current value is under GAAP; is that correct?

A That's correct.
Q Following up on the Judge's questioning, so when you are looking at the value of something today, like you are looking at the Woolworth Building today, are you looking at the value of what necessarily just the rent rolls are generating today, or what can I do with the property down the road?

MR. AMER: Objection. Leading.
I think he we should just ask the witness what is he looking at.

THE COURT: All right. Stand on ceremony on that one?

MR. AMER: It's not background, your Honor. We are now into the meat of his examination.

THE COURT: You would have to ask him what he is looking at. Do you look at --

MR. ROBERT: I'll withdraw the question.
Q So when you are looking at a piece of property, for example, we'll take -- actually we'll make it easier. We are standing in the shoes of -- the Woolworth Building was when '97? A '97.
Q So let's pretend we are back in 1997 and you and your group are deciding to purchase the Woolworth Building for a certain amount of money. What is it that you are looking at in

1 terms of the value of that building? Are you looking at in terms of the rent roll, or something else?

THE COURT: Okay.
MR. ROBERT: I'm sorry, I'll strike the last portion of my question. Sorry.
A We are looking at that moment what the rent roll is, what the cash flow is, and what we -- what the vacancy is in the building, whether we think we can lease office space in that building, in that vacant area, and at what price.

We are looking at what we think the taxes are going to go up to so we can formulate a view on net cash flow. And then we are looking at if we don't -- if we don't, um, have a healthy office leasing market, what are the alternatives to be done there. In that particular case it would have been hospitality or residential conversion of some sort multi-family rental or condominium.
Q When you testified earlier you used a phrase "exit plan" or "exit strategy." What was the phrase you used?

A Yes.
Q Which one, exit plan or exit strategy, or does it not matter?
A I said that we -- I said that we have -- well, I didn't say this, but I'm going to say it. That we -- the best deals are the ones that have multiple exit strategies.
Q And in your mind, is an exit strategy something that is

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only used in a bad case scenario or a good case scenario, or something in between?

A Well, I think exit strategies can mitigate bad outcomes, and so that doesn't always mean that you are going to always have a good outcome. But exit strategies can mitigate bad outcomes and enhance good outcomes because things change. I mean it's just what goes on. You could wake up one day and have an oversupply of hospitality in a New York City, and ten years
later you have no construction that sector and now you have an
opportunity to do a hospitality deal that may make sense in a particular building.

Q One of the things you spoke -- you were asked to be an expert about was a value associated with Doral, do you remember that, sir.

A Yes.
Q And sir, what were the factors that you thought about as to how Doral should be valued?

MR. AMER: Your Honor, I'm going to interject an objection on relevance grounds. I don't understand how Doral is relevant to this case. We didn't challenge the Doral valuation in any of the Statements of Financial Condition. And his view of valuing Doral today, as I understand he is being asked about, can't possibly have any relevance.

I think they are going to argue that somehow Doral
was undervalued in the past, and that therefore I guess you can set off the amount that they undervalued Doral against inflated values for other assets like Seven Springs, or the cash; that's just not a nonsensical argument, your Honor. I don't see how Doral is in this case at all.

THE COURT: Mr. Kise.
MR. KISE: I'm just going to pause a second in case you plan on ruling in my favor and I don't have to say anything. So --

THE COURT: Slim chance, but.
MR. KISE: So, indeed.
So Mr. Amer anticipated, in his usual fashion, precisely at least part of our point. So I think your Honor will recall, from at least the directed verdict discussion, the most recent discussion of this subject, but throughout the course of these proceedings, this whole concept, this word, this materiality word, and fairly presented words, these words that are not necessarily built into every statutory claim, but they are certainly built into the actual certifications and guaranties that were signed. Those words cannot be read out of those documents. "Fairly presented", "material." So the purpose of the guaranty is not to, and the purpose of the certifications, in our view, and I think -- not only I think, is it correct, I think it's supported by the documents themselves, it's not to say that
every single number is precise down to what the Attorney General thinks it should be, or what your Honor thinks it should be, or what anyone in this courtroom thinks it should be. It's that overall, the financial position of the guarantor is fairly presented.

So, yes, it is highly -- it is extraordinarily relevant if there are assets that are undervalued, particularly substantially, on those same statements, well, then, okay, then that does go to offset values that are maybe overvalued in your opinion or their opinion. They can't look at this one sided. You can't take a Statement of Financial Condition and say I only want to look at the things I think are wrong with it. No, you have to look at the picture, financially, as a whole. That's exactly what the documents themselves say. And materiality is viewed in -- through that lens. And you are going to hear more and more testimony about that.

So to the extent that some of this that we are talking about needs to be subject to connection, I can represent to you that that connection is going to be made, perhaps even with the next witness. But the idea that we just ignore things that they didn't challenge because they are somehow irrelevant, they don't get to pick cherry pick like they did in their complaint.

We now get to present the Court the full picture.

1 The Court will weigh what it views of the full picture, but 2 we certainly get to present what the full picture of Donald
3 J. Trump's financial condition was during these various 4 periods, and whether or not, as presented holistically, 5 there was any material defect, or there was any failure to 6 fairly present his financial position.

So I think it's highly relevant, these different values. And this witness is just one small piece of the puzzle, but I don't see any basis that it doesn't come in on relevance, because they, by their filings, by -- as the paragraphs that I put up during the directed verdict where they got materiality, materiality, materiality. I mean, it's just over and over. It must be 50 mentions of it. By the very documents that are at issue that are claimed to be false. The certifications; that language is used. Fair presentation is used. All of that brings into full view of the Court for its analysis the overall financial picture, not just the pieces that they are challenging.

So they don't get to say it's irrelevant because we didn't challenge it. No, everything about the Statement of Financial Condition is now on the table.

THE COURT: So give me a second. It's your position, is it your position that if a Statement of Financial Condition lists two properties and turns out, or it's decided -- I decide that one is overvalued by $\$ 300$
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1 million and one is undervalued by $\$ 300$ million, that the -2 it balances out and therefore there's no misstatement,
fraud, whatever you want to call it.

MR. KISE: Okay. So let's separate, because I think this --

THE COURT: That's a yes or no question.
MR. KISE: Yes, the answer is yes, that our position is that. And if I can explain why.

Let's separate out where we were and where we are, because I think this is an important distinction, because everyone is running around saying "Fraud, fraud, fraud, fraud. This is fraud." No, that has not been decided yet. What's been decided by this court is --

THE COURT: Wait a minute.
MR. KISE: Let me finish, and you'll understand what I'm saying, please.

## THE COURT: Sure.

MR. KISE: What has been decided by the Court is a violation of 63(12), but as your Honor knows, and we disagree with one of these pieces, but I'll go through all four. As your Honor knows fraud, fraud, in the traditional sense, in the understanding of the law, requires intent, materiality, reliance and damages, all four. None of those four, including materiality, which we argued about, but you disagreed with, respectfully, none of those four have been

| 1 | decided. There hasn't been any decision that there's |
| :--- | :---: |
| 2 | intent. There's no materiality determination, no reliance |
| 3 | determination, no damage and no harm determination. |
| 4 | THE COURT: You are leaving out one thing, |
| 5 | traditional fraud. There was a fifth, scienter, that they |
| 6 | knew the person. |
| 7 | MR. KISE: Intent. I'm incorporating that in the |
| 8 | concept of intent. Yes, your Honor, you are correct. |
| 9 | Scienter, intent. I'm merging those concepts, and perhaps |
| 10 | legally they should be segregated. |
| 11 | But the point is that fraud hasn't been |
| 12 | established. So a misstatement under 63(12) is not |
| 13 | necessarily fraud, other than the colloquial expression of |
| 14 | it the way it's framed under the statute, but there is a big |
| 15 | separation in the law and a big material separation in the |
| 16 | law, if I could use that word, between a 63(12) violation |
| 17 | freestanding, and actual fraud, fraudulent intent. That's |
| 18 | what these predicate statutes that they are relying on -- |
| 19 | THE COURT: I'm sorry. I'm going to have to cut |
| 20 | you off. |
| 21 | MR. KISE: All right. |
| 22 | THE COURT: I'm not looking for a speech. And you |
| 23 | said you were going to answer my question. |
| 24 | MR. KISE: I did. |
| 25 | THE COURT: You did. You said, "Yes", you think it |

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1 balances out, therefore it's okay.
MR. KISE: In this context, yes. In this context it does.

THE COURT: Let me ask the Attorney General side. Do you agree with my -- by the way, I keep thinking of the person that's standing on a stove with one foot, and a block of ice with the other, and says, "I feel fine. It balances out."

Attorney General, do you think they balance out?
MR. AMER: Of course not. Your Honor, that's nonsense. I mean, are they going to put Mr. McConney on the stand to say, "in 2015 I fraudulently inflated", you know, value X, but it was okay because --

THE COURT: Hold on one second. I'm going to ask that the witness be excused again. There's a nice room back there for you. Try not to be --

MR. KISE: We probably should have done that.
THE COURT: There's no food or anything, but this isn't an office.

Sorry to interrupt.
MR. WALLACE: That's okay.
THE COURT: Let's go back to "it's nonsense", whatever you call it.

MR. AMER: This is nonsense, the idea that Mr. McConney is somehow going to testify that he didn't

1 intend to fraudulently inflate, say, Seven Springs by 2 ignoring appraisals, or, you know, the cash value by 3 including Vornado cash because he knew in his mind, seven 4 years later in 2022, Doral was going to be worth $5 \quad 1.3$ billion, and therefore it all comes out in a wash. I don't know what that is. That's -- that makes no sense, your Honor.

You can't take the 2022 value of Doral and somehow retroactively apply it years earlier to somehow wash everything away in terms of what your Honor has already found are fraudulently inflated values.

And I should make a further point, that it's clear in the First Department, "You cannot use expert testimony to establish intent." This is a quote from People v. Davis, 90 AD3d 461. It's a 2011 First Department case.

The expert's proposed testimony had no genuine bearing on whether defendant acted intentionally within the meaning of Penal Law section --

THE COURT: Mr. Amer, I'm going to cut you off, too. We are going very far afield here. I'll ask a different question, more related. Does anyone have authority for the proposition that his financial statement, any sort of Statement of Financial Condition, is not fraudulent if one property is valued way high and another property is valued way low.
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## MR. AMER: No, your Honor --

THE COURT: This seems ridiculous to me, but Mr. Kise, if you have authority, or even a logical argument --

MR. KISE: The logical argument is exactly why we are here, for you to decide -- and I hope that your statements don't indicate you've already made up your mind on this, because that's exactly why we are here, is to talk about intent.

Mr. Amer is presuming that intent exists; that hasn't been established.

THE COURT: Wait. I cut him off because he was talking about intent. I'm not interested in intent here. I'm just interested --

MR. KISE: It goes to your question, respectfully. It goes right to your question, that in order to --

THE COURT: I'm the one asking the question. I should know what I mean by it.

MR. KISE: So --
THE COURT: Go ahead.
MR. KISE: So, your Honor, the point is that in order to establish materiality and intent through the lens of the user, or the lens of the preparer of the statement, you have to consider all of these factors. And so it's not -- it's not a light switch. This is what the Attorney
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1 General wants you to believe, that there's one right answer, 2 and it's a light switch, and it's either on or off. And

1 that's not evidence. And the Court should consider the evidence.

MR. AMER: Your Honor, I do have a case for you. It's Litwin versus Blackstone Group, LP. It's a Second Circuit case 634 F3d 706. This is what it says at 713:
"Blackstone is not permitted, in assessing materiality, to aggregate negative and positive effects on its performance fees in order to avoid disclosure of a particular material negative event."

I think that's exactly your Honor's point.
THE COURT: Yes, it is. And it does answer, unless there is contrary authority.

And one way I would explain that to answer my own question is the reader of the financial statement has a right to know whether each particular number is accurate, and doesn't have to say, well, this could be a little high; this could be a little low. They are looking for accuracy.

But last word to Mr. Kise, and let's proceed.
MR. KISE: Your Honor, again.
THE COURT: And the objection is sustained, of course. It doesn't even matter that it was a 2022 value of Doral. Any value of Doral. That doesn't -- it's a false valuation. I assume you agree.

MR. AMER: We do.
THE COURT: Go ahead.

MR. KISE: The Blackstone case is completely inapposite for a whole host of reasons I'm not going to spend time on. It's in a securities context, a totally different context. I'm not going to belabor it, since you've already sustained the objection without actually hearing from all of the evidence that you are going to hear, but nonetheless, the point is, we should be allowed to establish what "materiality" means to the user. And you are presuming, I think incorrectly, based on the evidence that's already been brought into this courtroom, that your view of what is and isn't material and whether it has to be exactly accurate here, exactly accurate there, is incorrect; that's not what the banks told you.

Their own analysis that I put up on the board, you you've seen a hundred times, and no one wants to pay attention to, says that they, in fact, did this analysis, and they came up with their own values to show there are vagaries.

The fact there are three different numbers in this courtroom alone demonstrates our point. You got their number, you got our number, and you got the banks number, all about the same set of assets. That alone should tell the Court that there are extraordinary variations, and no one is absolutely correct, and so it's not possible to say that mine is fraudulent and theirs isn't just because
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1 someone happens to think so.
THE COURT: Well, I think you are wrong for two reasons. One, which I keep calling in the internal inconsistency, is you look at how somebody got to a value, and if they are ignoring restraints on the use of property; that's fraud.

And you are wrong in another way, and I asked one of the -- you are not on trial, of course, but still, I asked one of the witnesses, "Well, you say valuation or appraisals could differ."
"Yes."
"By what percent?"
"Well."
MR. KISE: Huge percents. You are going to hear about it.

THE COURT: How huge?
MR. KISE: Huge percent.
THE COURT: How huge?
MR. KISE: The tax assessed value versus what a broker thinks, hundreds of millions of dollars, potentially. Exactly what your Honor put in your opinion. You are going to see ASC-274 allows either one of them, either one. I could take the tax appraised value for tax purposes and use that for my standard, or I could take a broker opinion value, or a sales comparable method. They could vary by

1 hundreds of millions of dollars, exactly what we have in 2 this case. You have Mar-a-Lago that is assessed for

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today and tomorrow. This is point that they want you to overlook, that their entire case overlooks; that they have the absolute truth. Their opinion is there is only one right answer, within a range that they define, but that's just simply not true. It's just not.

THE COURT: I've said many times, I'm not here to appraise or value properties. I'm here to look at the statements and see whether they are fraudulent or not.

MR. KISE: But the only way to determine that is to view them through the lanes of the applicable guide lines, and you can't say something is fraudulent if it comports with the actual guideline. It's not possible to say that.

MR. ROBERT: Your Honor --
MR. KISE: That's their position. I mean, it's lunacy to say that, okay, you have to use this value, and that's the correct value, but you've got these five other options and, you know, you are not allowed to use any of those. They could argue all they want against the standard, but it's there on the page.

MR. ROBERT: Your Honor, to answer your question about the appraisal, you heard testimony there were three Cushman \& Wakefield appraisals of 40 Wall Street. I think it was 2011, 2012 and 2014, and there was a $\$ 200$ million variation -- I think it was a quarter of a billion dollar variation between 2012 and 2014. Cushman \& Wakefield did

1 the same appraisal on the same property, and everyone 2 agreed, it didn't all of a sudden go up by a quarter of a 3 billion dollars. There are different appraisals. And the 4 testimony was none of them were wrong. But there, itself, appraisal to appraisal, you had a quarter of a billion dollar delta over two years.

MR. AMER: That's wrong. Your Honor already ruled. Can we move on.

THE COURT: Let's move on.
MR. ROBERT: I want to understand the ruling. What am I not allowed to ask this witness about?

THE COURT: Doral. Doral is not in the complaint.
MR. ROBERT: So the Court --
THE COURT: And the case, what was it that you just cited?

MR. AMER: Litwin.
THE COURT: Says that it's not okay to overvalue one property and undervalue another because they balance out.

I'm not sure what else you are trying to do, other than say that Doral was undervalued, so it's okay that they overvalued other properties.

MR. ROBERT: So, your Honor --
MR. KISE: Just to be clear. Just to be clear, we are not allowed to ask questions, and you're citing to a
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1 case that you clearly haven't even read yet. You haven't
read it. You are taking their word it.

THE COURT: It's common sense anyway.
MR. KISE: It's not common sense. Respectfully, it's not. I want the record to be clear on that.

THE COURT: I'm waiting for the counter authority, the reversal, the disagreement.

MR. KISE: I can't do it while I'm standing here. And I've articulated at least three reasons why it's inapposite. You haven't read it at all and you are making a decision based on it. I want the record to be clear.

THE COURT: I think he quoted it; right?
MR. AMER: I did, your Honor. Plus, honestly, the Doral argument was made in opposition to our summary judgment motion. Your Honor implicitly rejected it then. So it's not -- they've known about this point for months.

MR. KISE: Your Honor, the Doral --
MR. AMER: Can we please not have never ending motions for reconsideration when they lose an evidentiary ruling. We've been at this for many, many minutes here.

MR. KISE: I'm very concerned about time, your Honor.

The Doral loan is in the complaint. To not ask about Doral valuations or the impact of that, it just makes no sense at all. But, you know, it's --

THE COURT: You know what, let's see if we can all agree past, present doesn't matter. Though I think it is a misleading question. Can this witness be asked what are the factors you used to value Doral?
Q As an expert real estate developer, what factors would you use to value Doral?

THE COURT: Why is that relevant?
MR. ROBERT: Because you will hear the factors he uses are different than an appraisal might be, and may be different than a value that the Attorney General places. And that all goes back to the issue of intent. Because, if the goal was to fraudulently inflate the values on the Statement of Financial Condition, every asset would have been inflated. Our client's had a view of how to put a value on it.

You are going to hear from an expert that the view that we used is consistent with that which people who are real estate developers would use. And that dovetails with the expert testimony you are going to hear from the accounting people, that that would be appropriate under ASC 274. So this is one of those building blocks that ultimately leads into the accounting experts.

THE COURT: Why can't you just ask him how -what factors he would use to value a property, that the value of which does matter at this point: Forty Wall,

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the question, if you could find it, or consider it withdrawn and just ask it however you want to ask it.

MR. ROBERT: Let me see what the question was that drew all the objections.

MR. KISE: One other point, your Honor. I mean, I just want to say that since the witness is a Wheatley grad, he probably should be allowed to testify as an expert on that basis.

THE COURT: I knew I'd hear back about that.
MR. ROBERT: If I could have the question read back your Honor.
(Whereupon, the requested testimony was read back by the court reporter.)

THE COURT: You have to ask for a specific time period.
(Continued on the next page.)

## Trump Tower?

MR. ROBERT: Because they would object that during his expert deposition, all they questioned him about was Doral and 40 Wall. I am happy to ask him about what he put into Trump Tower.

MR. AMER: Those were the only two opinions in his report. But Doral is not in the case, as Your Honor has already observed. So I don't know why we are eliciting an opinion or any factors about Doral. It is not in the case.

THE COURT: Right. No more argument.
Let's bring the witness back. The objection is sustained.

You can go ahead, but I will probably sustain objections to any questions about the value of Doral. You have a lot of properties that you can ask him about since you are only asking generic questions at this point. Let's make it generic or about a property that matters.
(Whereupon the witness resumed the stand.)
MR. ROBERT: May I proceed, Your Honor? THE COURT: Please do.
Q Mr. Witkoff, in your experience as a real estate developer, what are the factors that you would look at in valuing a golf course property for its potential use?

A The cash flow of the property.

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1 discretion is even broader, quite frankly.
MR. KISE: So, once again, the Attorney General wants to collapse and conflate.

THE COURT: That's a bad word.
MR. KISE: As I have said before, the Attorney General wants to collapse and conflate the summary judgment with their responsibilities and their burden under these other statutory predicates.

That's what they are doing. And they want to ignore all of that and say you have decided all of this, you don't have to worry about this. We need to limit this trial. It is over. It is done. And so I -- I don't think they expressed any valid basis for that limitation.

With respect to this witness, he is -- you said that he can answer questions generally about the subject matter that is at issue. And so now that's what we are asking him just in general terms. Because for some reason even though the Doral loan is the center piece of their complaint be and the Doral property is a big portion of the Statement of Financial Condition we are not allowed to talk about it. So if we are not allowed to talk about that, then we should be allowed to at least have this expert's opinion on generally what are the factors that developers consider when they are determining value in their minds. That goes squarely to intent. Squarely.

THE COURT: Plaintiff, do you object to a generic question. I think he probably answered that.

MR. AMER: I was just going to say, that wasn't the question.

THE COURT: Objection sustained for the reasons Mr. Amer said, without prejudice to general question, although that may be subject to an asked and answered objection.
Q Mr. Witkoff, generally, what are the factors that a developer looks at when determining the value of a piece of property?

A Cash flow, and what can be done with that property.
Q Cash flow is income and expenses, fair?
A Correct.
Q What do you mean by what can be done with the property?

A What it can be redeveloped into.
Q And what are those potential options, generally?
A We are talking about --
Q I am instructed to ask you generally, sir. So the entire gamut.
A Anything within the real estate spectrum. It could believing multi-family rental buildings; condominium; hospitality; industrial; all the -- last mile retail for, you know, for Internet-related businesses. It is all of those

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different things.
Q Okay. Based on the Court's direction I am now going to move to 40 Wall Street, Mr. Witkoff. Okay?

A Yes.
Q What are the factors that you, as a developer, would like at in determining a value for 40 Wall Street?

A Again, cash flow, what vacant space can be leased for and what other uses could be incorporated into the property.

Q How, if in any way, is location a factor with regard to 40 Wall?

A I am sorry, location is a big factor in all of those -- in all of those decisions.

Q And anything in particular as to 40 Wall in that?
A Well, Wall Street is a -- is Main and Main for downtown. Downtown has -- because of the downtown revitalization plan has become a 24 -hour live/work environment. Housing has increased in price. I would say rental prices down there are probably the equivalent of almost anywhere in New York today. And condominium prices are firm too. So 40 Wall as a location for a potential conversion would be relevant.

Q You have experience in converting office buildings to condominiums?

A We have done it often.
Q And I think you talked about the Woolworth building being one of them?

Q Any others in lower Manhattan?
A Ten Hanover.
Q Are you familiar with ground leases?
A Iam.
Q A long term ground lease?
A Yes.
Q Generally speaking, what is a long term ground lease in this context?

A I mean generally speaking, it is a form of ownership. But generally what you are finding with long term ground leases, very prevalent in London and in Europe and, sort of, not as prevalent in the United States, but you are seeing -- it is generally used to defray taxes, to -- I am talking about long term capital gains taxes -- to transfer money through skipping generation Trusts. And it is a form of ownership. And you generally see passive owners who own who are the ground lessors or who own the fee.

Q I want you to assume for a moment, sir, there is testimony in this case that one of the provisions of the ground lease requires the Trump Organization to get the landlord's consent to convert any portion of the building to condo. I want you to assume that, okay?

A Yes.
Q Does that in any way affect your opinion that value

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for 40 Wall could include the fact that there could be an ultimate conversion to condo?

A I mean, it would be an obvious constraint. Anything that would require an additional approval would be a constraint. But certainly not something that couldn't be overcome, because of the fact that ground lessors are passive, and every decision they are going to make, which is generally going to be about what is the best use here, how much does that strengthen the financial cash flow of the property, which then strengthens what my ground lease is worth.

MR. AMER: Your Honor, $I$ am going to object and move to strike his answer as to what ground lessors -- the fact that they are all passive. I don't understand how this witness has the ability to opine on all ground lessors and whether they are passive or not.

THE COURT: Is that part of your expertise, what most ground lessors would be concerned with?

THE WITNESS: Yes --
THE COURT: Yes or no, is that part of your expertise?

THE WITNESS: I mean, I am generally familiar, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Overruled.
MR. AMER: He did say "all" not "most."
MR. ROBERT: I'll adopt it to most instead of
all.
THE COURT: We will assume most.
Q Mr. Witkoff, with regard to developing condominiums in lower Manhattan, what, if any, advantages or disadvantages are there to existing structures, like converting from office to condo, than starting from scratch?

A Well, sometimes -- I mean, sometimes starting from scratch perhaps can be a little bit more efficient. But with regard -- I would say in any conversion you really need to understand the depth of the building. For instance, the Woolworth building, the tower was a perfect conversion because you didn't have a lot of depth. So from the elevator bank to the window wall you didn't have a lot of depth. So you are looking for a tower portion to be converted. You are looking for buildings that have towers and bases. Woolworth had a much larger base and a slimmer tower. I think 40 Wall Street is sort of that, but a bigger version of it.

MR. ROBERT: Your Honor, this may be a good time to take the morning break, because in light of your ruling a few moments ago, we may be able to streamline things. I know we are ten minutes earlier than usual, but I think it will be more efficient long term.

THE COURT: Let's reconvene at 11:30.
MR. ROBERT: Thank you, sir.
THE COURT: And I'll direct the witness, don't

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talk about the case or your testimony or Wheatley during the break.
(Pause in the proceeding.)
COURT OFFICER: All rise. Part 37 is back in session.

Please be seated and come to order.
THE COURT: Before you resume, Mr. Robert, I have a quick question for the witness.

Have you ever been qualified as an expert
before? And if so, as what, where, when?
THE WITNESS: I don't think so. My mother may
think I am, but that's about it, Judge.
THE COURT: I am sure she does.
Okay, Mr. Robert.
MR. ROBERT: I have no further questions at this
time, Your Honor. Thank you.
THE COURT: will there be any cross examination?
MR. AMER: There will, Your Honor.
May I proceed, Your Honor?
THE COURT: Please do so.

## CROSS-EXAMINATION

BY MR. AMER:
Q Good morning, Mr. Witkoff. I hope you are enjoying your first experience as an expert witness. You may want to think your no compensation over perhaps.

| Witkoff - by Defendant - Cross(Amer) Page 4228 | Witkoff - by Defendant - Cross(Amer) Page 4230 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 A Good morning. | 1 fourth modification of ground lease on 40 Wall Street. And it |
| 2 Q You are not an appraiser, correct? | 2 says: This résumé presents a brief summary. |
| 3 A Correc | 3 Do you see that? |
| 4 Q And you are not equipped to appraise properties or | 4 A Yes. |
| 5 offer any specific opinion of value, correct? | 5 Q And the date of this is December 31, 2007. Do you |
| 6 A Correct. | 6 see that? |
| $7 \quad$ Q And in forming your opinions, did you review any of | 7 A I do. |
| 8 Donald Trump's Statements of Financial Condition from 2011 to | 8 Q And if you go to the next page you will see paragraph |
| 9 2021? | 9 four. It says, paragraph four, under condominium conversion |
| 10 A Not specifically. | 10 right it says: Paragraph four eliminates the tenant's |
| 11 Q Well, not at all, right? | 11 condominium conversion rights which it had under section 27.09. |
| 12 A Well I was aware of them, so. | 12 Do you see that? |
| 13 Q You didn't review any? | 13 A I do. |
| 14 A No. No, I did not. | 14 Q So in the negotiation in December 2007, this |
| 15 Q Correct? | 15 particular ground lessor negotiated to eliminate Mr. Trump's |
| 16 A Right. | 16 condominium conversion rights, correct? |
| 17 Q Okay. I'll ask you about 40 Wall Street. | 17 A Yes. |
| 18 In forming your opinions about 40 Wall Street, did | 18 Q And based on your -- |
| 19 you review the ground lease for that property? | 19 MR. AMER: We should just go to page nine of 89. |
| 20 A No. | 20 Q You will see in paragraph four it says: Section |
| 21 Q When forming your opinions about 40 Wall Street, were | 2127.09 of the lease is hereby deleted in its entirety. |
| 22 you aware that the ground lease had been amended over time | 22 That was the section that was just referenced as |
| 23 based on renegotiations between Mr. Trump and the landlord? | 23 having a conversion right in it. Do you recall that? |
| 24 A No. | 24 A Yes, I do. |
| 25 Q When forming your opinions about 40 Wall Street, were | 25 Q And paragraph five says: In consideration of the |
| Witkoff - by Defendant - Cross(Amer) Page 4229 | Witkoff - by Defendant - Cross(Amer) Page 4231 |
| 1 you aware of whether there were any restrictions in the ground | 1 elimination of section 27.09 of the lease, landlord and tenant |
| 2 lease on the ability of Mr. Trump to do a residential | 2 agree that if the future tenant is of the opinion that the area |
| 3 conversion? | 3 and times favor the construction of residential units, which |
| 4 A No. | 4 may be condominium units, and tenant desiring to create a |
| 5 Q Does your opinion -- do your opinions on 40 Wall | 5 residential condominium for the sale of units to the public, |
| 6 Street rely on any facts contained within the actual ground | 6 tenant may propose revision of the lease to permit the |
| 7 lease documents for the property? | 7 conversion to condominium ownership for the sale of such |
| 8 A No. | 8 residential units; provided, however, that in no event shall |
| 9 Q You would agree though that those facts would be | 9 landlord have any obligation to agree with or take any action |
| 10 relevant to the opinions you formed about 40 Wall Street, | 10 to effectuate such condominium conversion, and landlord's |
| 11 correct? | 11 determination to permit any such conversion shall be at |
| 12 A Yes. | 12 landlord's sole and unfettered discretion. Do you see that? |
| 13 Q Did you ever ask to see any of the ground lease | 13 A I do. |
| 14 documentation for 40 Wall Street when forming your opinions? | 14 Q Based on your years of experience as a redeveloper, |
| 15 A No. | 15 would you agree that any consent by the landlord to permit |
| 16 MR. AMER: If we could put up Plaintiff's | 16 residential conversion under this paragraph would likely come |
| 17 Exhibit 635 in evidence? | 17 at a cost to Mr. Trump? |
| 18 Q And this is an e-mail that attaches something known | 18 A Yes. |
| 19 as the fourth loan modification. | 19 Q And in forming your opinions on 40 Wall Street, you |
| 20 MR. AMER: If we could go to page three of 89? | 20 have not done any analysis of what that cost would be, correct? |
| 21 And let me wait for you to get a copy. | 21 A Correct. |
| 22 (Handing) | 22 Q Let's look at Plaintiff's Exhibit 787 in evidence. |
| 23 Q You will see there are page numbers on the very | 23 This is the 2011 Statement of Financial Condition. And I think |
| 24 bottom that say page $X$ of 89 . So let's go to page three of 89 . | 24 your testimony is you are aware this existed, but you didn't |
| 25 And you will see it says it is the résumé of the | 25 review it in connection with forming your opinions, correct? |


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| :---: | :---: |
| 1 A Correct. | 1 MS. GREENFIELD: Next we have Mr. Flemmons, |
| $2 \quad$ MR. AMER: And let's go to page nine of 22. | 2 that's your next witness today, correct? |
| 3 Q You will see that the top note relates to the | MR. ROBERT: Correct. |
| 4 valuation of 40 Wall Street. Do you see that? | 4 MS. GREENFIELD: How much direct do you believe |
| 5 A Yes, I see in the third paragraph. | 5 you have? |
| 6 Q And prior to being shown this note at your | 6 MR. ROBERT: Probably at least a full day, like |
| 7 deposition, you had never seen it before, correct? | 7 the rest of the day and half day tomorrow probably. |
| 8 A Correct. | 8 MS. GREENFIELD: Just on direct? |
| $9 \quad \mathrm{Q}$ And I am correct then that you did not consider this | 9 MR. ROBERT: Mm-Hm. |
| 10 note in forming your opinions about 40 Wall Street, yes? | 10 MS. GREENFIELD: Okay. |
| 11 A Correct. | 11 Cross? |
| 12 Q And would you agree with me, looking at this note and | 12 MR. WALLACE: Our expectation would be that it |
| 13 specifically the third paragraph that talks about the estimated | 13 would still be short, but I guess we will hear what we |
| 14 current value, it discusses a cap rate applied to the result | 14 hear over the next full day of direct examination. But I |
| 15 and cash flow to be derived from the building's operations, | 15 do not expect that it will be anything approaching a full |
| 16 correct? | 16 day. |
| 17 A Yes. | 17 MS. GREENFIELD: Okay. So once we are done with |
| 18 Q Looking at this note now, would you agree that there | 18 Mr. Flemmons it will be Mr. Collins. So he will be |
| 19 is nothing in the note indicating that Mr. Trump was valuing 40 | 19 available tomorrow just in case we finish Flemmons |
| 20 Wall Street based on a potential residential conversion? | 20 tomorrow? |
| 21 A This paragraph doesn't indicate that. | 21 MR. ROBERT: Correct. |
| 22 Q Instead, it says the value is based on cap rate and | 22 THE COURT: And how long is your direct of Mr. |
| 23 cash flow from the building's operations, right? | 23 Collins? |
| 24 A I see that, yes. | 24 MR. ROBERT: That we can check during the next |
| 25 Q Okay. | 25 break. I'll check with Ms. Hernandez, who is doing that |
| Witkoff - by Defendant - Cross(Amer) Page 4233 | Witkoff - by Defendant - Cross(Amer) Page 4235 |
| MR. AMER: That's all I have, Your Honor. | direct. |
| 2 THE COURT: Okay. | MS. GREENFIELD: Why don't we revisit that at |
| 3 Any redirect? | 3 the next break then. |
| 4 MR. ROBERT: No, Your Honor. Thank you. | 4 MR. ROBERT: Okay. When you talk about |
| THE COURT: Thank you. The witness is excused. | 5 Flemmons; do you think a half day? |
| (Whereupon the witness stepped down from the | MR. WALLACE: I would -- if I was just imagining |
| 7 stand.) | 7 I would say maybe an hour. But if it is so extensive it |
| 8 THE COURT: Defense, would you like to call your | 8 covers a full day, it could be a couple of hours, |
| 9 next witness? | 9 somewhere in that range would be our expectation. We will |
| 10 MR. ROBERT: The defense will be calling Jason | 10 hear what the witness has to say. |
| 11 Flemmons who is in the other room, Your Honor. | 11 MR. ROBERT: Okay. We will let you know at the |
| 12 This is as good a time as any to talk of | 12 next break for the next witness. |
| 13 scheduling issues, because when we gave the schedule for | 13 THE COURT: Okay. Is the witness out there? |
| 14 the next few days we expected there to be more fulsome | 14 COURT OFFICER: Yes. Are you ready for the |
| 15 cross examination. It is fine they don't want to do it, | 15 witness, Your Honor? |
| 16 but we want to get a sense of what their anticipated | 16 THE COURT: Yes. |
| 17 schedule is the next few days with the cross, because we | 17 COURT OFFICER: Witness entering. |
| 18 emailed them last night, we will call Mr. Collins after | 18 (Whereupon the witness took the stand.) |
| 19 Mr. Flemmons before Laposa. We want to understand time | 19 COURT OFFICER: Please raise your right hand. |
| 20 they need, because Mr. Wallace made a comment when you | 20 J A S O N F L E M M O N S, after having |
| 21 give us a schedule, don't include the time we use for | 21 first been duly sworn was examined and testified as |
| 22 cross. We want a sense so we can have our experts lined | 22 follows: |
| 23 up and not have any down time. | 23 COURT OFFICER: Please have a seat. Please |
| 24 THE COURT: I'll turn the proceedings over to my | 24 state your name and either home or business address for |
| 25 principal law clerk who is the master scheduler. | 25 the record. |


| Flemmons - by Defendant - Direct(Suarez) Page 4236 | Flemmons - by Defendant - Direct(Suarez) Page 4238 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 THE WITNESS: My name is Jason Flemmons. | 1 Pricewaterhouse Coopers |
| 2 Home address, is that what you asked me? | 2 Q Mr. Flemmons, at some point did you become a |
| 3 COURT OFFICER: Home or business. | 3 certified public accountant? |
| 4 THE WITNESS: Home or business. Business is | 4 A Yes, I did. |
| 52000 K Street, Washington DC. | $5 \quad \mathrm{Q}$ When did you become a certified public accountant? |
| 6 THE COURT: We like to get a zip code in case | 6 A Approximately 1997. |
| 7 want to send you mail | $7 \quad \mathrm{Q}$ And in what jurisdictions are you licensed as a |
| 8 THE WITNESS: I believe it is 20006. | 8 certified public accountant? |
| 9 THE COURT: Okay. Mr. Suarez, please proceed. | 9 A In Virginia. |
| 10 DIRECT EXAMINATION | 10 Q What did you have to do to become a certified public |
| 11 BY MR. SUAREZ | 11 accountant in Virginia? |
| 12 Q Mr. Flemmons, good morning. | 12 A Well, I had to meet the requisite college credit |
| 13 A Good morning. | 13 hours, which I did at William and Mary. There was also, I |
| 14 Q My name is Jesus Suarez. I represent certain of the | 14 believe, a two-year experience requirement. And also had to |
| 15 defendants in this case. | 15 sit for the CPA exam and pass the exam. And was licensed |
| 16 Mr. Flemmons, what is your area of expertise? | 16 shortly thereafter. |
| 17 A Well, broadly speaking, I am an accounting expert; | 17 Q Are you still licensed as a certified public |
| 18 also an expert with professional standards that are attached to | 18 accountant? |
| 19 accountants' professional responsibilities and practicing as | 19 A I am. And I have maintained my continuing |
| 20 accountants serving as auditors and the like. | 20 professional education to maintain my license. |
| 21 MR. WALLACE: Your Honor, I am going to note m | 21 Q When you joined Pricewaterhouse, what was your title? |
| 22 failure to object to the description of Mr. Flemmons as an | 22 A Well, it was my first job out of college, so it was a |
| 23 expert. I am keeping an open mind until we get his | 23 staff accountant or staff auditor. |
| 24 background and they can qualify him. | 24 Q What was your responsibility as a staff accountant or |
| 25 THE COURT: I am assuming they are not asking to | 25 auditor? |
| Flemmons - by Defendant - Direct(Suarez) Page 4237 | Flemmons - by Defendant - Direct(Suarez) Page 4239 |
| qualify him right | 1 A That entailed, again, working on the detailed work on |
| 2 Q Mr. Flemmons, where did you study in college? | 2 a variety of different audit engagements. I worked on many |
| 3 A I attended the college of William and Mary. | 3 many different engagements, ranging from the Washington Post to |
| 4 Q What was your major? | 4 the World Bank, many other financial institutions. I did spend |
| 5 A I majored in accounting. | 5 time when I was at PW in Madrid, Spain; did a tour of duty |
| 6 Q And what course work did you do in accounting in | 6 there performing a lot of banking audits there for a lot of the |
| 7 college? | 7 subsidiary branches of major international financial |
| 8 A Well, I took many very intensive accounting courses; | 8 institutions. |
| 9 also auditing courses, business law. Those are the ones that | 9 But the detailed work itself involved performing the |
| 10 come to mind at the mom | 10 audit testing, coming up with the audit programs that we would |
| 11 Q And what did you do after college? | 11 develop in order to carry out the auditing procedures; |
| 12 A So after I graduated I was highered by | 12 obtaining the audit evidence; reporting up the chain our |
| 13 Pricewaterhouse; legacy Pricewaterhouse, before the merger with | 13 findings to ultimately the engagement partners, that enabled |
| 14 Coopers and Lybrand. Went into the audit practice at | 14 them to ultimately make a decision on whether to issue an audit |
| 15 Pricewaterhouse performing financial statement audits for | 15 opinion for those audit engagements. |
| 16 public and private companies. Had many many different kinds of | 16 Q How long were you a staff accountant or staff auditor |
| 17 audit clients that covered many, many industries. And that | 17 at Pricewaterhouse? |
| 18 entailed performing audit work and working with broad audit | 18 A I don't remember. It was at least one or two years |
| 19 staff and partners to ultimately sign off on the fairness of | 19 before becoming a senior auditor. |
| 20 the presentation of the financial statements in issuing audit | 20 Q And how did your responsibilities change when you |
| 21 reports. | 21 became a senior auditor? |
| 22 I was also involved in performing compilations while | 22 A Took more responsibility in terms of oversight of |
| 23 I was at Pricewaterhouse. | 23 staff on audit engagements. And more, you know, direct line |
| 24 And shortly thereafter I did transfer into the | 24 reporting with the engagement partners. |
| 25 forensic accounting practice at what became then | 25 Q What type of matters did you handle as a senior |

## auditor?

A It was a lot of the same kinds of engagements I just described. I mean, it was a very wide landscape of industries that I worked in. Again, banking, media, manufacturing, so very broad range.

Q And at some point were you promoted from the position of senior auditor?

A Well, it was around that time that I ended up transferring into the forensic accounting practice at PWC, and ultimately became a manager within PWC's FAS practice, Financial Advisory Services.

Q When you were in the audit group at Pricewaterhouse, what experience, if any, did you have with personal financial statements or Statements of Financial Condition?

A So the experience where I would -- I came across personal financial statements was mainly in the context of performing the banking audits. A lot of that work entailed evaluating loan loss reserves, evaluating the quality of loans. And as part of our audit testing we would make selections and obtain loan files underlying the selected loans that we were making for purposes of our audit testing. And to the extent the loans were with individuals, I do remember there being consideration of personal financials in the course of that work.

Q How did your practice change, if at all, when you
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moved over to financial advisory service -- excuse me, Forensic Advisory Services?

A So that was no longer performing audit services. That's performing internal investigations, working with, typically, lawyers that would retain us to help them perform the fact finding when there was potential for accounting issues. We would work with the lawyers to do a lot of the financial analysis; assess the compliance with GAAP; help quantify, to the extent there were errors, we would help do that; a lot of the accounting research and the technical -writing the technical memoranda that would go along with that.

Q And during this period of time that you were at Pricewaterhouse and later Pricewaterhouse Cooper, did you receive additional training in the field of accounting?

A While I was at PWC?
Q Yes.
A Well, yes. I had to maintain my continuing professional education, which is 120 hours every three years. And I received a lot of that training within Pricewaterhouse Coopers, but also from outside sources.

Q When you moved over to FAS, the Forensic Advisory Services group, what was your title?

A At the time I believe it was still a senior level, but within a short period of time I was promoted to manager.

Q And as a manager, how were your responsibilities

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different than as a senior level accountant?
A I believe it was more oversight of more individuals on my teams. And again, increased interaction and responsibilities with the partners that I worked with.

Q What type of matters did you handle while you were manager at the FAS group?

A I performed a lot of internal investigation type work. One of the biggest matters that I worked on at that time was, there was a waste management case which was one of the first, you know, financial frauds that had come out. And we had been retained by counsel to assist with -- assist a special committee in performing that internal investigation. I also worked on auditor compliance, auditor malpractice matters where we would work with auditing firms to assess compliance with professional standards. I believe also performing accounting advisory -- technical accounting advisory support to companies that may not be involved in investigation, but looking for some assistance with regard to how they were conducting their financial reporting.

Q And during this period of time, how would you use your knowledge of GAAP in your professional engagements?

A Well, it was essential to use any knowledge of GAAP, because that's what they were hiring us to provide them.

Q At a certain point in time, did you receive a job role change from being a manager at PWC?

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A I did, but not within PWC. I left the firm in 2000.
Q Why did you leave the firm in 2000?
A Well, I had seen that there was an opening in the Division of Enforcement at the Securities and Exchange Commission. It seemed very intriguing to me. Really enjoyed what I was doing at PWC, but thought this would be a great feather in my cap to go to enforcement and bring it back to PWC or another firm. So I went through the process and was hired as an accountant, entry level accountant in the division of enforcement.
(The following proceedings were stenographically recorded by Senior Court Reporter Michael Ranita.)

1 Q What were your responsibilities as an entry-level accountant at the Division of Enforcement of the Securities and Exchange Commission?

A Performing financial accounting investigations for a wide array of entities, ultimately determining whether there were accounting improprieties, all involved, you know, publicly traded companies, and also evaluating conduct of individuals at these companies, working very closely with enforcement attorneys throughout the country, collectively making a decision on whether or not enforcement action would be warranted to recommend to the Commission of the SEC. And we would do that very formally with writing very detailed memoranda, if we felt that that was necessary.

It also involved taking investigative testimony of -of staff people at public companies all the way up to CEOs. So a very interesting job. And, um, and we had a lot of responsibility to -- in the front lines to make those decisions and decide whether or not something warranted bringing enforcement action.

Q What type of engagements were you working with when you were an accountant at the Enforcement Division?

A I probably touched every industry out there in terms of the types of companies and entities that we were -- that I was involved in investigating. You know, from, again, financial institutions, manufacturing, real estate, government

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contractors. It really ran the gamut in terms of the types of entities that I was involved with. And with that came a very wide exposure to a very broad base of accounting issues that covered many, many different aspects of Generally Accepted Accounting Principles.

Q Were you promoted from the position of accountant? A I was.
Q What was your next role of the enforcement position at the Securities and Exchange Commission?
A When I was hired at that time we were on a general scale, and the titles were very, I would say, demeaning. I went in as a staff accountant, despite having six or seven years of experience.

Shortly after that they did change that title to be an assistant chief accountant. It made it sound a little nicer. And I was promoted, first, to an associate chief accountant. Later, to a senior associate chief accountant, and then ultimately, deputy chief accountant of the Division of Enforcement.

Q How did your responsibilities change throughout your progression of -- at the Division of Enforcement?
A I would say the move from assistant chief accountant to associate chief accountant, responsibilities didn't change a whole lot, but when I became senior associate chief accountant, I did have a group of enforcement accountants that reported to
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1 me directly. I was based in the DC office of the SEC. And we
2 had about 35 to 40 accountants in that group, and another 60 or
3 so across the country, so approximately 100 enforcement
4 accountants. And at that time I had about five or six 5 accountants that reported directly to me.

Q What exposure, if any, did you have to personal financial statements or Statements of Financial Condition during your time with the Securities and Exchange Commission?

A There were a couple of different capacities. Like I mentioned earlier with my experience in the audit practice at PWC, I did work at the SEC on investigations of financial institutions. And there were times where we would receive, you know, detailed files as part of those investigations, um, because we would be evaluating the accounting for loan loss reserves. And there were times where personal financials might be part of that exercise.

Secondarily, when we brought enforcement actions against individuals, and often times that would include levying penalties or disgorgement against individuals for a variety of different things, individuals often times would seek to get some sort of waiver based on inability to pay and would be required to submit personal financial statements, you know, to us at the staff at the SEC to evaluate.
Q What, if any, experience did you have at the SEC reviewing financial statements for evidence of fraud?

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1 A That's what I did every day. We were tasked with 2 evaluating, first of all, whether or not accounting at public companies was proper. And if it wasn't proper, we were investigating why it wasn't proper; whether it was innocent error or whether there was maybe more to it in terms of potential malfeasance.

Q And in what context did you carry out those responsibilities?
A Well, in the context of working very closely with SEC enforcement lawyers, the SEC has subpoena power, is able to obtain mountains of data and documents that we would be reviewing for purposes of our investigations. Um, I mentioned before, also investigative testimony. We'd be very involved in performing fact finding through the testimony process, and then ultimately putting it all together in deciding whether or not to recommend enforcement action.

Q What, if any, experience did you have analyzing the role of senior executives and working with outside accounting firms?

A Very extensive responsibilities. One of the things we would be evaluating is whether or not information that was provided to outside accounting firms was accurate. Um, we would also be evaluating whether or not the outside accounting firms performed their responsibilities in compliance with professional standards.

The SEC has jurisdiction to bring enforcement actions against outside auditors for failure to comply with such standards, and that was a very big part of my responsibilities as well.
Q In what sectors did you discharge these responsibilities?
A I think I said before, a very wide array of sectors; real estate, government contracting, banks, many others.

Q During your time at the SEC, or prior, were you involved in professional organizations?
A Can you repeat that question again.
Q Were you involved in any professional organizations --
A While at the SEC?
Q Or prior.
A I don't recall the date, but I am a member, and was a member I believe at that time, of the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants. I also am a member of the Association of Certified Fraud Examiners. Those are the two that I think are the main ones.

Q When did you become -- withdrawn.
In fact, you are a certified fraud examiner; correct?
A I am.
Q What does one have to do to become a certified fraud examiner?

A It requires -- there's an exam, but there's also an

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experience requirement that goes along with it. And, of course, paying the annual fee.

Q And you are also credentialed by the AICPA as a certified -- as certified in financial forensics; is that correct?

A That's correct.
Q What is it -- what is required to obtain that certification?
A It was largely an experience requirement at the time that I became a CFF. I think they, since that time, added an exam element to it, but I met all the requirements, based on my experience, to be a CFF.

Q At one point time did you leave the Security and Exchange Commission?

A I did.
Q Where did you work next?
A I left the SEC in the late 2012. Um, I had been there for 12 years. I had a very successful climb and was looking to bring that experience to the private sector. Talked to a number of firms and ultimately decided to go with FTI Consulting, which is another type of consulting firm similar to my current firm.

Q What kind of work did you handle at FTI Consulting?
A Largely assisting lawyers who are representing companies and individuals as part of either performing internal investigations or serving as an expert on accounting issues
under Generally Accepted Accounting Principles. And I also served as an expert, starting at that time, in assessing compliance of auditors with professional standards, and both the accounting expert work and the auditing expert work required issuing and drafting expert reports, providing deposition testimony, and potentially testifying at trial. But not many of them went to trial. evaluating current guidance that was out there, and performing investigations or serving as an expert witness. And during my time on that committee, we did draft a guide that, that was very voluminous and very thorough that covered many, many aspects of serving as an expert.

I also served on the executive committee of the AICPA's forensic and violations services section. And that is the kind of highest level committee that one could be on at the AICPA within their field. During that time we, um, I was a principal author of the very first forensic standard that was issued by the AICPA. It did not exist before, and was heavily involved in that effort and it ultimately was issued.

Q Have you lectured on the field of accounting?
A I don't do lectures, per se, but I do a lot of public speaking involving accounting, SEC enforcement, auditing issues. I've been involved in being on panels, moderating panels, giving speeches for a long time. And I believe my CV that was submitted in this case captures all of that.

Q Have you written any articles concerning the field of accounting?

A I believe I've written a few articles. Sitting here right now I don't remember the topics of those articles. I'm not a prolific author. I do a lot of work in the space and don't have a lot of time to sit down and write.
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1 Q Have you been offered as an expert before in the field of accounting?

A Yes.
4 Q How many times have you been offered in court as an expert in the field of accounting?
A I believe two.
7 Q And how many times have you been qualified as an expert in court on the field of accounting?
9 A Both times.
10 Q And have you ever been offered as an expert in the field of accounting and not been qualified?

A No.
MR. SUAREZ: Your Honor, we tender Mr. Flemmons as an expert witness in the field of accounting.

THE COURT: Granted. I hereby deem you an expert in the field of accounting. You are three for three. Q Mr. Flemmons, I'll ask that the opinions you give today be given within a reasonable degree of accounting certainty. Can we agree on that?

A Understood.
Q What have you done to prepare for your testimony at trial in this case?

A I had previously submitted a couple of reports in this case. One was my initial expert report. And I also submitted a rebuttal report to the government's expert. I -- so I reviewed

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those two reports in preparation for this trial. I also reviewed some of the underlying materials that I cited as support for my opinions in those reports. I have also read a few of the transcripts associated with this trial. For example, the transcript of Mr. Bender. I believe there were a couple of others. And then, um, I met with you last night for a couple of hours. And that's it.
Q What documents, generally, have you reviewed in connection with your preparation to testify at trial today?

A Can you repeat that.
Q Sure.
What documents, generally, have you reviewed in connection with your preparation to testify at trial?

A I don't recall all of them, but, again, many of the documents that were cited in my reports, the Statements of Financial Condition.

Some of the supporting documents that were generated, um, to support the calculation of the values that were reported in those financial statements. I believe I've also gone back over some of the GAAP requirements associated with this case. That's what comes to mind.

Q Is your testimony here governed today by professional standards?
A Yes.
Q Which standards?

A It was the standard that I was involved in drafting for the AICPA. It's the statement on standards for forensic services, number one.

Q What accounting standard governs the preparation of Statements of Financial Condition?
A So currently the standard that applies is known as Accounting Standards Codification or ASC-274. That standard was built off of a very much older standard that was issued by the AICPA in approximately 1982. Um, so those are the standards that apply. But during this time period it would be ASC-274.

Q What is the measure of value for an asset or liability under ASC-274?

A It's referred to as estimated current value.
MR. SUAREZ: All right. Can we please pull up ASC-274, Defendant's Exhibit 27.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)

MR. SUAREZ: And turn to page six.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)
Q I focus your attention on ASC-274-10-35-1. Does this set forth the requirement that assets be presented at estimated current value?
A Yes, it does.
Q What is the definition of "estimated current value"?

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A I won't recite it word for word, but the essence of estimated current value is that it's the amount that could be exchanged between a buyer and a seller for a particular asset.

MR. SUAREZ: Can we please pull up Defendant's demonstrative one.
(Whereupon, the demonstrative was displayed on the screen.)
Q Do you see here a citation to ASC-274-10-20?
A I do.
Q Do you recognize that as the word-for-word definition of estimated current value?
A It is.
Q And what is "fair value"?
A So "fair value" is a very different GAAP standard that is separate and apart from estimated current value. Fair value is a standard that didn't come into existence until around 2008, well after the 1982 statement that first established estimated current value.

The fair value standard only applies to entities, um, it does not apply to personal financial statements. And the models that both of those standards are built on are very, very different. In fact, the ASCPA has made it clear that estimated current value is not the same as fair value under ASC-820.
Q How is the model upon which estimated current value is built on different than the model for fair value?

6 know, what would a market participant pay for this property?
7 How would they value this property? financial statement for a corporate entity?
A No.
Q Why is that?
A Well, first of all, the preparation of a Statement of Financial Condition involves just that, preparing a Statement of Financial Condition, which is akin to a balance sheet.

Preparing financial statements for an entity under
Generally Accepted Accounting Principles would entail preparing
a balance sheet, an income statement, which would contain the revenues, expenses and profits, preparing a statement of cash flows, preparing statement of stockholders equity, and also entail many, many, many more disclosure requirements that are attached to all of the relevant standards for entities that are not relevant to individuals under ASC-274.

Q What kind of latitude does a person preparing a Statement of Financial Condition for an individual have to value assets and liabilities as compared to someone preparing a fair value estimate for a corporation?
A Well, I would say that under ASC-274, there are many options available to a preparer of those financial statements, as compared to under fair value, there are really more -- much fewer methods that are described in standard. That said, there's latitude under both standards, but the specificity that's in ASC-274, with some of the methods that are available,
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do not exist in the fair value standard.
MR. SUAREZ: If we could please pull up Defendant's 27 at page 13.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)
Q Mr. Flemmons, can you please identify this action of ASC-274?
A Yes. So this is, as it says, the implementation guidance and illustrations that provide some of the methods that I was talking about before that are available to a preparer of personal financial statements, and it covers, again, some of the landscape of the different methods that can be used.
Q Please walk us through the different methods of the estimation of current value?
A Sure. So starting with the first one under paragraph $55-1 \mathrm{~A}$, it says, "The capitalization of past or prospective earnings." Again, this would be taking expected earnings of a particular asset that are expected to be generated in the future and applying a capitalization or a form of discount rate to those earnings to establish value. But, again, it is using future productivity of that asset. And I think that's a very important concept, because when you are valuing any asset, again, there is a wide range of options that are available to you, and it does depend on the kind of asset that you are valuing.

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If I'm seeking to value my home, my home is not a revenue producing asset. So the value of that is going to be pretty much, well, somebody would think that it's valued based on other comparables in the area, and there's not -- there aren't a lot of inputs to valuing that.

But when you are talking about valuing a revenue producing asset, looking to the future to see what kind of revenue could be generated on that asset is a big part of determining a value of that asset. And that's what this goes to. This is one of the options to look to the future on what could be generated from that asset to determine what the value is.

Q And the next category, the use of "liquidation values", how does that -- how is the use of liquidation values a method of reaching estimated current value?

A Well, it's very different than the first one. Again, the first one we talked about, it's looking to the future on what is expected to be generated and applying a discount to that.

Liquidation values would be in the situation where you're valuing assets under the assumption that they need to be sold. For example, going out of business, or bankruptcy, something to that effect. And you could imagine that under those circumstances, you know, values of those assets would likely be less than looking to a very productive asset that's

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| :--- | :---: |
| 1 | going to generate revenue streams in the future. |
| 2 | Q What is the next basis for reaching an estimated |
| 3 | current value? |
| 4 | A The next one is looking to the cost of the asset and |
| 5 | potentially making adjustments to the cost based on either |
| 6 | changes in the nature of the asset. The standard here talks |
| 7 | about changes in a specific price index, such as a consumer |
| 8 | price index. That's another option that's available. |
| 9 | Q And how is that different from the next basis for |
| 10 | reaching estimated current value? |
| 11 | A So use of appraisals is another option. Again, not |
| 12 | mandated -- none of these methods are mandated. This is the |
| 13 | menu that is available to a preparer under ASC-274 to be able to |
| 14 | prepare financial statements. Use of appraisals is one of them. |
| 15 | It's also very vague, because appraisals can be |
| 16 | prepared in many different ways. But, you know, use of |
| 17 | appraisals would tend to be using a third party of some kind to |
| 18 | either identify comparable sales or use some other valuation |
| 19 | method to come up with a reported value. |
| 20 | Q Is it the case that the use of appraisals is vague |
| 21 | because there can be many different methods of appraising the |
| 22 | same piece of real estate? |
| 23 | MR. WALLACE: Objection. Leading. |
| 24 | THE COURT: Sustained. Leading. |
| 25 | Q Why is the use of appraisals a vague standard? |

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going to generate revenue streams in the future.
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urrent value.
potentially making adjustments to the cost based on either changes in the nature of the asset. The standard here talks about changes in a specific price index, such as a consumer price index. That's another option that's available.

Q And how is that different from the next basis for reaching estimated current value?

A So use of appraisals is another option. Again, not mandated -- none of these methods are mandated. This is the menu that is available to a preparer under ASC-274 to be able to prepare financial statements. Use of appraisals is one of them.

It's also very vague, because appraisals can be prepared in many different ways. But, you know, use of appraisals would tend to be using a third party of some kind to either identify comparable sales or use some other valuation method to come up with a reported value.
Q Is it the case that the use of appraisals is vague because there can be many different methods of appraising the same piece of real estate?

MR. WALLACE: Objection. Leading.
THE COURT: Sustained. Leading.
Q Why is the use of appraisals a vague standard?

A Well, because it really goes more into valuation approaches. The standard doesn't really get into a lot of detail on how a valuation professionals would develop an appraisal. But, again, there are many, many different ways to issue an appraisal and to prepare an appraisal. The standard doesn't get into the level of detail on what those are.

Q Is it acceptable to use an appraisal that includes hypothetical conditions?
A Yes. As a matter of fact, that's what a lot of these methods contemplate, particularly whether you are evaluating the future performance of an asset. And all of that is very hypothetical and it's impossible to be precise and exact. There's a wide range of potential outcomes that could ensue from an asset.
Q What is the next standard that you could use for reaching estimated current value? The next method, I should say?

A So letter E is similar to letter A, although letter E is talking about projecting cash receipts as opposed to projecting earnings, but also discounting those receipts back to current time.
(Continued on the next page.)

Q Does the accounting standard provide further guidance on how to reach estimated current value for investments in a closely held business?

A Yes, it does.
MR. SUAREZ: Can we zoom in on that section, please?

THE COURT: And just one question. The only difference $I$ saw between $A$ and $E$, or the main difference, was A talked about income and expenses, and E just talked about income. How can you value something just by the income without taking into account expenses?

THE WITNESS: Can we go back to that, please?
THE COURT: Or payments, expenses, in E, the last word, payments. What are payments? Expenses?

THE WITNESS: Yeah, the standard doesn't really define that, but ordinarily one would factor in expenses associated with discounting rather than just taking the --

THE COURT: Receipts.
So what's the difference between A and E in a practical sense?

THE WITNESS: It is more of the wording.
THE COURT: Wording is not practical. That's why I am asking for practical sense.

THE WITNESS: In a practical sense, again, A we are talking about anticipated earnings, which would

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potentially be revenues, less expenses. You know, E is talking about rather than earnings under a GAAP perspective, not revenues, but actually taking the hard cash that comes in the door, compared with the hard cash that maybe goes out the door. So we are revenues and expenses versus cash plus cash minus.

THE COURT: Okay. Thank you.
Q Will the different approaches to estimated current value necessarily yield the same result?

A No. And in fact, depending on the method you choose, you could have widely different results from one method to another.

Q And if the different methods for defining estimated current value yield wildly different results, how do you pick which method to use?

A Well, it is a judgment call. And, you know, in my experience it often has results in or is determined, kind of, how you are going to be using that information. I mentioned earlier when I was at the SEC we would receive personal financial statements when evaluating a defendant's ability to pay. And in those situations you would expect the defendant to try to understate assets to demonstrate being destitute or not being able to pay the fines. In that situation, you know, the defendant could pick a method that results in the lowest asset values and disclose that as such.

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There may be -- and there are other uses of personal financial statements that may also drive what method is chosen. But at the end of the day what is important is that the method be disclosed so that the user of the financials knows what method is being used and has an opportunity to agree or disagree or come up with an alternative approach.

Q And is the selection of one method over another in the discretion of the person preparing the Statement of Financial Condition?

A Absolutely.
MR. SUAREZ: Can we go back to 55-4?
Q Can you please explain the guidance 55-4 for investment in a closely held business? How is estimated current value interpreted for use in connection with an investment in a closely held business?

A Well, the interpretation is really in the form of the methods that are laid out below. The standard does not define what constitutes a closely held business.

But in practice, these methods do -- are very similar if not overlap directly with methods that are offered on the prior list that we saw. And also elsewhere in the standard that I suspect we will get into. But some of these that are listed on this page are identical to what we have already covered.

Q And is it the case that the preparer chooses which it

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would select?
A Correct. These six methods that are listed here are also available to a preparer to prepare their personal financial statements under.

Q Is any one method determinative?
A When you say "determinative," what do you mean?
Q Are you required to use one method over another?
A No.
Q Can the different methods for valuing an investment in a closely held business yield different results?

A Like we said before, depending on which method that you pick among this list, you could have very different results in orders of magnitude.

Q Would any of the different methods be more right or more wrong than the other?

A No, the standard provides many options and there is no one right value. It is a matter of judgment. It is a matter of disclosing what that method is. A reasonable person may disagree, a user of the financial statements may disagree and say that that valuation method doesn't make sense, we are going to do our own calculation. So as long as it is out there and disclosed and clear to a user what the method is, what assets are being valued, you are giving the opportunity to a user to understand what the approach was and either agree or disagree with it.

Q Or ask additional questions?
A Correct.
MR. SUAREZ: If we can turn to the following page?
Q Can you please identify the standard that is listed here as ASC 274-10-55-6?

A Yes. So paragraph 55-6 contains five additional methods that are available to a preparer of personal financial statements for real estate assets.

Q Okay. Let's go through them one by one and talk about how they are different from each other.

What does sales of similar property and similar circumstances require?

A So that involves, again, looking to comparables in the market. We may have talked about that earlier. That's one method that is available. For real estate that is a common way to value property is to look at other assets that have been sold that have similar characteristics. But often times those are hard to find. You don't always have an apples to apples comparison, so this may not always be the most ideal method to use.

Q What latitude is afforded to the preparer in determining what is a similar property under similar circumstances?

A It is a judgment call based on the attributes of an

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asset and whether or not a comparable that is identified is truly a comparable.

Q What is the next possible method of obtaining estimated current value for real estate according to this standard?

A This is largely a repeat of what we saw before, and the prior menu of methods. The only additional verbiage that I think is important here is the reference to basing projected cash receipts on planned courses of action. That is also something that is, you know, very unique to ASC 274, that you able to consider what is intended to be done to the property with the asset and including future income streams associated with those planned courses of action in your projected cash amounts.

And that is also, by the way, very different from ASC A-20 which is the fair value standard where the intended use of the property is not considered in determining a value under A-20. But ASC 274 that's entirely appropriate.

Q And how are planned courses of action used in the real world to ascribe an estimated current value to real estate?

A Well, there are a variety of ways. It could be having a property that is not developed and including receipts from that property assuming that it was fully developed. That's one example.

Q What is required for the preparer of a Statement of Financial Condition to understand about a planned course of action in order to be able to figure that into the valuation?

A Well, there are many different inputs and assumptions that go into these determinations. They depend on the type of asset, location, intended use, whether it is a hotel, whether it is an undeveloped piece of land. I think it would really depend, I'll say, I am not a valuation expert, I am here as an accounting expert, but I have a lot of experience reviewing valuation reports and having to understand assumptions and evaluate the reasonableness of those. But I have never prepared a valuation.

Q And in considering planned courses of action, what latitude is afforded the preparer to incorporate the future value of that planned course of action in an estimated current value?

A I think there is substantial latitude, because it all depends on the judgment of the preparer on what they plan to use the asset for.

Q What do you mean what they plan to use the asset for?
A Well, what I mean is that this phrase of "based on planned courses of action" allows a preparer to consider the value that is to come from the asset from either further developing it generating future revenues off of that piece of property and not just valuing it just based on what it is today
if you were to try to sell it without any future revenue streams. This is a very important part of the standard to contemplate and include the future earnings of a property which makes intuitive sense as well. Because if you were to try to sell a property that has a lot of future value to it, you know, a buyer is likely going to consider the future revenue streams as well. Not just an undeveloped, you know, piece of land being an undeveloped piece of land. They are going to consider what they are going to do with it, which would increase the value in their minds on what that property is worth.

Q And why is it that this concept of appears in ASC 274 but doesn't appear in the preparation of financial statements for corporate entities, for example?

A Well ASC 274 is really based on, as I said before, a management individual perspective. And what they intend to use the asset for ASC A-20, which applies to entities, applies a market participant perspective, not an insider management perspective, an outsider perspective, where the intended use of the property is not part of that valuation.

Q And how is standard B different from standard C, the use of appraisals based on estimates of selling prices and selling costs obtained from independent real estate agents or brokers familiar with similar properties in similar locations?

A I think the main difference is the fact that
appraisals are obtained from external sources. Of whereas
section B that talks about the discounted amounts of projected cash receipts that that analysis could be performed internally without needing to obtain any assistance from an outside expert or valuation specialist.

Q In section D, the standard permits the use of appraisals used to obtain financing, correct?

A Yes.
Q How is that different from the prior section that we just discussed?

A So these could be appraisals that are obtained by lenders as part of making determination on whether to provide funding for the particular piece of asset. And, you know, using that appraisal as opposed to the person themselves retaining a specialist to go out and perform an appraisal on that property.

Q What is the last standard that is set forth in this section?

A So this one talks about assessed value for property taxes. Again, going back to my example of my home, which doesn't have any future revenue stream associated with it, that I have a tax value that I pay taxes on my property, but I also have a price that I could sell my property for, which would likely be higher. But this is an option that is available to a preparer is to use that tax assessed value if they choose. But I would say that would be expected to typically be on the lower

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end of the spectrum. We have covered a lot of these different methods and they are, you know, some are inherently going to likely put you at the low end of an estimate; and others might put you at a high end. But very importantly, as long as you are using one of these and you disclose what you are doing, you can use any of them regardless of the value that results from it.

Q In the real world, how are assessed value for property taxes different than, say, planned courses of action?

MR. WALLACE: Objection, foundation. This is not an expert on tax.

THE COURT: Overruled.
A Can you repeat that, please?
Q Sure. In the real world how is estimated current value different if you use it based on or you compute it based on assessed value for property taxes, as opposed to, for example, your planned courses of action?

A I have not ever prepared a tax assessment. But my -but having been familiar with how my personal properties are valued from a tax assessment perspective, they -- that would be a much more myopic, you know, view of the value.

Letter B, where it talks about planned courses of action, does take into account a much longer term income stream that could be attached to that property that could go into the value.

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| :---: | :---: |
| 1 | MR. WALLACE: Your Honor, I move to strike that |
| 2 | answer. There is no basis for that to have any relevance |
| 3 | in this case. Mr. Flemmons' personal residence and the |
| 4 | manner in which it is taxed. |
| 5 | THE COURT: I think he was just using that as an |
| 6 | example. But I'll strike the answer and ask that the |
| 7 | question be reframed to be very specific. We are not |
| 8 | talking about your personal situation, which is how the |
| 9 | world works, which is what Mr. Suarez asked. |
| 10 | Q In a general sense, in the real world if you want to |
| 11 | use an assessed value for property taxes, you can go on the tax |
| 12 | appraisers website and look it up, right? |
| 13 | A That's correct. |
| 14 | Q And you could use that as basis for estimated current |
| 15 | value, right? |
| 16 | A $\quad$ That is an option. |
| 17 | Q That is an option. Another option would be to |
| 18 | consider the planned courses of action that you have for a |
| 19 | property, correct? |
| 20 | A $\quad$ That's correct. |
| 21 | Q And those planned courses of action, I believe you |
| 22 | described them as potentially being very forward looking, |
| 23 | right? |
| 24 | A Correct. |
| 25 | Q And it is possible, for example, that an asset could |

have an assessed value for property taxes, so 18 to $\$ 20$ million, right? And that same property based on planned courses of action could have a value of four or $\$ 500$ million?

MR. WALLACE: Objection to this -- this
hypothetical is unmoored from any specific details about jurisdictions or anything else -- or how any of these
properties were valued.
THE COURT: Well, I'll ask that the witness.
In your experience, are these universals or are we talking about a particular jurisdiction?

THE WITNESS: Well, generally speaking, I would say that a property tax value would be expected to be lower than a value that you would use if considering the planned courses of action over a long period of time in the future. And that would inherently result, in my view, in, likely, very different -- wildly different values.

THE COURT: Okay. That's his answer and it is fine.
Q Let's say in the hypothetical property you have an assessed value for property taxes of $\$ 18$ million, that wouldn't preclude the sales comparable approach in subsection A from having a value of four or $\$ 500$ million, would it?

A It would not preclude that.
Q And that wouldn't preclude estimated current value being used to derive a value of seven or eight or $\$ 900$ million
on a property based on planned courses of action, would it?
A It wouldn't preclude that either.
Q And that same property could have an assessed value for property taxes of 18 or $\$ 20$ million, and then I think you described it as a wildly different property, six, seven, $\$ 800$ million based on the other methods of -- other methods authorized to reach estimated current value for real estate, right?

MR. WALLACE: Objection. At this point the leading is really out of control.

THE COURT: Sustained.
Let me ask a question about one of your answers. You were asked, basically, could something be assessed at 18 million and be valued and have a value of 800 million or something. You said yes. Is that a theoretical answer or a real world practical answer based on your experience?

THE WITNESS: Well, it is a real world answer from the standpoint that tax assessed values are typically on the lower end of the spectrum.

THE COURT: How much lower?
THE WITNESS: Well, it depends on the asset. It is hard to say in generality what that number would be. You would have to know what that property is. But I am saying that that taxed assessed value typically would not consider the future longer term revenues that would be

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generated from that asset, which would, by definition in my view, generate a much higher value than a tax assessed value.

THE COURT: I am trying to get to the order of magnitude we are talking about here. Let's say the tax assessors say its assessed value is, let's make it $\$ 20$ million. In your real world experience what is the highest value you have ever seen legitimately placed on such a property?

THE WITNESS: Well, you said legitimately.
THE COURT: It is a loaded word, I know.
THE WITNESS: Again, letter B, which talks about projecting cash receipts, there is a range of judgments that go into that.

THE COURT: Nope. Nope. I am asking what you have observed in the real world. Assuming 20 million assessment, what is the highest you have ever seen? I will stick with legitimate appraisal, somewhat objective appraisal, what is the highest you think you have ever seen proportionally?

THE WITNESS: Well, if you are saying 20 million is your example for assessed property tax, it would not be unusual to have a value in the hundreds of millions using projected cash receipts.

THE COURT: What's the highest that you have

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| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | seen? |  |
| 2 | THE WITNESS: I don't recall an exact number. |  |
| 3 | THE COURT: Okay. |  |
| 4 | Q $\quad$ You described it as an order of magnitude? |  |
| 5 | THE COURT: And five minute break. |  |
| 6 | A | Yes. |
| 7 | Q | Now that order of magnitude could be ten times? |
| 8 | A | It could be. |
| 9 | Q | It could be 20 times? |
| 10 | A Possibly. |  |
| 11 | Q $\quad$ It could be 100 times? |  |
| 12 | A Just depends on the asset. |  |
| 13 | Q And that wouldn't make one method of estimated |  |
| 14 | current value superior or inferior to another? |  |
| 15 | A None of the methods are superior or inferior to |  |
| 16 | another. They are all available to a preparer. |  |
| 17 | Q And they could each individually yield wildly |  |
| 18 | different values, correct? |  |
| 19 | A | When comparing them to each other, yes. |
| 20 | Q And it wouldn't be wrong to select one value over |  |
| 21 | another, correct? |  |
| 22 | THE COURT: Asked and answered five times. But |  |
| 23 | he can answer it. |  |
| 24 | A | There is no right or wrong answer. It is a judgment |
| 25 | call. |  |

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Q So even though the values derived from the various methods are very different or could be very different, would using any one of these numbers comply with ASC 274 ?

A Yes.
Q And even though the values derived from the various methods could be very different, would using any one of the different numbers still comply with GAAP?

A That's correct ASC 274 is GAAP. So to the extent that GAAP is the selected convention to prepare values for personal financial statements, one would be complying with GAAP if using one of these methods.

MR. SUAREZ: I think I am at a good stopping point, Your Honor.

THE COURT: With this witness or for lunch?
MR. SUAREZ: For lunch.
THE COURT: That's fine. All right. We will see you all at $2: 15$ as usual.

And I'll direct the witness, please don't discuss the case or your testimony or anything related to it during the lunch break.
(Whereupon, a luncheon recess was taken at this time.)
(The following proceedings were stenographically recorded by Senior Court Reporter Michael Ranita.)


THE COURT OFFICER: All rise. Part 37 is back in session. The Honorable Judge Arthur Engoron presiding. Please be seated and come to order.

THE COURT: Can we get the same witness back up on the stand, right?
(Whereupon, the witness stepped into the witness stand.)

MR. SUAREZ: Yes, your Honor.
THE COURT: Everyone, sorry for the delay. Work was being done.

Mr. Suarez, whenever you are ready.
MR. SUAREZ: Thank you.
Q Returning to page 14 of Defendant's Exhibit D-27.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)
Q Mr. Flemmons, with respect to planned courses of action, what preconditions must exist in order for a planned course of action to be appropriately assessed under estimated current value?

A Well, the standard doesn't get into that level of detail on preconditions. Um, to the extent this section, or this method of ASC-274 is used, planned courses of action could

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be a wide range of action that are anticipated by the preparer of the financial statements.

Q Can you describe the range?
A Well, it's very open-ended. It could be anticipated sale of property, it could be anticipated construction of property, um, anticipated obtaining of permits. Um, it could be a whole host of things.

Q Are hypothetical conditions allowed to be factored in to a planned course of the action under this section of estimated current value?
A Well, hypothetical actions that are planned and intended, there is certainly a hypothetical aspect to the standard that is embedded, but it does also relate to what needs to be done in order to carry out the courses of action that are intended by the preparer.

Q How is the concept of "current" in the term "estimated current value" consistent with things that will happen in the future?
A Well, it's because the things that happen in the future may create value currently, depending on what those things in the future are, depending on the nature of the asset. As I said earlier, if we are talking about my home, my home doesn't really have a lot of future value because it's not an income producing asset, and would be based on the market conditions as of today. However, an asset that is revenue generating, um, you
have to look to the future, or you can look to the future under this particular prong and use those estimates for future cash receipts or income to develop what the current value is now, because that current value is, in many ways, dependent on what happens in the future.
$6 \quad \mathrm{Q}$ How is estimated current value different than the concept of historical costs under GAAP?
8 A Well, one of the methods that can be used under ASC-274 is a cost-based method that can be adjusted depending on different factors. Um, business historical cost is used for the accounting for other types of assets, such as inventory would be a historical cost, and that is typically used for an entity financial statements under other aspects of GAAP, but there is a cost option for ASC-274 as well.

Q How is estimated current value different than net realizable value?

A Net realizable value is a method that is used for accounting for accounts receivable. And "accounts receivable" is, again, something that could be on the financials of personal financial statements, but you would still use estimated current value, not realizable value; that is relevant for the accounting for the receivables for an entity. And there is a separate set of GAAP requirements surrounding that.

Q How is estimated current value different than amortized costs?
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A So "amortized costs" would be, for example, certain kinds of investments, that would be another kind of asset on entities, financial statements, such as a bond that might be reported, you know, based on amortizing the cost of that particular asset over the duration -- over the term of the investment. Um, that is very different than estimated current value, which does not contemplate amortized costs.

Q Where else, if at all, in the accounting literature does the concept of estimated current value appear, besides the context of personal financial statements?

A Nowhere. It's a very unique set of standards that applies only to the preparation of personal financial statements. There are hundreds of other standards that have been developed over the course of time, um, by various standard setters that have made their way into the Accounting Standards Codification. And there are dozens of other standards that pertain to the accounting for entities, but this is the only standard that pertains to personal financial statements.

Q What professional standards apply to accountants performing a compilation engagement?
A So the AICPA, many, many years ago, issued what is referred to as the Statement on Standards For Accounting and Review Services, also referred to as SSARS, S-S-A-R-S. And those are the standards that accountants are held to when performing compilation -- compilations. The AICPA re-codified
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1 the SSARS into what is referred to as AR-80, which stands for

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assurance that financial statements are fairly stated under a review. It's more limited, or negative assurance, which would be that an auditor or an accountant would be reporting as to whether or not material modifications exist within the financial statements under review.

Um, and compilation and a preparation and bookkeeping services are not assurance engagements. And there are different standards and responsibilities that are attached to each of these types of engagements.

Q What are the standards and responsibilities that are attached to a compilation engagement?
A It's AR-80 for the 2016 and prior time frame, and it's AR-C80 from 2016 forward.
Q What does it mean that a compilation engagement does not provide assurance services?
A Well, it means that an auditor is not issuing an opinion as to whether the financials are fairly stated, or as I said with the review, whether there is a need or that there are, um, material modifications that are required for the financial statements. That said, as part of a compilation, there is a section in the standards that layout what a standard report would look like, because a report is included with compiled financial statements. It just does not contain a, quote/unquote, opinion.

But despite not having an opinion, an accountant does
have responsibilities, as part of a compilation, to report any deviations in the accounting with the established, um, convention that is used for that compilation, whether it's GAAP or some other convention.

MR. SUAREZ: May we please hand the witness what's
been pre-marked as Defendant's 25 .
(Whereupon, the exhibit was handed to the witness.)
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)
Q Mr. Flemmons, do you recognize this document?
A I do.
Q Is this AR §80?
A It is.
Q What are the obligations of the accountant preparing a compilation report that are imposed by AR $\S 80$ ?

A Well, the standard goes into quite a few things. The first page that we are showing here is to establish an understanding with the client, which would be entering into an engagement letter with the client to -- outlining the terms associated with that engagement to make it clear what management's responsibility is as opposed to the accountant's responsibility; that's step one.

The standard then goes on through multiple pages with different categories and responsibilities that the accountant is responsible for.
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Q What obligation does the accountant have to understand the industry for which they are providing compilation services?

A So that section shows up on page 80.09. Paragraph 80.09 , there is a section dedicated to that as well. There is a requirement for the accountant to understand the industry in which the client operates and to have the requisite level of knowledge in order to perform the engagement.

Q What understanding does the accountant need to develop of the client?

A Well, it's an understanding of the client's business, um, an understanding of the principles that are used in order to prepare the financial statements, and an understanding of the industry, itself, that the client operates in.

Q What are the requirements imposed by AR $\S 80$ on the accountant preparing the compilation report? Stated differently, what must a compilation report include?

A So there's another section in here, which I'll direct you to. It starts on paragraph 17 of AR-80, and outlines what the components of the standard report should look like. (Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)
A And that includes how the report is titled to make it clear to a user that the work that the accountant did was a compilation, and actually entitling the report as a compilation report, which is very important, so the user can distinguish
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1 that from the other levels of service that we talked about
2 before, and differentiate a compilation from an audit or review, 3 or something else.
4

And there's also some standard language that's included in paragraph 17 that is required to be in the report, you know, outlining what the responsibility of the accountant is. Um, the accountant needs to sign and date the report, um, you know, all this is in this particular paragraph.
Q What obligation does the accountant have to read and understand the supporting data for the compilation?
A Well, an accountant performing compilation services is required to read the -- read the financial statements that are being compiled. Um, understand the methods that are being used to develop estimated current values as reported in the financial statements, and also to evaluate the appropriateness of those methods.

And to the extent an accountant uncovers or discovers that there's a particular accounting treatment that is contradictory to the established convention, which in this particular case is GAAP, there's a requirement on the accountant to modify the standard report and include reference to those exceptions in the accountant's report.
Q What obligation does the accountant have to ensure that the Statements of Financial Condition adequately describes the methods used to achieve estimated current value?
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A Well, the accountant is using their knowledge of GAAP. They are using their understanding of the methods that are being applied, um, for establishing estimated current value for the assets. Um, there's also a section in the standard that talks about considering, um, the broader range of involvement and experience that an accountant may have with that particular client, even outside of the compilation engagement, whether that be in situations where an accountant is performing audit services, um, or tax services, or other work for the client, that that can't be ignored, that that needs to be considered as part of evaluating the compliance of the accounting for purposes of the personal financial statements.

Q What is the accountant's obligation to determine whether the Statements of Financial Condition are prepared in conformity with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles?
A Again, the standard talks about the accountant needing to be -- to respond to any kind of obvious misstatements or differences between the accounting that is being provided to them and Generally Accepted Accounting Principles. Um, and in the course of gaining an understanding of estimated current value and evaluating the appropriateness of whether or not a particular method makes sense under the circumstances, that could lead an accountant to, um, conclude that there is a GAAP departure.
Q What is required of an accountant if he concludes that

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| there is a GAAP departure in a Statement of Financial Condition? <br> A Well, there is a section of AR-80 that provides guidance on this question, and it relates to the modification of the standard accountant's report for compilation. Typically the accountant would, as we laid out before, just identify for the client what its responsibilities were, what management's responsibilities were, that it performed a compilation, and that's largely it. <br> If there are GAAP departures that are identified, the accountant is required to modify the report, identify any significant departures from GAAP, and if there are -- if the departures are of such significance that warrants really putting users on notice that there's -- there are, um, that the reliability of the financials may be in question, there is language within the standard that is suggested to accountants to include in the accountant's report. <br> Q Can you please point us to the -- that language in the standard? <br> A Sure. <br> (Whereupon, there is a brief pause in the testimony.) <br> A Actually, I'm not seeing it in this particular standard. It may be in the interpretive standard that relates to AR-80. <br> MR. SUAREZ: Can we please pull up D-836. | financial statements? <br> A Yes. <br> Q What is the effect of placing this warning on a compilation report? <br> A Well, it's a big deal. And it's the judgement of the accountant that if they believe that the departures from GAAP are of such significance that warrant including this paragraph in the accountant's report, it really does serve as the highest <br> level warning that an accountant can communicate to a user of the financial statements that have been compiled. <br> THE COURT: Hold on a second. We keep talking about accountant, accountant, accountant. Accountant acting in what capacity, because I think a lot of these people are accountants. The clients internal accountants, and then the compilation accountants, so who whose accountants are we talking about? <br> THE WITNESS: In this case we are talking about the outside accountants that are performing the compilation service. <br> THE COURT: Right. I'm sort of confused here, because -- it's more the questions than the answers. <br> The questions are, what are the obligations of the accountant in -- to the compilation? Well, the accountant is doing the compilation. Obviously the obligation is to do it correctly. Am I missing something? |
| ```J. Flemmons - by Defendant - Direct (Mr. Suarez) Page 4289 (Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.) Q Do you recognize this document? A I do. Q What is this document? A It's the interpretive guidance that I was just referring to. MR. SUAREZ: Can we zoom in on the paragraph there in the middle -- right there. (Whereupon, the exhibit displayed on the screen was enlarged.) MR. SUAREZ: Yes. That works. Q You see where it says "because the significance." A Yes. Q "Because the significance and pervasiveness of the matters previously discussed makes it difficult to assess their impact on the financial statements as a whole, users of these financial statements should recognize that they might reach different conclusions about the company's financial position, result of operations, and cash flows if they had access to revised financial statements prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America." This refers to the company's financial position. Does this warning also apply to compilation engagements for personal``` | $\begin{array}{lc}\text { J. Flemmons - by Defendant - Direct (Mr. Suarez) Page 4291 } \\ 1 & \text { THE WITNESS: So AR-80 is the authoritative } \\ \mathbf{1} & \text { standard that pertains to an outside accountant performing } \\ 3 & \text { those compilation services. And yes, they need to do their } \\ 4 & \text { job and do it accurately. } \\ 5 & \text { THE COURT: Okay. I think we've had 20 questions } \\ 6 & \text { about what is their obligation. The obligation is to do it } \\ 7 & \text { accurately. Is there much more to say than obligation, } \\ 8 & \text { accurate, following GAAP, et cetera? } \\ 9 & \text { THE WITNESS: Let me distinguish then. So, a } \\ 10 & \text { compilation is very different from saying an audit. } \\ 11 & \text { THE COURT: Right. Understood. } \\ 12 & \text { THE WITNESS: And auditor needs to do it } \\ 13 & \text { accurately, too. Doing it accurately under an audit is } \\ 14 & \text { different then doing it accurately in a compilation. And } \\ 15 & \text { standards that pertain to audit services explain how an } \\ 16 & \text { accountant goes about doing it accurately, what they are } \\ 17 & \text { required to do and not do, which is a lot more in terms of } \\ 18 & \text { audit testing, vouching, inquiry, analytical procedures. } \\ 19 & \text { There's a lot more in the standards pertaining to an audit. } \\ 20 & \text { A compilation is less than that, um, but still has } \\ 21 & \text { certain requirements attached to it. } \\ 22 & \text { THE COURT: Right. And to hone in on this a bit, } \\ 23 & \text { you said -- or there was a question, what should the } \\ 24 & \text { accountant do if they see an error in the compilation? Well } \\ 25 & \text { the accountant is writing the compilation. You just said we }\end{array}$ |


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| are talking about the accountant that's doing the compilation. What is their obligation if they see a mistake in their own work? Presumably, fix it. Again, am I missing something? <br> THE WITNESS: Well, to be clear, a compilation <br> entails obtaining the accounting information from a company. <br> THE COURT: Raw data sort of? <br> THE WITNESS: I'm sorry? <br> THE COURT: Can we call that raw data? The compiler takes raw data from the client. <br> THE WITNESS: I would say it's refined data. <br> THE COURT: Okay, okay. Takes refined data and puts it in a certain format, that, say banks could look at and say, oh, yeah, this is one of those Statements of Financial Condition. <br> MR. SUAREZ: That's precisely the point of the questions, your Honor. It's not that we are putting it in the right format. It's that the accounting firm has obligations and rules that it must follow in order to prepare a compilation report. It's not just a formatting exercise. <br> What the witness is explaining for the benefit of the Court and the record is the process by which the compilation report is prepared based on the data that's provided from the client. It's not simply a formatting | statements are issued. And it's okay to issue financials that are not compliant with GAAP under these standards. (Continued on the next page.) |
| J. Flemmons - by Defendant - Direct (Mr. Suarez) <br> exercise. <br> THE COURT: Oh, okay. Go ahead. <br> Q A Statement of Financial Condition that has departures from GAAP is still in compliance with GAAP; correct? <br> A I wouldn't say that a Statement of Financial Condition that is prepared under GAAP and has GAAP deviations is still in 7 compliance with GAAP. What I would say is that issuing those <br> 8 financial statements and identifying those differences with <br> 9 GAAP, either in the financial statements themselves or in the <br> 10 accountant's report, um, would still be a set of financial <br> 11 statements that would be issued to users. <br> The accounting system is set up such that you are <br> allowed and -- to issue financial statements whether or not they contain GAAP departures, and there are different reporting mechanisms in place to communicate to the users of the financial statements when that happens. <br> If there are no discrepancies with GAAP, if it were an audit, an accountant would issue what is known as unqualified opinion saying these financial statements are fairly stated in all material respects. <br> Alternatively, if an auditor determined that there were departures from GAAP, an accountant could then issue a report that is known as an adverse report that would say these financials do not comport with GAAP. <br> 25 Um, importantly, under both scenarios, the financial | Flemmons - by Defendant - Direct(Suarez) <br> Q Why is it okay to issue financial statements that aren't compliant with GAAP under these standards? <br> A Because the accounting system is set up that way. <br> And the accounting standards and these compilation standards we have been talking about provide guidance on how to go about doing that when financial statements are issued that contain GAAP deviations. <br> Q Do the accounting standards provide another form of disclaimer or disclosure that can be placed in a compilation report if there are -- if there is a greater level of departure from GAAP than this? <br> A No. This is the highest level language that the standards would suggest be included in an accountant's report when there are deviations from GAAP. <br> Q And if the departures or deviations from GAAP are so significant that this language was insufficient to address them, what responsibility would the accountant have? <br> A Well the responsibility would be for the accountant to identify what those departures on in its accountant's report that are attached to the financial statements and to also include this language if they rose to such a pervasive level. <br> Q And there would be nothing wrong with issuing those Statements of Financial Condition so long as the departures were noted, correct? <br> 25 A That's correct, that's the very reason why this |

guidance exists, to allow for such financials to be disseminated with this language.

Q If we pull up Defendant's Exhibit 26, can you please identify this document?

A This is AR-C 80 which is the clarified standard that applied to compilations that became effective around 2016.

Q And how did ARC section 80-A change the standard that we were previously discussing AR section 80 ?

A There were very, very minor changes. It was largely unchanged from AR-C 80.

Q What are the responsibilities of the person -withdrawn.

What are the responsibilities of the party preparing the Statement of Financial Condition that is being compiled?

A If we are talking about the accountant, the outside accountant that would be preparing the financials or compiling the financials, that's -- we need to distinguish a compilation from preparation, because those are two separate engagements. A compilation and a preparation do have similarities in that you are preparing the financials. But in a compilation you are typically issuing a report, and we have talked about the reporting standards. But in terms of the responsibilities, and we have touched on some of this already, it would be obtaining the refined data from the client that could take many forms. It could be in the form of a spreadsheet that the clients put

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together. It could be, you know, various backup materials and supporting worksheets and calculations that relate to that as well. But all of that is going to the accountant who is going to review it. And then there is a responsibility to then put that into a financial statement format. But in doing so, as we said before, the accountant needs to understand the methods that are being used, assess the appropriateness of those methods. Be on the lookout, you know, for any GAAP discrepancies. And respond to those GAAP discrepancies by raising them with the client, seeking additional information where appropriate to try to resolve those discrepancies, or if the discrepancies aren't resolved, report them in the accountant's report and consider including the highly cautionary language that we just referred to.

Q And the highly cautionary language that we just referred to, under AR section 980.03. Was that language present in a substantially similar form on the compilation reports issued by Mazars for Donald J. Trump Statements of Financial Condition from the year 2011 to the year 2020?

## A Yes.

Q And what is the import of that disclaimer language being present in the compilation reports for those Statements of Financial Condition?

A Well, it is akin to an adverse opinion in an audit. It is putting the user on notice that there are significant

GAAP discrepancies and effectively saying, user beware.
Q And if there are significant -- so significant GAAP departures that user must beware, why would the accounting firm nonetheless issue the compilation report?

A Well, because they are allowed to. You don't have to resolve the GAAP discrepancies and make them conform with GAAP before issuing the financial statements. The accounting system in the United States of America allows you to issue financials that are not GAAP compliant, as long as the discrepancies or the deviations are disclosed. And the accountant's report contains the correct language to identify to the user that those differences exist.

MR. SUAREZ: Please pull up D 950. This has been premarked.
Q Mr. Flemmons, do you recognize this document? A I do.
Q What is this document?
A This is an audit and accounting guide that was issued by the AICPA, and it provides guidance to practitioners performing services related to personal financial statements; and assists accountants performing those services in applying the relevant standards for those engagements.
$Q$ Do you see at the top where it says American Institute of Certified Public Accountants Historical Collection?

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A I do.
Q And do you see that it says: Personal financial statements guide with conforming changes as of May 1, 2008 audit and accounting guide?

A I do.
Q Now, this document predates the effectiveness of AR section 80 and AR-C section 88 , correct?

A Yes.
MR. SUAREZ: If we can turn to the following page.
Q What is this document -- this guide? I am sorry.
A This looks to be the original version of this guide prior to it being updated with the conforming changes that we just saw in the title.

Q Is this guide still useful to accountants preparing compilation reports?

A Yes, it still very applicable guidance that the AICPA has issued and has made available to practitioners in the space. There are, you know, standards that apply, you know, to preparing or to performing either compilations or audits or reviews of personal financial statements, and those reside elsewhere. This guide was intended to provide interpretive guidance to assist practitioners in applying those standards on those kind of engagements. And you can see the thickness of it, it provides a lot more detail than the standards

## themselves.

MR. SUAREZ: You can turn to page five of the guide. On page 17 of the exhibit.
Q Do you see the section where it says use of estimated current values and amounts?

A Mm-Hm yes.
Q Could you please walk us through this section and explain why it is still valid illustrative guidance, notwithstanding the codification of the standards in 2009 and thereafter?

MR. WALLACE: Objection to relevance. I don't know why we are trying to rehabilitate standards that are out of date. I know why they are doing it, because they spent a lot of time asking Mr. Bender about these points that are no longer active guidance at the time, the times at issue in this case. But at this point, I don't know we have asked more than maybe one question about the actual facts of the preparation of the Statements of Financial Condition. So can we get some showing of how this is relevant to anything that is to be decided in this case?

MR. KISE: I mean I certainly think it is relevant to our overall presentation about what the accounting firm was responsible for and what we were responsible for; whether management reasonably relied on the accounting firm; what the standards were in
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1 preparation. Mr. Bender --
Do we want to do this without the witness, Judge? I'll be brief.

MR. WALLACE: He is an expert witness, he should have looked at Mr. Bender's testimony anyway.

MR. KISE: That's true. Fair point.
Mr. Bender all but testified that all I had to do is take the data and plug it into the boxes and I am done. So we are pointing out that there is a more deliberative exercise associated with that. He had certain responsibilities. The client had certain responsibilities. And we are just exploring that because it is relevant to the Court's consideration, certainly of intent, if not materiality and some of the other issues. So we are going through it. I mean, we can perhaps move through it a little quicker, but it is -- it is just dense material. It is why after I got my accounting degree I decided to go to law school instead of take the CPA exam, because that's really hard what they do.

THE COURT: Is the main point of the objection that it is outdated.

MR. WALLACE: My objection is not to this line of questioning. My objection is the line of questioning being the out of date guidance that we are going through right now from 2008.

MR. SUAREZ: I believe the witness testified it is not out dated, and there is nothing to the contrary that it is.

MR. WALLACE: He said it might be useful. This is not -- this was not current at the time. There should be some showing of how this is relevant to what we are -what actually happened between 2011 and 2021.

THE COURT: When was this supplanted, replaced, updated?

THE WITNESS: There were some changes that were made in 2008, about a year after that is when the codification came into effect for the accounting standards. But I want to make sure we are clear here, this did not go out of commission. This was still reference material that the AICPA has maintained for its --

THE COURT: Let's save time. Overruled. Go ahead.
Q If we could turn to 1.21 .
It says: In determining the estimated current values of some assets (for example: Works of art, jewelry, restricted securities, investments and closely held businesses and real estate) the accountant may need to consult a specialist. Examples of the types of matters that the practitioner may decide require him or her to consider using the work of a

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specialist include:
The materiality of the item with respect to the individual's financial condition.

The nature of the financial statement item.
And the date of any previous estimate involving the use of a specialist, the extent of changes in the circumstances since that date, and the method of updating the estimate if appropriate.

Now, I believe there has been testimony at trial, or a suggestion by the Attorney General, that the preparation of a Statement of Financial Condition compilation report is just an exercise in formatting. How is that consistent with the obligation of the accountant in determining estimated current value?

## MR. WALLACE: Objection, leading.

 THE COURT: Overruled.
## A Well, as this guidance suggests, there are

 circumstances in which an accountant performing any kind of service, whether it be an audit or review or compilation, you know, could retain a specialist to assist. And this is what this guidance is providing. It is more common to see that situation occur in an audit and less common to see it in a review or compilation. This particular section is more of the general overview of an accountant's responsibilities and considerations for all kinds of engagements related to personalfinancial statements. This is not specific to an audit review or compilation, but it is this overarching umbrella that does layout that there are times when an accountant may want to retain a specialist under certain circumstances to assist with the evaluation or the determination of estimated current value.

THE COURT: Mr. Suarez, was a specialist ever used, to the extent that we know what went on here?

MR. SUAREZ: We certainly have conflicting testimony from the Mr. Bender as to whether he actually consulted with an expert. But these would be the obligations of the accounting firm in determining what to do to assist its client in establishing the validity of a method for estimated current value.

And I can move on.
THE COURT: Okay.
MR. SUAREZ: I can move on to the specific sections on the compilation of personal financial statements which appear at page 21 of the PDF.

THE COURT: Five minute warning.
Q If I can focus your attention on the minimum understanding that the required -- that the accountant must an acquire at section 2.03, where it says: At a minimum, however, the accountant should obtain an understanding of the methods by which the individual determined the estimated current values of significant assets and the estimated current amounts of

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significant liabilities and consider whether those methods are appropriate in light of the nature of each asset or liability.

Do you see that?
A I do.
Q Is that an exercise that Mazars would have been required to undertake when compiling the Statements of Financial Condition for President Trump?

A They were certainly subject to this guidance that was provided to them. And this was -- this entire document is reflective of industry practice and best industry practice in performing services related to personal financial statements.

Q And certainly the same would apply to Whitley Penn when they prepared the compilation, correct?

## A Correct.

Q And if we can move on to 2.05 on the following page.
I would like to draw your attention to the obligation of the accountant with respect to or that this guidance provides for determining misstatements that might occur personal financial statements prepared in conformity with GAAP.

How would this guidance instruct an accountant in their compilation of a personal financial statement?

A Well, this touches on the topic we have discussed before where an accountant performing a compilation service needs to respond to deviations from GAAP that are identified as part of performing that service. And this particular paragraph

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liability.
MR. SUAREZ: I am done with this exhibit. We can put it down.

THE COURT: All right. So let's take a 14-minute break. Be back here at a quarter to 4:00.
(Pause in the proceeding.)
COURT OFFICER: All rise.
Part 37 is back in session.
Please be seated and come to order.
THE COURT: The witness back in the box.
(The witness resumed the stand.)
THE COURT: Let's resume. Next question. Please continue.

MR. SUAREZ: Your Honor, I recognize some of this is dense and I appreciate the court bearing with me.

THE COURT: I am sorry, we didn't hear that.
MR. SUAREZ: I said, I recognize that some of this is dense and I appreciate Your Honor staying engaged with me throughout the questions.

THE COURT: I took accounting 101 in law school, so I am able to follow.
Q Mr. Flemmons, do you recognize the diagram up on the screen?

A Yes, I do.
Q We marked this as our second demonstrative exhibit.

Did you prepare this diagram?
A Yes.
Q What does this diagram represent?
A I am actually kind of proud of this diagram, because it captures a lot of what we talked about so far. It is, speaking of dense, it does have a lot going on. But let me explain what this is intended to communicate.

So, we have talked about earlier the different kinds of reports that an accountant can issue, which are at the very top of this chart. A report by an external accountant can be an adverse report, which would be communicating to a user that there are GAAP deviations, exceptions.

There is also what is known as a qualified report, which would include, for example, this would be really relevant to an audit where an auditor would say that the financial statements comply with GAAP, except for certain things.

Not near as extreme as an adverse opinion where an accountant would be saying these financials do not comport with GAAP as a whole.

And then the far right, unqualified, is the situation where in the case of an audit, an auditor would issue a clean opinion saying that financials are GAAP compliant in all material respects.

And obviously the closer you get to the right from an adverse to an unqualified opinion, that gives a user higher

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confidence, which is denoted there in the top right corner of the diagram.

On the left side I have laid out the three different kinds of engagements that an accountant typically performs.
There are a couple of others that we have talked about that are preparation and bookkeeping services, but for simplicity I have included just the audit review and compilation services on this diagram.

And by their very nature, an audit provides more assurance, you know, to a user than a review. And a compilation provides even less, because a compilation is not an assurance engagement, as we have talked about before.

So, this is intended to show you that as you move from the bottom left corner of the diagram to the top right corner of the diagram, you are giving a user much more assurance and much more confidence because of the fact that there are fewer, if not none, GAAP exceptions.

And you have also, as you get to the top right corner, are getting to the point of issuing an audit opinion, which is inherently much more involved in terms of what an accountant does and the types of testing procedures that an accountant performs.

So, the checkmark here is to show that out of all of these different iterations and the services that an accountant could perform and the types of reports that could be issued

1 relevant to this case, we are in the bottom left corner, because we are in the land of compilations and we are in the land of where the accountant has identified in its accountant's report a number of pervasive deviations from GAAP and included that "user beware" language that I discussed before.

MR. SUAREZ: If we can please pull up, already
in evidence, Plaintiff's Exhibit 785?
(Handing)
Q Mr. Flemmons, do you recognize Plaintiff's 785?
A Yes.
Q What is this document?
A This is the engagement letter that was entered into between Mazars and Mr. Trump to perform the compilation services on his personal financial statements.

Q And that says of the year ending June 30,2011 ?
A Yes for the 2011 time period, correct.
Q Who drafts the engagement letter?
A The accountant in this case, Mazars, would typically prepare this document.

Q And the document is addressed to Allen Weisselberg; is that right?

A Correct.
Q Is Allen Weisselberg a certificated public accountant?

A That's not my understanding. I don't believe he is.

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Q On the second page there are five enumerated departures from generally accepted accounting principles. Do you see that on the page?

A I do.
Q How would the accounting firm know to include these five departures when it prepares its engagement letter?

A Well, they would identify these items during the course of performing the compilation, reviewing supporting materials that are feeding in to the preparation of the personal financial statements, and during the course of understanding the methods that are used for valuation or other issues that extend beyond valuations. For example, one of the items on here relates to tax provision, but it would be in the course of performing those services that we have gone over earlier today.

MR. WALLACE: Your Honor, I want to note an objection. Can we get a clarification if the witness is talking about what actually happened in the preparation of this engagement letter or if he is talking about general industry practice?

THE COURT: Well, basically sustained. I think we need to know those things.

MR. SUAREZ: Sure.
Q Are you aware of how Mazars would have known -- let me withdraw that.

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A I am familiar with the materials that they were provided to conduct their compilation. I have reviewed those materials. I cited many of them in my expert reports. And I have reviewed many of them in preparation for today's testimony.

Q Are you aware of the nature of the engagement between Mazars and the Trump Organization, generally?

A Yes, in that it was a compilation engagement
Q Are you aware of other engagements that Mazars performed for the Trump Organization?

A Yes, I am aware that they performed audit and tax services in addition to performing these compilation services.

Q And what knowledge do you have regarding the historical knowledge that Mazars had with the Trump Organization's books and records?

A Only what I have read in transcripts.
Q The first disclaimer that is placed here on this engagement letter, what is this disclaimer intended to cover?

A Well, it is establishing from the outset that estimated current value is the measure that will be used to report the assets and liabilities on the Statement of Financial Condition.
(The following proceedings were stenographically recorded by Senior Court Reporter Michael Ranita.)

Q Does this disclaimer reflect a departure from Generally Accepted Accounting Principles?
A Yes. So this is the disclaimer section, and this is the first of several that are in this letter. The first sentence is establishing that estimated current value should be used to report assets and liabilities.

The next sentence indicates that -- that in instances that the way that the values are reported were not compliant with estimated current value.

Q In what ways were the values that were reported not compliant with the definition of estimated current value?

A Well, I would just be repeating what this says. It says that some of the values will be based on future interests and that in some instances are not for fixed or determinable amounts or based on performance of future services.
Q That discloses a departure from what is required under GAAP; correct?
A Mazars determined that these were deviations from GAAP.
Q But Mazars was still able to issue a compilation report on that Statement of Financial Condition?
A That's correct.
Q The second departure, what does the second departure address?
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)

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A So this relates to disclosure of several different items -- I mean, it really does speak for itself in terms of the nature of the exceptions that Mazars had identified. But it relates to the disclosure of several different items.
Q And these are departures that Mazars had identified from Generally Accepted Accounting Principles?

MR. WALLACE: Objection. Leading.
Q Who identified --
THE COURT: Sustained.
Q Who identified these departures on the Statement of Financial Condition from Generally Accepted Accounting Principles?
A Well, it could've been either Mazars or management. But obviously this is appearing in Mazars's report. It -- it doesn't necessarily mean that Mazars was the one that identified it, but it's being disclosed in their report.
Q The third category.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)
Q Identified here, what does this departure address?
A This is addressing the fact that there was a liability related to membership deposits that had been, um, incurred by the -- by Mr. Trump, but that liability was not being reported on the Statement of Financial Condition. And that would be inconsistent with GAAP, therefore, giving rise to this

| J. Flemmons - by Defendant - Direct (Mr. Suarez) Page 4316 | J. Flemmons - by Defendant - Direct (Mr. Suarez) Page 4318 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 additional deviation. | 1 Q Now, if we take a look the management rep letter for |
| 2 Q And would there be anything wrong with issuing a | 2 that same year and we pull it up side by side, Plaintiff's |
| 3 Statement of Financial Condition that had this deviation? | 3 Exhibit 786. |
| 4 A Not at | 4 (Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the |
| 5 Q With respect | 5 screen.) |
| 6 (Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the | 6 (The exhibit was handed to the witness.) |
| 7 screen.) | 7 Q Would you agree with me that this is the management |
| 8 Q Departure from GAAP, what is this departure from GAAP | 8 representation letter for the June 30, 2011, statement? |
| 9 intending to cover? | 9 A Yes. |
| 10 A This is what I was referring to earlier about under | 10 Q Okay. Who prepares the management representation |
| 11 GAAP. Financial statements are required to have a provision for | 11 letter? |
| 12 income taxes. Mr. Trump's Statement of Financial Condition did | 12 MR. WALLACE: Objection. Again, are we asking |
| 13 not contain that line item, and therefore, that lead to this | 13 about who prepares this letter or who, in general practice, |
| 14 disclosure by Mazars to flag that for the users. | 14 prepares a letter. |
| 15 Q And would there be anything wrong with issuing a | 15 Q Do you know who prepared this letter? |
| 16 Statement of Financial Condition that had this departure from | 16 A Well, I could attempt to answer both scenarios. |
| 17 GAAP? | 17 Q Sure. |
| 18 A Not under the applicable standards, no. | 18 A The standard practice in the industry is that the |
| 19 Q Would the same be true of the first and second | 19 accountant performing the services will provide the management |
| 20 departure? | 20 representation letter to management. Management will then put |
| 21 A Correct. | 21 it on their own letterhead and sign and deliver it back to the |
| 22 Q The fifth departure? | 22 accounting firm; that's the general standard practice. |
| 23 (Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the | 23 Specific to this case, I believe that standard practice |
| 24 screen.) | 24 was followed based on Mr. Bender's testimony. I believe he |
| 25 Q What does this departure address? | 25 testifie |
| J. Flemmons - by Defendant - Direct (Mr. Suarez) Page 4317 | J. Flemmons - by Defendant - Direct (Mr. Suarez) Page 4319 |
| 1 A This is identifying that there are additional assets | $1 \quad$ Q Do you see in the fifth full paragraph where it says in |
| 2 and liabilities that Mr. Trump owns or owes, however, those | 2 the first line, "The statement referred to above is fairly |
| 3 items are not included in the Statement of Financial Condition. | 3 presented in conformity with accounting principles generally |
| 4 Under GAAP, in order to present complete financial statements, | 4 accepted in the United States of America"? |
| 5 one would include all assets and liabilities, but these are | 5 A Yes. |
| 6 being excluded, and therefore, being disclosed to users that the | 6 Q How is that statement that was drafted by Mazars and |
| 7 financial statements that are being provided do not include | 7 given to its client to sign consistent with the departures in |
| 8 these items. | 8 the engagement letter that predate this letter? |
| 9 Q Is it acceptable to issue a Statement of Financial | 9 A It's obviously not consistent. |
| 10 Condition that excludes these assets and liabilities identified | 10 Q And why is that? |
| 11 in this departure? | 11 A Well, this sentence that we highlighted on the |
| 12 A Under the relevant professional standards in America, | 12 management representation letter indicates that the Statement of |
| 13 yes. | 13 Financial Condition is in conformity with GAAP, however, the |
| 14 Q Why is that? | 14 engagement letter that's on Mazars letterhead, um, identifies |
| 15 A Well, we went through earlier the requirements and the | 15 multiple instances where the Statement of Financial Condition is |
| 16 reporting aspects of the compilation standards, and there is a | 16 not in compliance with GAAP. |
| 17 whole section dedicated to the situation in which an accountant | 17 Q Would it be appropriate for Mazars to draft and provide |
| 18 identifies deviations from GAAP and reports those and includes | 18 the Trump Organization a management representation letter that |
| 19 additional cautionary language if they are pervasive enough. | 19 they know is inaccurate? |
| 20 Q And on the next page. | 20 A It doesn't seem appropriate in this case given that |
| 21 (Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the | 21 there are clearly GAAP deviations that Mazars themselves have |
| 22 screen.) | 22 reported to the users of the financials. |
| 23 Q I believe we see the cautionary language that we | 23 Q Would you expect an accounting firm that provides the |
| 24 discussed earlier; is that correct? | 24 draft and management representation letter for its client to |
| 25 A Yes, the second or the first full paragraph, yes. | 25 sign, to confirm that it's accurate with their understanding of |

what's actually being provided? the management rep letter that was sent is a pretty standard the engagement letter. management rep letter? question. the court reporter.) letter, or having some qualified language in the representation conformity with GAAP. letter appearing at Plaintiff's Exhibit 727.
emmons - by Defendant - Direct (Mr. Suarez) screen.)
Q Do you recognize this letter?
A I do. compilation engagement? that was used by Mazars for 2015.

A Yes. in the form of financial statements"?

A Yes. Principles; correct? screen.)
A Yes.
Q And is it the case that it was appropriate -withdrawn.

A I would expect that. I will just add one piece, that letter in the industry. And again, I don't want to speculate, but it appears to me that Mazars just did not update that standard letter to include the exceptions that were listed in

Q Would it have been appropriate for Mazars to include the exceptions that were in the engagement letter in this

MR. WALLACE: Objection. Leading.
MR. SUAREZ: I'm trying to move it along.
THE COURT: Overruled. But just a read back the
(Whereupon, the requested question was read back by

A Some sort of modification to the management representation letter, I would have expected to see whether it be by itemizing the exceptions that are listed in the engagement letter that says that the financial statements are not in

MR. SUAREZ: If we could pull up the engagement
(The exhibit was handed to the witness.)

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(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the

Q Is this a standard form of engagement letter on a

A Yes. This appears to be the standard engagement letter

Q Do you see where it says "compilation objective"?

Q Do you see where it says, "The objective of a compilation is to assist you in presenting financial information

Q The person assisting is the accounting firm; correct?
A That's correct. That would be Mazars in this case.
Q And if we turn to the second page of this document, there are now six departures that have been identified as departures from general Generally Accepted Accounting
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the

Was it appropriate for Mazars to issue a compilation on Statement of Financial Condition that contain six departures from Generally Accepted Accounting Principles?
A It was appropriate as long as their report identified the departures in some form or fashion so that users of the financial statements understood that there were such departures.

THE COURT: And I'll ask Mr. Suarez to talk a
little louder and the witness to be a little closer to the mic, like I'm doing.

MR. SUAREZ: And then if we could pull up Plaintiff's Exhibit 728 alongside this one.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)
(The exhibit was handed to the witness.)
MR. SUAREZ: I have a red light on my mic. I might have exhausted the --
(Whereupon, there is a brief pause in the testimony.)

MR. SUAREZ: And we are back.
THE COURT: Much better.
Q And in this instance, how is the -- I'm sorry, Plaintiff's Exhibit 728, which is already in evidence, do you recognize this document?

A Yes, it's the management representation letter for the 2015 Statement of Financial Condition compilation.
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Q And how, if at all, is this management rep letter different than the one we saw for the year ending June 30, 2011?
A I would need to put them side by side to do a direct comparison, but I believe it's very consistent, if not identical.
Q In the instance of the 2015 letter, can you observe here, it says -- it lists out the actual departures from GAAP in the management rep letter.

A Yes. And I clarify my prior statement, because obviously this letter contains and delineates the exceptions that were identified by Mazars, whereas the prior letter we saw for the prior time period did not do that.
Q This would indicate that Mazars corrected the management rep letter?
A Yes. They updated the management rep letter to flag the deviations from Generally Accepted Accounting Principles.

Q Would that have corrected the failure to include that letter -- excuse me, would that have corrected the failure to include those departures in 2011?

MR. WALLACE: Objection to the characterization of the prior letter.

THE COURT: I'm not sure it means to correct it. MR. SUAREZ: Withdrawn
Q You would agree with me that those departures weren't identified in the prior representation letters; correct?

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| :---: | :---: |
| A I agree. <br> Q And that in 2016, for the year ending June 30, 2015, <br> Mazars appears to have corrected the management rep letter that it drafted -- <br> MR. WALLACE: I'm objecting to the correction. <br> MR. SUAREZ: I haven't even finished. <br> MR. WALLACE: Fine. <br> THE COURT: Mr. Suarez, you are using the same <br> wording, "corrected." Something is incorrect and something is corrected doesn't necessarily correct what's incorrect. It just supplants it with something that is correct, assuming it is. <br> MR. SUAREZ: I think I could use the word revised. <br> Q Revised the letter to include the departures? <br> THE COURT: Not revising it, unless it says this is a revision of the earlier letter. It supplants or replaces. <br> Q Is the form used after, for 2015 and years after, <br> include the departures from GAAP, whereas prior to 2015 it did <br> not? <br> THE COURT: Asked and answered about three times. It does. Okay, you know it does. <br> MR. SUAREZ: Okay. All right. Let's turn to page two of Plaintiff's Exhibit 728? <br> (Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.) | Q What is your reaction to that testimony? <br> MR. WALLACE: Objection. I'm not sure, the witness's reaction to testimony? <br> THE COURT: I'll allow it. If it causes a reaction, I want to hear what it is. <br> A Well, it's not something that's required by the professional standards, and therefore, when I read that, my reaction to it was that his testimony was not professionally plausible. It doesn't make any sense that an accountant performing a compilation service would seek information, whether it be appraisals, or other supporting information, or other information, that was not used to support the reported values in the financial statements. <br> MR. WALLACE: I object to this. This is not a proper basis for expert testimony, whether someone's stated factual request is professionally plausible. Is he trying to say the witness is lying? <br> THE COURT: Not to put too fine a point on it. Um, all right. Let's -- Mr. Kise. <br> MR. KISE: Again, I'm not going to violate your rule and say something if you are going to rule our way. You've already told me that. So it took me a while to learn that, but. <br> THE COURT: Better late than never. <br> MR. KISE: Indeed. |
| J. Flemmons - by Defendant - Direct (Mr. Suarez) <br> Q Do you see here in paragraph two where it says "We have made all financial records and related data available to you. <br> We have not knowingly withheld from you any financial records or related data that in our judgment would be relevant to your compilation"? <br> A Yes. <br> Q Would it be relevant to a compilation to provide the account appraisals that were not used in arriving at the estimated current value of an asset? <br> A There would be no obligation or expectation on the part of Mazars, or any accountant performing compilation services, to receive supporting information for amounts that are not reflected on the Statement of Financial Condition. <br> Q If The Trump Organization had an appraisal that it didn't use in determining the estimated current value of an asset, would The Trump Organization have any obligation to provide that to Mazars? <br> A No. There would be no expectation under professional standards in the accounting and auditing industry that that information be provided, um, if it's not something that's being reported in the financial statements for the compilation. <br> Q Are you aware of testimony by Donald Bender that he <br> 23 requested to know about appraisals, even if they weren't used in <br> 24 reaching estimated current values? <br> 25 A I read that in his transcript, yes. | J. Flemmons - by Defendant - Direct (Mr. Suarez) <br> THE COURT: Yeah, I'm not objecting to -sustaining the objection to the question -- to the answer. I'm not sure it means would not have expected -- can we get a clarification, either another question. <br> MR. SUAREZ: May I ask the witness to explain his answer. <br> THE COURT: Sure. Let's do that. <br> Q Can explain what you mean by "professionally plausible"? <br> A Well, the standards would not require an accountant, particularly performing a compilation, to seek information outside of the population of information used to generate the Statement of Financial Condition. Um, a compilation is, as we've said before, not an assurance engagement. It's a much lighter touch engagement. <br> Um accountants in the industry do not go seeking records in support for things that are not within the four corners of what's to be reported in the Statement of Financial Condition, so that's why my reaction was, I believe that was implausible, because it runs entirely inconsistent with the requirements associated with the compilation. <br> THE COURT: So a compiler is not obligated to know about or ask about any appraisals, but you don't think it's plausible that one would ask, "Hey, do you have an appraisal?" |


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| Is that your professional testimony? It's <br> implausible that the compiler would ask the client if there are any appraisals? <br> THE WITNESS: My testimony is that I think that would be highly unusual, as part of a compilation, to make that inquiry. A compilation does not entail an accountant seeking multiple variations or scenarios for valuations in assisting the client to pick the right one. That's already been done by management. It's been given to the accountant. The accountant then seeks to understand what that method is and whether it comports with GAAP, and not to be part of a selection process. That's not what a compilation entails. <br> THE COURT: Okay. Let's move on. <br> Q What information would you expect a client to provide to the outside accountant in connection with the estimated current value determination made for a particular asset? <br> A I would expect the client to provide the records and support related to amounts to be reported in the Statement of Financial Condition. <br> Q Would you expect the client to provide information that it did not rely on? <br> A No. <br> Q Mr. Flemmons, is it the case that from year to year the manner of -- withdrawn. <br> Mr. Flemmons, is it the case that from year to year the | disclose a single year as opposed to those that compare year to year? <br> A Well, first of all -- <br> THE COURT: Wait, wait. We didn't have any that were multiple year; right? <br> MR. SUAREZ: No. <br> THE COURT: So then why are we talking about what are the obligations if you do it, if they didn't do it. <br> MR. SUAREZ: I'm asking how it's different. <br> Q How is it different when you only have a single year? <br> THE COURT: Plaintiff, do you want to object to that, or not? If you don't, fine, I'll let him answer it. <br> MR. WALLACE: I haven't objected to a lot of things that I don't think are necessary. At this point, I'm happy to let more unnecessary stuff go in. <br> MR. AMER: Why doesn't he ask what the obligations are for the type of financial statements that are at issue in this case? <br> THE COURT: Apparently he doesn't want to. He wants to talk about other obligations. <br> MR. SUAREZ: I want to talk about how they are different. I want to talk about how it's different when you only have a single year as opposed to a Statement of Financial Condition that compares years. <br> A So a couple of responses. One is that under ASC-274, |
| J. Flemmons - by Defendant - Direct (Mr. Suarez) <br> 1 method of determining estimated current value can change? <br> A Yes. ASC-274 states that changes can be made to the methods used when deemed appropriate. <br> Q And in the case of President Trump's Statements of <br> Financial Condition, the ones that are at issue in this case, is it the case that from year to year there were changes to the manner in which estimated current value was determined? <br> A Yes. My recollection is for some assets there were changes in the methodologies. <br> Q Are -- what is the obligation in the Statements of <br> Financial Condition to disclose the change in methodologies, if any? <br> A Well, the obligation is to disclose the methodologies used to determine estimated current value as reflected in the financial statements. <br> Q Is there an obligation -- were President Trump's Statements of Financial Condition comparative? <br> A They were not. And to be clear on what that means, the Statements of Financial Condition only reported the financial condition as of one year and not for multiple years. If they <br> 21 were for multiple years, they would be comparative statements. <br> 22 But these were only for single years. <br> Q And what are the obligations -- withdrawn. How are the obligations for making disclosures different in Statements of Financial Condition that only | J. Flemmons - by Defendant - Direct (Mr. Suarez) <br> including multiple years, comparative years of financial results, um, is optional. It's not required. But it is an option that can be done for personal financial statements. <br> There is another section of ASC-274 that talks about disclosure of changes in methodologies. That requirement is only relevant for financial statements that show comparative amounts for multiple years. So you let the user know that for the multiple years that are presented, the methodologies are not the same. <br> But compare that to this case where the Statements of Financial Condition only reflect one year, there is no requirement to disclose to the user that the methodologies used in the one year Statement of Financial Condition was different than the prior year. That can be easily determined by a user by looking at both sets of financial statements and the related disclosures to see that the methodologies were different. <br> THE COURT: Five-minute warning. <br> MR. SUAREZ: You Honor, I'm at a natural breaking point in my outline. <br> THE COURT: How much more do you have to go? <br> MR. SUAREZ: I expect that I'll take the balance of the morning. <br> THE COURT: Three hours? <br> MR. SUAREZ: However much time I get in the morning, yes. |



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| words (6) | 4318:2;4323:2;4324:2; | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \text { (2) } \\ & 4246: 3 ; 4276: 11 \end{aligned}$ | 4238:6 |
| 4179:17,18;4191:25; | 4328:23,23,25,25; | 10005 (1) | 1998 (2) |
| 4200:17,18,21 | $\begin{aligned} & 4329: 6,6,20 ; 4330: 1,1 \\ & 2,5,10,23 ; 4331: 11,13 \\ & 14 \end{aligned}$ | 4168:22 | 4180:8;4181:13 |
| work (29) |  | 10007 (1) | 19th (1) |
| 4172:5,8;4179:18; |  | 10007 $4168: 14$ | 4183:3 |
| 4181:1;4189:6;4237:6, | $\begin{gathered} 14 \\ \text { years (35) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10022(1) \\ 4169 \cdot 23 \end{gathered}$ | 2 |
| 18;4239:1,9;4240:17, | 4171:1,2;4172:6,16; |  |  |
| 24;4241:7;4242:8,14; $4246: 11 ; 4249: 16,22 ;$ | 4177:9;4184:16; | $\begin{array}{\|c} 4169: 2 \\ \mathbf{1 0 1}(\mathbf{3}) \end{array}$ |  |
| 4246:11;4249:16,22; | 4186:13;4190:19; | 4169:4;4190:9; | 2.03 (1) |
| 4250:4,4,12;4251:24; | 4191:2,3,5;4193:20; | 4307:20 | 4304:22 |
| 4278:12;4285:23; | 4194:9;4195:4;4199:8; | 10th (1) | 2.05 (1) |
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| 4302:25;4312:2,24; | 4231:14;4239:18; | 11 (1) | 2:15 (1) |
| 4334:7 | 4241:18;4245:12; | 4184:15 | 4277:17 |
| worked (10) | 4249:18;4250:14; | 11:30 (1) | 20 (7) |
| 4171:19;4172:2; | 4281:21;4312:14; | 4226:23 | 4178:1;4191:3,5; |
| 4178:14;4181:3; | 4324:17;4329:20,21, | 111 (1) | 4275:16,21;4276:9; |
| 4189:24;4239:2; | 22;4330:24;4331:1,1,7, | 4177:10 | 4291:5 |
| 4240:4;4242:4,8,13 | 8 | 12 (2) | 2000 (3) |
| working (9) | yesterday (1) | 4168:9;4249:18 | 4236:5;4243:1,2 |
| 4190:9;4237:18; | 4188:25 | 120 (1) | 20006 (1) |
| 4239:1;4241:4;4244:8, | yield (4) | 4241:18 | 4236:8 |
| 20;4247:9,18;4334:12 | 4263:9,14;4265:10; | 125 (1) | 2003 (1) |
| works (3) | $4276: 17$ YORK (11) | 4184:23 | 4182:3 |
| 4272:9;4289:12;$4302: 21$ | YORK (11) | 13 (2) | 2004 (1) |
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| world (12) | 4195:6;4199:8; | $\begin{aligned} & 1400(\mathbf{1}) \\ & 4170: 14 \end{aligned}$ | 2007 (2) |
| 4174:9;4181:17; | 4223:19 |  | 4230:5,14 |
| 4239:4;4267:20; | youngest (1) | 14-minute (1) | 2008 (4) |
| 4271:8,14;4272:9,10; $4274: 16,17: 4275: 7,16$ | 4174:23 | 4307:5 | $4255: 16 ; 4299: 3$ |
| worry (2) | Z | $15(1)$ $4334: 21$ | 2009 (1) |
| 4192:25;4221:11 | Zack (1) | 150 (2) | 4300:9 |
| worth (7) |  | 4175:21;4176:19 | 2011 (14) |
| 4194:7;4195:13; | 4174:23 | 17 (3) | 4206:15;4213:23; |
| 4206:4;4216:5,11; | zip (1) | $4285: 18 ; 4286: 5$ | 4228:8;4231:23; |
| 4225:10;4269:10 | 4236:6 | $4300: 3$ | 4297:19;4302:7; |
| Wow (1) | zoning (1) | 17th (1) | 4310:15,16;4312:4,14, |
| 4172:6 | 4176:16 | 4182:11 | 17;4318:8;4323:2,19 |
| wrap (1) | zoom (2) | 18 (6) | 2012 (3) |
| 4332:18 | 4262:5;4289:8 | 4172:10,10,14; | 4213:23,25;4249:17 |

## Donald J. Trump



# In The Matter Of: <br> Attorney General of the State of NY v. Donald J. Trump, et. al. 

November 15, 2023

Michael Ranita - Senior Court Reporter


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accountant has to report to a user of the financial statements, and to alert them to any potential issues with regard to the presentation of the financials.
Q In the 2014 Statement of Financial Condition, how many GAAP departures are identified in the compilation report?

A Well, there are quite a few. Um, I would start with the fourth paragraph in the report.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the
screen.)
Q What is this GAAP departure intended to cover?
A Well, this is basically saying that there are GAAP exceptions with how estimated current value was determined for a variety of different assets as discussed in notes $3,4,5$ and 6. And in totality, when considering which assets were encompassed by those footnote disclosures, that covered 95 percent of the assets for this particular period.

Q And what does it mean in a GAAP departure does -excuse me. In a gap disclosure, when it says that "Several of the values have been based on future interests that in some instances are not for fixed or determinable amounts, and in some instances are based on performance of future services."

A Well, again, this is a fairly broad disclosure that could cover a variety of different issues with regard to GAAP accounting. I know that one of them, that this addresses -- and this was also consistent with Mr. Bender's deposition testimony,
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related to certain assets that were not discounted, even though
the future cash flows was used as a basis for determining the estimated current value. Um, but I think there are several other items that would fall under this umbrella.

Q All right. Moving onto the next disclosure of a GAAP departure on this compilation report.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)
Q What is this disclosure intended to cover?
A So this disclosure is basically saying that there are certain disclosures that are required by GAAP with regard to assets and liabilities that were not included within the Statement of Financial Condition, and therefore, constituted a GAAP exception.

Q Moving onto the third disclosure.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)
Q What does the third disclosure intend to cover?
A I believe we touched on this one yesterday. This relates to the accounting for membership deposits that under US GAAP would be reflected as a liability on a Statement of Financial Condition. However, this disclosure indicates to the users that such a liability was not reported and was excluded from the Statement of Financial Condition.

Q And is disclosing this departure consistent with the

## preparer's obligations under GAAP?

A Yes.
Q Is the fact that this departure exists a reason not to issue the financial statement?
A Absolutely not. As we've discussed yesterday, it's -the accounting and reporting regime in the United States is set up such that financial statements can be issued even though they contain GAAP departures, as long as the appropriate language is contained in the accountant's report.

Q Moving onto the next disclosure.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)
Q I believe this is the fourth disclosure. What is this disclosure intended to cover?
A This is another GAAP exception that relates to the requirement under GAAP to include a provision for income tax, and the Statement of Financial Condition did not contain such a provision. And this language is intended to communicate that excluded item from the Statement of Financial Condition.
Q Moving onto the fifth disclosure.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)
Q What is the fifth disclosure intended to cover?
A This is related to the requirement under US GAAP to separately report cash and marketable securities. However, the

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Statement of Financial Condition had lumped the two together into one line item, and this disclosure alerts the user to that presentation.
Q Moving onto the sixth disclosure.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)
Q What is the sixth disclosure intended to cover?
A This is communicating to the users of the financial
statements that there are certain assets and liabilities for certain properties that were not included in the Statement of Financial Condition.
Q Is it appropriate to omit assets and liabilities from the Statement of Financial Condition?

A In order for the financial -- the Statement of
Financial Condition to be comprehensive and reflect all of the assets and liabilities of Mr. Trump, under GAAP, those items would have been included in the Statement of Financial Condition, but this disclosure is telling the -- the user that those items are not included.
Q With the disclosure is it appropriate to issue the Statement of Financial Condition?
A Yes.
Q All right. Moving onto the asset sheet.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)

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Q What do you mean when you say that 95 percent of the assets are covered by a GAAP disclosure?
A So as we saw on the accountant's report, there is disclosure as to deviations from GAAP and how estimated current value was determined. And that it's in paragraph four of the accountant's report. And it references notes 3, 4, 5 and 6.
And notes three -- or note three corresponds to real and operating properties, which is the third category on the asset statement.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)
Q And that covers everything from Trump Tower through properties under development?
A Correct. Note four covers partnerships and joint ventures, which is the next category on the Statement of Financial Condition. Note five covers real estate licensing developments. And note six covers other assets.

So when you tally up all of the amounts reflected in the Statement of Financial Condition for those categories, that reflects 95 percent of the total assets.
Q Now, in preparing the account and compilation report, would Mazars have to take into consideration knowledge that it obtains in other engagements for the same client?
A Yes. The professional standards that relate to Mazars' compilation engagement do speak to an accountant needing to
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considered the broader landscape of their involvement with a particular client when evaluating whether methods are appropriate under GAAP during a compilation.

Q Should Mazars include disclaimer language that is required if it knows from the supporting data that the disclaimer language is appropriate?

MR. WALLACE: Objection. Mazars includes -- I believe the report is -- I'm not sure at what point in the process he is describing this. This is the Trump financial statement, so I'm not sure what part of the process Mazars needs to include something.

THE COURT: Read it back, please.
(Whereupon, the requested testimony was read back by the court reporter.)

## THE COURT: Overruled.

A Mazars was required to include language addressing GAAP exceptions to the extent they became aware of them in the course of their compilation.

MR. SUAREZ: If we could please pull up, side by side, Plaintiff's Exhibit 719.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)

MR. SUAREZ: Can we scroll this or zoom it out so that we could see the two columns.
(Whereupon, the exhibit displayed on the screen was
zoomed out.)

Q If we look at the real and operating property, Trump Tower, which is the first one that appears here in the supporting data, is the method used for determining estimated current value for Trump Tower consistent with the requirement of ASC-274?
A Yes. It appears to me that the method that is being used here is one of the methods that we went over yesterday that is provided by ASC-274, which is capitalization of earnings.

Q Now, in the bottom there is a cap rate that's indicated for the capitalization of earnings right under the Trump Tower spreadsheet, under the financials.

## Do you see that there?

A Yes.
Q Does this note indicate to Mazars the basis for selecting a cap rate?
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A It does provide additional context on the cap rate, yes.

Q Was the method for estimating current value for Trump Tower disclosed to Mazars in the supporting data?
A Yes, this has very substantial detail on how the calculation of estimated current value for Trump Tower was developed.

Q And then do the notes disclose the basis for reaching estimated current value for Trump Tower?

A Yes.
Q And would it have been Mazars' responsibility to make sure that the information that it reviewed in the supporting data was adequately disclosed in the notes?

MR. WALLACE: Objection. Leading. THE COURT: Sustained.
Q What responsibility did Mazars have to ensure that the information that it reviewed in the supporting data was adequately disclosed in the notes?

A Well, the standards that apply to Mazars for compilations do require an evaluation of whether the disclosures contained within the Statement of Financial Condition are consistent with the underlying support.
Q Moving on to Niketown. Is the method for determining estimated current value for Niketown consistent with the requirements imposed by ASC-274?

A I haven't reviewed this in quite some time, but sitting here right now it looks to be identical methodologies to what was used for Trump Tower, um, at least with regard to the fact it was the capitalization of earnings.

So to the extent there's not another nuance here that I'm overlooking, it looks to be the same methodologies that's provided by estimated current value under ASC-274.
Q And again, you see at the bottom of the section on
Trump Tower there's a discussion concerning the cap rates that are used?

## A Yes.

Q And should it have been apparent to Mazars that the cap rate selected was selected by The Trump Organization and not Cushman \& Wakefield?

MR. WALLACE: I guess objection to "should." THE COURT: Sustained.
Q Is it apparent to you that the cap rate that was selected in this section for Niketown was selected by the preparer, The Trump Organization, and not Mazars -- Cushman \& Wakefield, I'm sorry.

MR. WALLACE: Objection. Leading.
THE COURT: Sustained, but it was a good try. MR. SUAREZ: Thank you.
THE COURT: You're getting closer.
Q From reading the cap rate section, who supplied the
capitalization rate that was used in the calculation of value for Niketown?

A Based on my reading of the note that provides more context on how the cap rate was determined, it appears that it was the -- it was management of The Trump Organization that would have provided or ultimately determined what the cap rate was to use. However, there is reference to Doug Larson of Cushman \& Wakefield that provided some input that appears to have influenced, to some extent, the ultimate conclusion on the cap rate.

Q How does the note provide further detail on the selection of the cap rate?

A Well, it says that Cushman \& Wakefield had indicated that retail properties or cap rates for retail properties in this particular area are usually 60 basis points lower. And that was apparently used as additional information by The Trump Organization to make an adjustment to the cap rate and lower it, um, but they do reference not lowering it all the way down by 60 basis points, but being conservative and reducing it only by 50 basis points.

Q Was it disclosed to Mazars that the capitalization rate was ultimately selected by The Trump Organization?

A Yes, I think that's very clear and implicit from this work paper.

MR. SUAREZ: Moving onto 40 Wall Street.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)
Q Is the method for selecting -- excuse me. On 40 Wall Street, is the method for determining estimated current value consistent with the requirement of ASC-274?

A Yes. It appears to follow the same methodology we talked about for the prior two properties, and that it's a capitalization of earnings, which is one of the methods provided under ASC-274.

Q If there was an appraisal that had a different value for 40 Wall Street, would that preclude management from using this method of determining estimated current value?

A Absolutely not. ASC-274 allows for a wide range of methods that can be used. One of those methods is the one that is being used here, capitalization of earnings.

The use of appraisals is another alternative method that may be used, but they are not mandated. So to the extent this particular method aligns with ASC-274, which in my view it does, it is absolutely permissible to use it.

MR. WALLACE: Your Honor, can I just ask for clarification from this witness whether he is testifying as to methodologies versus the actual conclusion that the values stated here is, in fact, the estimated current value, which I believe is also a requirement of ASC-274. MR. SUAREZ: Your Honor --
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THE COURT: You could investigate that in cross examination. I thought his testimony was clear.

MR. WALLACE: Fair enough, your Honor.
Q Moving onto the Trump International Hotel in Chicago.
You could see -- what value is assigned to the Trump International Hotel and Tower in Chicago?

A Zero.
Q And why is that -- I'll withdraw the question.
Was it disclosed in the GAAP departures that the Trump International Hotel and Tower wasn't included in the Statement of Financial Condition?
A Yes. It's zero. And that's consistent with the disclosure in the accountant's report that communicated to the users that that property would be excluded from the Statement of Financial Condition.

## Q Okay. Moving onto Trump Park Avenue.

Is the method for determining estimated current value for the Trump Park Avenue consistent with the requirements of ASC-274?
A Yes. It appears to be using the same method of using a cap rate -- a capitalization rate against estimated earnings.

Q And can I draw your attention to the top of the section where it says "Valuation is based on the anticipated selling price of unsold residential units and the selling price or the rental income stream to be derived from the commercial space."
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Is that an appropriate basis for valuing an asset under ASC-274?
A Yes. As we have said before, when developing an estimate of earnings, it is inherently prospective in looking
forward in time, and would include whatever anticipated actions that the company was going to be undertaking with regard to
these properties. And those assumptions are embedded in the earnings amounts that would be used to develop the estimated current value.

Q Is there a temporal limit on the forward looking nature of that assessment?

A No.
Q Moving onto the club facilities.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)
Q The first asset in club facilities is Mar-a-Lago. Do you see that?

A Yes.
Q And for Mar-a-Lago, is the method for determining
estimated current value consistent with the requirement of ASC-274?

A Yes. It appears to be consistent with one of the methods under ASC-274 related to comparable sales.

Q Do you see at the top where it says "Value if sold to an individual."
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A Yes.
Q Is that a permitted or a permissive -- excuse me. Withdrawn.

Is it appropriate to make an assumption that Mar-a-Lago will be sold -- let me withdraw that and try again.

The assumption that Mar-a-Lago will be sold to an individual is a basis for establishing estimated current value. Is that permitted in the selection of methodology under ASC-274?

A Well, ASC-274 doesn't get into that level of detail, um, but it does implicitly involve hypotheticals, but also planned courses of action.

So to the extent The Trump Organization contemplated potentially, you know, selling this to an individual, that would be an appropriate basis for basing the estimated current value on that basis.

Q Now, the selection of club facilities includes a number of different assets that have been grouped together?

MR. SUAREZ: If we could turn back to the Statement
of Financial Condition at Plaintiff's Exhibit 730 on the
asset sheet.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the
screen.)
Q Which appears at page four of the exhibit.
Mr. Flemmons, what do accounting standards require for properties to be grouped together in the presentation of assets?
$\begin{array}{lll}1 & \text { A } & \text { Can you repeat that, please. } \\ 2 & \text { Q } & \text { Sure. } \\ 3 & & \text { (Continued on the next page.) }\end{array}$
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Q What are there in the accounting standards to instruct whether a group of properties can be placed together as a single unit in these Statements of Financial Condition?

A There is not a lot of specificity in the standard. It allows for a lot of judgment on the part of the preparer.

Q Who determines the method of grouping the assets on the Statement of Financial Condition?

A Well, during a compilation it could either be, in this case, Mazars or the Trump Organization, depending on how the detail was provided. But Mazars as the outside accountant in preparing this particular set of financial statements would have had a hand in that determination.

Q Should Mazars have known what assets comprised each category on the asset sheet in the Statements of Financial Condition?

MR. WALLACE: Objection on the "should." THE COURT: I think the context is clear.
Overruled.
A Mazars was provided with all of the detail that supported the $\$ 2$ billion of club facilities, and in my view would have been fully aware of the components.

Q Moving on in the supporting data to the Trump International Golf Club in Florida.

On the supporting data which appears at Plaintiff's 179, what is the basis for valuing the Trump International Golf

## Club in Florida?

A It appears from this it is a cost approach. It refers to value of fixed assets, which, fixed asset value is often synonymous with a cost basis.

Q And is fixed asset value an appropriate method for determining estimated current value under ASC 274 ?

A Yes, it is one of the methods that is provided under the standard.

Q Moving on to the Trump International Golf Club in Briarcliff. Is the method used for determining the estimated current value of the Golf Club in Briarcliff consistent with the requirements of ASC 274 ?

A It appears to be using the same cost basis as the prior property we just looked at; and that is an appropriate method under ASC 274.

Q Was the basis -- withdrawn.
Was the method for determining estimated current value disclosed to Mazars in the supporting data?

A Yes, it is very clear from this document.
Q Moving on to the Trump National Golf Club in Bedminister. Is the method for determining estimated current value for the Trump National Golf Club in Bedminister consistent with the requirements of ASC 274?

A Yes, same as before, it is the same method that is provided by ASC 274.

Q Was the method for determining estimated current value for the Trump National Golf Club in Bedminister disclosed to Mazars in the supporting data?

A Yes, this schedule was provided to Mazars and therefore contained the information to communicate to them how this property was being valued.

MR. WALLACE: Your Honor, I would just like to note an objection. I think the questioning here is unclear as to whether the process he is opining on is the valuation of fixed assets or if he is including the premium that is added as well for these various golf clubs.

THE COURT: Again, I'll let you cross. Obviously you can cross examine on this.

MR. WALLACE: Your Honor, if he is offering an opinion about the total valuation, including the premium, we would renew our motion to preclude that testimony. And I would be happy to discuss that with the witness out of the room. I think whether or not he is referring to the total valuation, including the premium or just a use of fixed assets, is relevant to whether or not we want to reraise that objection.

THE COURT: All right. We will excuse the witness.
(Whereupon, the witness exited the courtroom.)

MR. WALLACE: Your Honor, if the valuation opinion -- or I should say, if the accounting opinion we are receiving now is a valuation that the brand premium is appropriate, we object to that testimony. That issue has will been decided on summary judgment. It was decided with explicit reference to the other accounting expert, that the defendants retained, Professor Bartov. That evidence was presented extensively in the briefing and in the evidence presented by the defendants. Your Honor directly addressed that opinion, which is the same that Mr. Bartov provided, the same opinion we are hearing now from Mr. Flemmons. And that's at page 28 of your summary judgment opinion, where you wrote: In opposition defendants submit the affidavit of Elie Bartov, an accounting professor at New York University, who distinguishes between overall brand value and brand value ascribed to individual golf courses. His point, ensconced in numerous lines of academic jargon, seems to be the defendants said they were eschewing the former and opting only for the latter. This is a red herring. It is actually incorrect. The SFC clearly stated that they do not include a brand value for any of the property included in the SFCs. Indeed, the SFC emphatically declare the good will attached to the brand name has significant financial value that has not been prepared in the

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preparation of this financial statement.
So the same opinion from a different expert was expressly considered on summary judgment, and this would not be appropriate. And it would be irrelevant to now bring in their second accounting expert to try and enter the same opinion.

THE COURT: There is no jury here and no prejudice. I am just going to allow them to present their defense and you can cross examine to your heart's consent. Overruled.

Let's get the witness back.
(Whereupon, the witness resumed the stand.)
Q Mr. Flemmons, moving on to the Trump National Golf Club in Colts Neck. Is the method used for determining estimated current value for the Trump National Golf Club, Colts Neck, consistent with the requirements of ASC 274 ?

A Yes, it appears that the method being used is the same as the prior properties, with the exception of their, you know, being an added premium related to the Trump brand of 30 percent. And that is an appropriate way under GAAP for purposes of the Statement of Financial Condition to include that additional amount. ASC 274 would not preclude that.

Q Was the method for determining the estimated current value disclosed to Mazars in the supporting data?

A Yes, this is the supporting data, and it is very
clear what the components of that valuation are.
Q Moving on to the Trump National Golf Club in Washington DC. Is the method for determining estimated current value for the Trump National Golf Club in Washington DC consistent with the requirements of ASC 274?

A Yes, for the same reasons as the prior property we just discussed.

Q And was the method for determining estimated current value disclosed to Mazars in the supporting data?

A Yes.
Q Is the method for determining estimated current value using a premium for fully operational branded facility disclosed in the notes of the Statement of Financial Condition?

A Yes, there is disclosure about brand premium being part of the property valuations.

Q And would Mazars have had an obligation to ensure that the disclosures contained in the Statement of Financial Conditions be consistent with what was presented in the supporting data?

A Yes.
Q Now, in the Statement of Financial Condition, there is a note that I would like to draw your attention to at page 23 of the exhibit, page 21 of the document.

Can I please draw your attention to where it says: "As stated in Note 1, this financial statement does not reflect the extent it has become associated with properties either operative or under development."

Is that statement in the Statement of Financial Condition consistent with the method for determining current estimated value for the Golf Club properties in the supporting data?

A Yes. This specifically relates to what we are looking at here in the supporting schedule related to brand premium. And this disclosure is notifying users of the financials that, you know, brand premium is part of some of the properties valuations.

Q Moving on to the supporting data under value. It has a note that I would like to draw your attention to the note. It says: "September 3, 2013. Per telephone conversation with Tom Bennison, Trump branded clubs are more valuable than most golf -- than most golf courses." Do you see that?

A Yes.
Q Was the method -- withdrawn.
Was the basis for the inclusion of the brand premium disclosed to Mazars in the supporting data?

A Well, this note provided additional context on the rationale for including a premium. It is not clear how the 30 percent was arrived at. But at the same time the rationale for including a brand premium at all is clearly disclosed in
these documents. And this footnote adds a little more context.
Q Moving on to the Trump National Golf Club in Philadelphia. Is the method for determining estimated current value consistent with the requirements of ASC 274 for the Trump National Golf Club in Philadelphia?

A Yes, this appears to be an identical methodology as to what we just looked at.

Q And was the method for determining estimated current value disclosed to Mazars in the supporting data?

A Yes.
Q I have the same question about the Trump National Golf Club in Hudson Valley. Is the method for determining estimated current value consistent with the requirement of ASC 274?

A Yes, for the same reasons as the prior two properties we just discussed.

Q Was the method for determining estimated current value disclosed to Mazars in the supporting data?

A Yes.
Q Moving on to the Trump National Golf Club in Los Angeles. Is the method for determining estimated current value for the Trump National Golf Club Los Angeles consistent with the requirements of ASC 274?

A It appears so. The reason I hesitate is it does have another section in the middle here that was a little different

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than the prior three properties that we looked at. And I am not sure I have looked at that part in quite some time. But probably want a little more time to think about that. But certainly sitting here right now, it appears that this does comply with ASC 274.

Q And was the method for determining estimated current value disclosed to Mazars in the supporting data for the Trump National Golf Club Los Angeles?

A Yes.
Q Moving on to the Trump National Golf Club in Charlotte. Is the method for determining estimated current value consistent with the requirements of ASC 274 ?

A Yes.
Q Was the method for determining estimated current value for the Trump National Golf Club in Charlotte disclosed to Mazars in the supporting data?

A Yes.
Q Moving on to the Trump National Golf Club in Jupiter. Is the method for determining estimated current value consistent with the requirements of ASC 274 ?

A Yes, this is the same methodology we have discussed for these adjacent properties.

Q Which again, includes the premium for the fully operational branded facility, correct?

A Correct.

Q And was the method for determining estimated current value disclosed to Mazars in the supporting data?

A Yes.
Q The following property, Trump Golf Links Ferry Point. Is the method used for determining estimated current value consistent with the requirement of ASC 274 ?

A I think I would need a little more detail on what the reference to capital contributions since inception is. It sounds like it might be a cost basis, in which case that would be compliant with ASC 274. But if I was doing the compilation I would ask a follow-up question.

Q And if you had asked follow-up -- withdrawn.
Should Mazars have asked follow-up questions concerning that supporting data?

A I would think so, for the same reasons that I said that I would have asked the question.

Q And is the fact that Mazars issued the compilation report, indicative of the fact that, at least to Mazars satisfaction, any questions were answered?

A Yes. Either they received satisfactory answers or they believed that the languaging in their accountant's report regarding GAAP deviations was adequate to address this property.

Q Moving on to the Doral. Is the method for determining estimated current value consistent with the

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requirements of ASC 274 ?
A Yes, it appears the method is also a cost basis, which is an appropriate method.

Q Was the method for determining estimated current value disclosed to Mazars in the supporting data?

A Yes.
Q Same question about the Trump Turnberry.
A Same answer as before. It appears to be a cost basis, which is an acceptable method.

Q And was the method used to determine estimated -excuse me. Was the method used to determine estimated current value disclosed to Mazars in the supporting data?

A Yes.
THE COURT: Let me just jump in with a question to the witness.

You were asked 20 or 30 times, was the method used for determining the estimated current value of the project at issue consistent with the requirements of ASC 274. I think your answers were always yes. My question is: Were you saying that the method listed on the statement was one of the methods that ASC 274 allows? Or were you saying that the actual computations using that method were correct?
A Your Honor, I am not opining as to the ultimate valuation itself. I am not a valuation expert. But I am an

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expert on the methods that are permitted by ASC 274. So my testimony is really limited to, again, its methods that are clear from the documents that were being used, and not necessarily to the numbers that were attached to them.

THE COURT: Right. And so if the statement says we are using the capitalization rate method or the fixed asset method, your answers are just meaning that, yes, that's one of the methods you can use, correct?

THE WITNESS: That's correct.
THE COURT: Okay. After 30 questions of that I wanted to make sure I understood what the answer indicated.

MR. SUAREZ: Your Honor, my -- what I would like to do is go through 2014 asset by asset, and then I'll flip through the following years much more quickly.

THE COURT: Well, let's start it and see how it goes. But I appreciate the desire to go more quickly.

MR. SUAREZ: I just want to make sure you understood I am not I intending to do this for all. THE COURT: Got you.
Q The Trump International Golf Club -- I am sorry. Going back to Doonbeg. I almost skipped over Doonbeg. The Trump International Golf Club in Doonbeg, Ireland. Is the method for determining estimated current value consistent with the requirements of ASC 274 ?

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A Yes. This appears to be a cost approach.
Q And was the method for determining estimated current value fairly disclosed to Mazars in the supporting data?

A Yes.
Q The Trump International Golf Club in Scotland, which is the following asset, is the method for determining estimated current value consistent with the requirement of ASC 274?

A Well, consistent with my testimony about the prior property that had a reference to capital contributions, I interpret that as likely meaning some sort of cost basis. But I would have asked a follow-up question to confirm that. Assuming that that's the case, it would comply with ASC 274.

Q Do you see that there is a 33 percent premium for assembly of land parcels that is built into -- that is built in the value?

A Yes.
Q Would you agree with me that -- withdrawn.
Was the inclusion of the brand premium disclosed to Mazars in the supporting data?

A Yes, it is very clear in this data.
Q And if Mazars had an objection to the inclusion of that brand premium in the -- excuse me, withdrawn.

If Mazars had a concern with the inclusion of the premium for the assembly of land parcels, should Mazars have raised that with management?
Fle

A Yes. As part of a compilation Mazars is responsible for evaluating the methods that are being used and evaluating the appropriateness of the methods. So to the extent they concluded that adding a 30 percent premium was inappropriate, they would have been compelled to respond to that through inquiries with management to perhaps have this amount adjusted; or to include relevant disclosure in their accountant's report

Q And if it was inappropriate to include that premium for the assembly of land parcels, could management have expected Mazars to identify that issue for them?

A Yes, because Mazars is compiling the financial statements and using the supporting data to do that. So to the extent that there are components of the valuations that are inconsistent with GAAP and they become aware of it, they are required under the standards to follow up on that.

Q Okay. Moving on to the Trump International -MR. SUAREZ: You can keep going. Is this the next one? Keep going.
Q The Trump World Tower, again, I would like to direct your attention towards, the valuation is based on the anticipated selling price of unsold units and the rental income to be derived from the commercial space. What do you understand "anticipated selling price of unsold units" to mean?

A Well, I read this as being consistent with one of the methods that is called for under ASC 274 with regard to

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utilizing future cash flows based on planned courses of action. And I believe this wording is identical to that.

Q Does planned -- withdrawn.
Do planned courses of actions have an temporal requirement?

A No.
Q Moving on to 100 Central Park South the Trump Park East. Is the method for determining estimated current value consistent with the requirements of ASC 274 ?

A Yes. This appears to be the same method as Trump Tower.

Q And again, you see that the valuation is based on the anticipated selling price, correct?

A Yes.
Q The anticipated selling price, is that consistent with the method under ASC 274 that permits the use of planned courses of action?

A Yes.
Q Was the method for determining the estimated current value of the Trump Park East disclosed to Mazars?

A Yes.
Q Moving on to Trump Plaza at third Avenue, I would like to, again, direct your attention to the valuation being based on the rental income from the property plus the value of the two unsold co-op units. Do you see where it says that?

1 A I do.
Q Is that consistent with a planned course of action under ASC 274 ?

A Yes.
Q Is the method for determining estimated current value consistent with the requirements of ASC 274 for the Trump Plaza at Third Avenue?

A Yes.
Q Going on to the next asset, the Trump Palace, Trump Park and Trump Park East. Is the method there for determining estimated current value consistent with the requirement of ASC 274?

A Yes, it appears to be the same method as the prior properties that we just discussed.

Q And was the method for determining estimated current value disclosed to Mazars in the supporting data?

A Yes.
Q Moving on to the Trump International Hotel and Tower in New York City. Is the method for determining estimated current value consistent with the requirements of ASC 274?

A Yes, this appears to be referencing a different valuation method that is accepted under ASC 274, and that is use of appraisals.

Q Now, in this instance it appears that the use of an appraisal was used, correct?

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A Correct.
Q Now, would it have been appropriate to use another basis for determining estimated current value when there was an appraisal for the unit that was available to management?

A Yes, ASC 274 does not require use of appraisals. There are many other methods that are available to a preparer to serve as the basis for determining estimated current value.

Q And if another basis for estimated current value had resulted in a wildly different value than that which was reflected in the appraisal in management's possession, would management have been required to use the lower value in the appraisal?

A Not at all.
Q Why is that?
A As we discussed yesterday, given the wide range of methods that are available under ASC 274 to value properties, these methods can yield very different results and very significant differences from one method to another. And the standard does not require using the lower or the method that yields the lowest result.

Q Moving to properties under development.
What is the first property that appears as a property under development?

A It looks like it is Seven Springs in Westchester. (Transcript continued on next page.)

Q What is the value that's ascribed for Seven Springs in Westchester on the supporting data?
A It looks like the total value is $\$ 291$ million.
Q And what is the basis for determining the value of the Seven Springs property that's under development?
A It looks like it's based on the anticipated selling price of certain mansion and it's broken out into two sections here. But the overall methodology relates to anticipated selling price.

Q Is the use of an anticipated selling price consistent with a planned course of action?
A Yes. And I should also add it's not just based on the selling price. There's clearly cost components that are offsetting the selling price to arrive at a profit number that is used as the basis for the valuation.
Q The profit -- the anticipated profit is what's used as the basis for valuation?

A Correct.
Q And is it appropriate to use an anticipated profit as the basis for an planned course of action in determining estimated current value?
A Yes.
Q Now, with respect to Seven Springs here, was there discounting included for the future income that was anticipated?

A It does not list any discounting separately in this

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particular schedule. Um, it -- under ASC-274 when you are basing a valuation on, you know, future revenue streams or future cash flows, you would expect there to be a discounting component to this.

It's unclear to me whether the selling price line item that's reflected in here already contemplates a discounting factor. It would be a question that I would follow up with the client and ask about.
Q Was the lack of any additional discounting for future cash disclosed to Mazars?

A Well, there certainly is a red flag from the standpoint that there is no mention of discounting. As I said, it could be implicit or embedded in -- in the selling prices that were used and in the overall profit number, but it would be a glaring question that would need to be asked.
Q To the extent that the estimated current value method used for Seven Springs was not consistent with estimated current value, is it covered by a GAAP departure disclosed in the Statement of Financial Condition?

A Yes. And as I said earlier I believe Mr. Bender also testified that the lack of discounting was covered by one of the exceptions that they included in their accountant's report.

Q Moving onto the Trump Old Post Office.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)

Q Again, do you see that the basis for -- withdrawn.
Is the method for determining estimated current value consistent with the requirements of ASC-274?
A Like we saw with a couple of the other properties that reference capital contributions it's a little unclear to me what that means and how that fits, but it sounds to me like a cost approach, in which case it would be an ASC-274 compliant method.

Q Was the method used for determining estimated current value disclosed to Mazars in the supporting data?
A Yes.
Q And to the extent that the estimated current value method was not consistent with the definition of ASC-274, should Mazars have identified the need to include additional disclosures?
A Yes.
Q Moving onto the partnerships and joint ventures.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the
screen.)
Q The first item listed here is a partnership with Vornado or Vornado. Is the method for determining estimated current value for the Vornado Partnership consistent with the requirements of ASC-274?
A Yes. It appears that the way this valuation was performed was to take the ownership percentage interest that Mr. Trump had in the Vornado partnership, and multiply that

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times the net operating income of the related properties to arrive at the overall valuation.
Q When you say the "ownership interest of Mr. Trump", is that the 30 percent here that's disclosed at line 715 , or row 715 of the spreadsheet?
A Yes, it is. And that is the multiplier against the net operating earnings of those entities less the related debt of those properties.
Q What does the note to the Statement of Financial Condition disclose concerning Mr. Trump's interest in the Vornado partnerships?
A Well, note four states clearly that Mr. Trump owns 30 percent of these properties.
Q And to the extent that any discounting for a lack of control was appropriate, would that have been apparent to Mazars?
A Yes. It's very clear that 30 percent ownership is not a controlling interest.
Q And of the lack of control would have impacted the estimated current value of Mr. Trump's interest in that property, should Mazars have been aware of that?
A Yes. It's very clear from these documents.
Q Moving onto the Trump International in Las Vegas.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the
screen.)
$1 \quad \mathrm{Q}$ Is the method for determining estimated current value consistent with the requirements of ASC-274?

A Well, similar to what we were saying before, this is using anticipated cash flows on this property. I don't see a discounting factor applied to it.

Again, it could be implicit and embedded in the $\$ 123$ million value. I would want to know more to confirm that. But on its face, it doesn't look like there's any discounting.

Q And should that have been apparent to Mazars that on its face it didn't appear to include any discounting?

A I would think so.
Q And to the extent that there was no discounting, for this asset, was the lack of discounting covered by a GAAP departure in the Statement of Financial Condition?

A As I said before, Mr. Bender has testified that one of the disclosures in the accountant's report did cover that exception.

Q Moving onto Miss Universe.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)
$Q$ Is the method for determining estimated current value consistent with the requirements of ASC-274?

A It's unclear to me. There are apparently two different methods that are being used here, depending on the year.

For 2013, there's a reference just to valuations based

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on SEC filings done by the casinos. I'm not sure exactly what that means or how that valuation was derived. I would need to inquire further if I was performing this work.

And for 2014, it's a little vague because there's reference to a Goodwill entity in applying a 50 percent ownership percentage against that Goodwill.

I think for both of these I would need to ask more questions.

Q Was the method used to determine the value disclosed to Mazars?

A Well, these descriptions of the methods were disclosed, which I believe would have prompted additional questions.

Q Should Mazars have inquired further as to the basis for those methods used for Miss Universe?

A In my view, yes.
Q And if the method selected was -- withdrawn.
If the method selected by management was, in fact, not an appropriate measure under ASC-274, should management have expected that Mazars would have alerted them?

A Yes. To the extent the methods used are inconsistent with the allowable methods under ASC-274, there's an obligation of an accountant performing a compilation to make inquiries and to perhaps include additional disclosure in the accountant's report.

Q In your experience, is that something that happens in
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the real world?
A Yes, all the time.
Q Management selects a method for estimating the current value of an asset that turns out to be inconsistent with ASC-274?

A Yes. I see that all the time. And frankly, that's why you have external accountants involved in this process, given
their expertise with GAAP and preparing financial statements.
$Q$ Is it fair for management to expect that the outside accountants will alert them if a method has been used that is not appropriate?

A Yes, because of the professional standards that are applicable to Mazars, in this case, would require them to do just that.

Q Moving onto other assets.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)
Q The other assets here start with the Apprentice property -- excuse me, the Apprentice revenue stream. Do you see that?

A Yes.
Q And include the license to run the Wollman Rink, the Trump Model Management, family receivables, a vineyard property, Starrett City Associates, and then they continue further below to include aircrafts, a triplex, and homes in Palm Beach. Do

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you see those?
A Yes.
Q And Beverly Hills, California. Is it appropriate under ASC-274 to group all of these assets into the category of other assets?

A There was no restriction under ASC-274 on how to categorize these assets. To the extent there's significant aggregation, it might be helpful to have disclosure to inform a user what's comprising these amounts or this particular group of assets, but there's nothing inappropriate about grouping them under this caption.

Q If we go to the Statement of Financial Condition and we look at the note associated with other assets.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)
Q Let's go to the beginning of that note on page 21 of the document, page 23 of the exhibit.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)
Q Would that note correlate to the grouping of assets under ASC -- excuse me. Would that note in the Statement of Financial Condition correlate with the grouping of assets under the supporting data for other assets?

A I haven't done a one-for-one comparison. I will say that the notes to the financial statements do itemize different
categories that are comprising the other assets caption. Upon quick glance, there is certainly correlation. For example, the Beverly Hills property, I would need to spend some time to do the dot connecting, but it appears to correlate.

Q So in general terms, the Statement of Financial Condition discloses that the other assets include --

MR. SUAREZ: If we could go back to the first page.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the
screen.)
Q It includes the triplex at Trump Tower, homes in Palm Beach County.

## MR. SUAREZ: Next page.

(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)
Q A home in Beverly Hills, a number of corporate aircraft, and other, which goes on to include other entities owned or controlled, and other assets as well, that include the Celebrity Apprentice and Apprentice series, a 2000-acre vineyard in Charlottesville, Virginia, licenses to operate and management of Wollman and Lasker Rinks, an international talent/model agency, a management company that supervises the operation of condominium properties, loans to family members, limited partnership investments in Starrett City and related entities, and funds escrowed pursuant to the terms of contractual commitments. Is it the case that there's no -- withdrawn.
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What asset value is ascribed in the Statement of Financial Condition to the individual assets that makeup other assets?
A Well, the individual values comprising that section of the financial statements are listed in the detail that was provided to Mazars. The total value of all the assets was \$338 million in the Statement of Financial Condition for 2014. The composition of that was clear from this support.
Q If we focus on the triplex here in 2014, do you see the method that's used to determine the asset value?
A It appears that there are two different notations related to triplex, depending on the year. For, I believe, 2014 is the first column, is that correct, column G?

Q Yes.
A That just says "triplex per Kathy Kaye", with a date of August 2013, with no further detail. It's unclear to me what method is being used.
Q To be clear column G is 2013 and column H is 2014.
A Okay. So the first amount of $\$ 200$ million for 2013 has a rather vague description. I can't, sitting here right now, determine what valuation method is being used for that particular year. I would need to ask more questions if I was performing this work.

The value for 2014, which is also $\$ 200$ million, has a different notation that states based on comps at One57. Based
on that description, it sounds like it's based on comparable sales of another property. So at a high level it sounds like it's consistent with ASC-274.

THE COURT: Five-minute warning.
Q Is the reason you would need to ask more questions -withdrawn.

You would need to ask more questions; correct?
A I mean, certainly with regard to the 2013 value of triplex.

Q Does the outside accounting firm have an obligation greater.

Withdrawn.
Does the accounting firm have an obligation to management that is greater than just copying and pasting the numbers from the supporting data into the Statement of Financial Condition?

## MR. WALLACE: Objection. Leading.

THE COURT: Asked and answered many, many times already, so sustained.
Q What obligation, if any, would the outside accounting firm have to consider the method for using -- withdrawn.

What obligation, if any, would management have to -let me try the third time, and then I'll pull back.

What obligation would the accounting firm have in placing an asset value on the Statement of Financial Condition

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based on the information that's been provided in the supporting data?

A Well, the accounting firm's obligation is to understand the methods that are being used and consider the appropriateness of those methods, you know, based on the assets that are being valued, and ultimately determine whether they are a GAAP compliant method.

And to the extent they are not, the standards require them to perform follow-up inquiries, and perhaps include language in their accountant's report if those amounts are reported in a manner that is inconsistent with GAAP.

MR. SUAREZ: I'm at a good breaking point.
THE COURT: Breaking or ending?
MR. SUAREZ: No, breaking, breaking, breaking.
THE COURT: I always ask that. Call it a 16 -minute break, and we'll see you all at 11:45.

And I'll direct the witness, again, don't discuss the case, your testimony, or anything related thereto.
(Whereupon, a 16-minute break was agreed upon and taken by all parties.)
(Continued on the next page.)

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COURT OFFICER: All rise. Part 37 is back in session. Please be seated and come to order.

THE COURT: This morning the defendants filed a proposed order to show cause, correct.

MR. KISE: We did, sir.
THE COURT: Would the Attorney General like to submit any papers on the threshold issue of whether I should sign or decline to sign the proposed order to show cause?

MR. WALLACE: I have been sitting here from the time I received it, but I would ask if we could have until tomorrow to put in -- determine if we want to put in anything. I think that would be sufficient for us to get through.

THE COURT: If you want until tomorrow to decide, how long will it take you to submit something if you decide?

MR. WALLACE: If the question is whether the order to show cause should be signed, hence setting the briefing schedule and whether we have a view on the briefing schedule, we could put that in before the end of the day tomorrow certainly.

THE COURT: Okay.
Okay. Let's get the witness back.
(Whereupon the witness resumed the stand.)

## THE COURT: Please proceed.

MR. SUAREZ: Thank you, Your Honor.
Q Mr. Flemmons I would like to draw your attention to
the 2016 Statement of Financial Condition which appears at
Plaintiff's 756; and the supporting data which appears at
Plaintiff's 742.
(Handing)
MR. SUAREZ: If we could zoom out to make sure
we include these three columns here. (Indicating.)
Q Mr. Flemmons, do you recognize the Statement of
Financial Condition for the year end June 30, 2016 for Donald
Trump?
A Yes, I do.
Q Have you reviewed it prior to today?
A Yes.
Q Next to the statement is supporting data, which appears as Plaintiff's 742. Have you reviewed the supporting data prior to today?

A Yes.
Q I would like to turn your attention to the
accountant's compilation report and, again, ask whether the accountant's compilation report includes disclosures for departures from Generally Accepted Accounting Principles.

A Yes, it does.
Q Okay. Now I would like to draw your attention to the
cash on the list of assets in the Statement of Financial Condition?

A Can I add a little more detail on the last answer?
Q Sure.
A So, you will notice when looking at the accountant's letter for this year, for 2016, it is more summarized and more concise than what we saw for the accountant's letter for the -for the 2014 time period. And one of the reasons for that is under the standard AR-C 80 which was issued and effective in or around 2016, one of the changes was to condense the accountant's report. And so I believe that that would be the cause for this taking on a slightly different form. I will say the paragraph that references the GAAP deviations, which is the paragraph on the screen here, second paragraph on the document, do appear to be similar, if not identical, to those that were broken out more separately in the 2014 accountant's report. But they do consist of the same type of items.

And in the last paragraph of the accountant's report is the "buyer beware" paragraph that I had talked about yesterday that comes right out of the standard that accountant's are encouraged to consider putting in the accountant's report for compilations if they believe that the significance of the GAAP deviations are of such a nature that warrant inserting that in the accountant's report.

Q With respect to the GAAP departures that are
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disclosed in this accountant's compilation report, which, if any of them, address cash?

A Well there is a sentence in the middle of that paragraph that addresses the presentation of cash and marketable securities and hedge funds under GAAP. Those would be separately reported as separate line items. But for purposes of the financial condition statement, those were included in one line item.

Q What is the effect of that disclosure?
A It is to communicate to a user that they are collapsed into one line item as opposed to being broken out separately.

Q And if we could go to page four of the Statement of Financial Condition, which I believe is page six of the exhibit.

MR. SUAREZ: And zoom in on cash.
Q What does the note for the cash on the Statement of Financial Condition disclose?

A Would you like me to read it?
Q Please.
A It states: Cash, marketable securities and hedge funds represents amounts held by Mr. Trump and amounts in operating entities. Include -- included in this amount are common stocks, mutual funds, hedge funds, corporate notes and bonds and United States Treasury Securities. Marketable

Securities are valued at quoted market prices or estimates of current value provided by the hedge funds.

Q What does it mean that cash, marketable securities and hedge funds represents amounts held by Mr. Trump and amounts in operating entities?

A Well, it is communicating to the user that cash that is held in operating entities and marketable securities and hedge funds that are -- that reside within the various operating entities of Mr. Trump, are included in the Statement of Financial Condition within this line item.

Q Okay. And if we go to the supporting data, do you see that there is a schedule for the cash and marketable securities?

## A Yes.

MR. SUAREZ: Can we please pull up Plaintiff's
Exhibit 2587? It has already been admitted into evidence.
Q Are you familiar with this schedule, Mr. Flemmons?
A Yes.
Q What does this schedule represent?
A It is the detailed schedule that breaks down all of the components of the cash and short term investments as of June 30, 2016 that, in total, rolls into the worksheet that we just looked at that was provided to Mazars. This particular more-detailed spreadsheet appears to have also been provided to Mazars. There is a notation up at the top of the document that

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says PBC, which in accounting and auditing parlance means prepared by client. So this would have been prepared by someone within the Trump Organization. And as we talked about before, the blue numbers that are in column B correspond to particular marks that would have been attached or noted by Mazars.

Q Can I draw your attention to cell A 11 ?
Do you see that that reflects an account title for 1290 Avenue of the Americas?

A Yes.
Q And do you see that it has an open parentheses and it says: 30 percent of cash on balance sheet?

A Yes.
Q If we pull up the Statement of Financial Condition, which is Plaintiff's Exhibit 756, and turn to 1290 Avenue of the Americas on page 18 of the document, which I believe is page 20 of the exhibit, what does this note reflect concerning President Trump's interest in 1290 Avenue of the Americas?

A Well, the note describes what the property is in the second paragraph, where it starts, 1290 Avenue of the Americas consists of an office tower, and goes on to give more detail. The note also includes a reference to Mr. Trump owning 30 percent of those properties which would include the 1290 Avenue of the Americas.

Q And if we go to the cash schedule, the 30 percent
owned by Mr. Trump is disclosed to Mazars as the 30 percent of the cash on the balance sheet, does that correlate?

A Yes, it appears that the 30 percent that is on the supporting cash worksheet correspond to the 30 percent ownership interest by Mr. Trump as disclosed in the financials.

Q And if we go through the same exercise for HWA Waterfront Associates, which reflect 30 percent of cash on the balance sheets, and we go back to the Statement of Financial Condition, would Mazars have known what HWA -- withdrawn.

Should Mazars have known what HWA Associates was?
A Well, I would expect they should, given the detail that was provided that specifically mentions those properties; and also given their broader involvement with Mr. Trump and the Trump Organization in a variety of different capacities, including audit and tax work.

Q And again, that 30 percent of the balance sheet reflect that correlates with the interest in the 555 California Street. Do you see that?

A Yes.
Q Was the -- if we go back to the cash schedule, you will see that the only entities that have that additional notation, 30 percent of cash on balance sheet reflect the entities in which Mr. Trump owned the 30 percent interest. Do you see that?

A I do.

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Q What should Mazars have understood from the disclosure that those entities represented 30 percent of the cash on the balance sheet?

A Well, it is clear from this document, given that it supports the cash and short term investment amounts that are reported in the Statement of Financial Condition, that 30 percent of the cash that is held at these entities in which Mr. Trump has a minority interest, are included in the Statement of Financial Condition.

Q Was the inclusion of this cash from the entities that reflect the 30 percent of the balance sheet on the cash schedule, would have been one of the departures from GAAP on the Statement of Financial Condition?

MR. WALLACE: Objection, foundation. Shouldn't
we establish if this is a departure from GAAP?
THE COURT: Okay. Sustained.
Q Is it a departure from GAAP to include cash in this manner on the -- on the cash sheet?

A It is certainly a red flag to me. I don't know why you would include 30 percent of cash from a joint venture on your balance sheet. I would want to know more about the rationale from management to understand that.

THE COURT: You know, "it is a red flag," is it -- does it comply or does it not comply? Is it a deviation, I think is the technical term. Departure.

## Fle <br> Fle

THE WITNESS: Again, there is not enough detail here to tell me what the rationale was under GAAP for including that. But based on my expertise in GAAP, I would -- I have a lot of questions about it because it appears to me that it is not GAAP compliant.

THE COURT: So if you didn't ask questions and you didn't get answers and you didn't have any other information, is it a departure?

THE WITNESS: It would appear to me that it is. THE COURT: Okay.
Q Would Bender or Mazars have asked questions -- should Bender or Mazars have asked questions about the inclusion of this cash on the cash balance sheet?

A Yes. As I have stated before, an accountant that is performing compilation services is required to follow-up on potential GAAP departures that they become aware of. And this, to me, falls in that category of something that should have been followed up on. I don't know if it was or not. And I don't know whether or not Mazars believes that this was captured by one of the disclosures in the accountant's report as to GAAP departures.

Q If management had included this cash -- withdrawn.
If management includes this cash and indicates that it is the 30 percent of the cash on the balance sheet on the -on the cash balance sheet, would it have been appropriate for

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management to rely on Mazars to advise them that there was a departure from GAAP?

A The answer is yes, because this is a very glaring issue that I would want to know more about. To me it appears to be GAAP departure, which would lead a reasonable accountant to make those inquiries. And I believe it is also reasonable, you know, for the client in any engagement, whether it be in this particular case or others, to rely on their accountant to respond to obvious GAAP departures.

Q Moving on to the Statement of Financial Condition for 2017, at Plaintiff's Exhibit 755, and the supporting data at Plaintiff's Exhibit 758.
(Handing)
MR. SUAREZ: If we could turn to the triplex on
the supporting data.
Q Do you see here next to the triplex supporting data on cell D 971 it includes a red mark?

A Yes.
Q Would that red mark -- what does that red mark tend to indicate?

A I am not sure.
Q Would that red mark be evidence that this document was reviewed by Mazars?

MR. WALLACE: Objection, leading.
THE COURT: Leading and, sort of, asked and

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answered.
Q Should Mazars have observed that there was a change in the square footage of the triplex from 30,000 square feet to 10,996 square feet from the year 2016 to the year 2017?

A It certainly looks very obvious from this document that that change occurred between the two years. And as we have said before, the blue numbers that are listed in this document would certainly evidence that Mazars reviewed this document and these aspects of it. I am not sure what the red arrows mean, but the numbers certainly are indicative of Mazars review.

Q And should Mazars have observed that in 2017 the value of the triplex changes from 327 million to $116,800,000$ ?

A Yes.
Q And should Mazars have observed that that change was due to a reduction in the square footage of the triplex? MR. WALLACE: Objection.
THE COURT: Is it about the word "should"? MR. WALLACE: No, it is about there was a change in the square footage. I think the question suggests there was a change in the square footage, as opposed to the reported square footage.

THE COURT: Well, I'll sustain on that basis too. I'll point out the word "should" is sort of a vague term. Are we talking morally, legally, practically?

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Q Should Mazars in performing a compilation under the professional standards, have observed a change in the square footage -- on the reported square footage of the triplex from 30,000 square feet to 10,960 square feet?

THE COURT: What do you mean by "should they have"? Again, would he have expected to? Is that required under GAAP? Is that required under the law, which would be a legal question.

Mr. Kise, go ahead.
MR. KISE: Yes, Your Honor. As the Court knows, this witness is a professional expert on the accounting standards that apply to accounting firms like Mazars. He spent a good portion of his career with the SEC overseeing and evaluating auditors and accountants. So the question, and perhaps Your Honor is correct maybe it needs to be formed more precisely, but the question is, in his opinion as an expert, do the AICP standards -- do the governing standards require, would they have required, should they have required Mazars to do that?

THE COURT: Well that's a totally different question.

MR. KISE: Well, I mean, it is, well, should -I mean, it is the same, would the standards have required or should they have known so. It is certainly within this expert's purview to opine whether, in his opinion, Mazars

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| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | should have flagged this. | 1 MR. WALLACE: I am going to object, that's |
| 2 | THE COURT: No, because "should" is an ambiguous | 2 leading. |
| 3 | term. I think we agree. If the question is would the | 3 THE COURT: As opposed to what would the |
| 4 | governing standards require them to. | 4 governing standards require? Sustained. |
| 5 | MR. KISE: Fair enough. | 5 Q What would the governing standards, if anything, |
| 6 | MR. WALLACE: I would note that the witness | 6 require Mazars to advise management with respect to the |
| 7 | during his time over at the SEC oversaw actions against | 7 reporting of that change? |
| 8 | issuers, not just accountants. So if you want to ask | 8 A Well, as I said before, they would need to understand |
| 9 | questions about how issuers view this. | 9 the basis of the methodologies that are being used, and in |
| 10 | MR. KISE: I mean, to limit it I was using a | 10 seeing that change, you know, may inquire about the nature of |
| 11 | specific example, because we are talking about | 11 that change. And it would be required of them to make a |
| 12 | accountants. | 12 determination on whether that change necessitated additional |
| 13 | THE COURT: Let me try my hand. I like to | 13 disclosure in either the financial statements or the |
| 14 | player lawyer occasionally. | 14 accountant's report, and to assess that with management. |
| 15 | Would the governing standards require Mazars to | 15 Q All right. We can move on to the Aberdeen supporting |
| 16 | notice the difference -- notice the discrepancy, I'll call | 16 data. |
| 17 | it? | 17 MR. SUAREZ: If you type in "Scotland" it will |
| 18 | THE WITNESS: The answer is yes, because under | 18 come out. |
| 19 | AR 80, which is the prevailing standard that applies to | 19 Thank you. |
| 20 | Mazars in performing the compilation service, they are | 20 Q I would like to draw your attention to the method |
| 21 | required to understand the methodologies that are being | 21 used for determining the estimated current value of the Trump |
| 22 | used to value these properties. And these are significant | 22 International Golf Club in Scotland. You see all the way at |
| 23 | values, the 327 million, the 116 million. And the | 23 the bottom it says: Value of residential parcel? |
| 24 | methodology being used is largely based on the square | 24 A Yes. |
| 25 | footage, which was the only change -- only material change | 25 Q It is based on a purchase of land by Persimmons, |
|  | \%ons - by Defendant - Direct(Suarez) Page 4396 | Flemmons - by Defendant - Direct(Suarez) Page 4398 |
|  | mem one year to the next. So in gaining the | 1 Hopecroft, Bucksburn and value of land per home. Do you see |
| 2 | understanding of the methodology used, I would have | 2 that? |
| 3 | expected them to understood that that square footage | 3 A Yes. |
| 4 | changed year over year. | $4 \quad \mathrm{Q}$ And it records a number of homes to be sold at 2,500. |
| 5 | THE COURT: The question isn't whether you would | 5 Do you see that? |
| 6 | expect them to question, it is whether they were required | 6 A Yes. |
| 7 | to. I think you said yes. | $7 \quad$ Q Now, is that an appropriate measure of a planned |
| 8 | THE WITNESS: I did say yes at the beginning of | 8 course of action to determine estimated current value? |
| 9 | my answer. I am sorry if that didn't come across, but the | 9 MR. WALLACE: Objection to the extent he is |
| 10 | answer is yes. | 10 asking something beyond whether it is appropriate from an |
| 11 | THE COURT: Okay. | 11 accounting standard. |
| 12 | THE WITNESS: And I should add, every question | 12 MR. SUAREZ: I am only asking about the |
| 13 | asked of me with "shoulds" and "woulds" my answers have | 13 methodology. |
| 14 | all been in relation to the applicable professional | 14 THE COURT: Overruled. |
| 15 | standards that are applicable to Mazars, which is AR 80 | 15 A So this methodology appears to be based on a future |
| 16 | and AR-C 80. | 16 expectation of sales and the revenue streams that are |
| 17 | THE COURT: And just to be 100 percent clear, it | 17 associated with those sales, which would be a method under ASC |
| 18 | is that -- it is not just in your experience what would | 18274 to the extent those were discounted. |
| 19 | likely happen, you are answering as to what was required | 19 (The following proceedings were stenographically |
| 20 | under the governing standards? | 20 recorded by Senior Court Reporter Michael Ranita.) |
| 21 | THE WITNESS: That's correct. | 21 |
| 22 | THE COURT: Let's move on. | 22 |
| 23 | Q Would the governing standards require Mazars to | 23 |
|  | advise management as to what the appropriate disclosure was as | 24 |
|  | a result of that change? | 25 |

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Q Now, ultimately, the number of homes to build was less than that that was planned for, the amount of land wouldn't change; correct?
A I wouldn't expect the amount of land to change, no.
Q Even if the planned course of action -- let me withdraw that.

If the planned course of action turns out not to be feasible, would that necessarily preclude, at the time, the use of that planned course of action in determining estimated current value?
A It would not preclude using that methodology under ASC-274. The amounts may change, but the methodology itself would not.
Q Moving onto the 2011 Statement of Financial Condition at Plaintiff's Exhibit 787, and the supporting data at Plaintiff's Exhibit 1873.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)
(Whereupon the exhibits were handed to the witness.)
Q If we could turn to the valuation of 40 W all on the supporting data.

Is the method used for determining the estimated current value of 40 Wall in 2011 consistent with ASC-274?

A Based on the description in this work paper, it appears

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that the method being used is a capitalization of future earnings, which is an acceptable method under ASC-274.

Q If management possessed an appraisal that had a wildly different value, would that preclude management from using this method in determining estimated current value?

A No, it would not. Um, this method of using cap rate of perspective earnings is an acceptable method. The use of an appraisal as an alternative is an option, but it's not mandated by the standard.

THE COURT: We've heard this exact testimony before. You could use one of the acceptable methods. You don't have to use another. You could use it even if there is an appraisal, even if the appraisal is wildly different. So I hope you don't have to hear it again.

And obviously it was not directed at the witness, it was directed at someone else.

MR. KISE: I think, Judge, all that we are doing now, in an effort to streamline this, you have identified, and the government has identified specific items in specific years, and so I think it's important for the record for us to establish, with respect to those items. Unlike the government, we don't believe that you could just assume everything is the same based on -- based on one year. So we -- all we are doing is, hopefully very efficiently going through the specific items that have been identified and

1 pointing out that there is GAAP compliance, notice, et cetera, et cetera, I mean, the various things.

So, yes, there would be some repetition, but we are not going through every statement -- every item in every year. We won't be doing that.

THE COURT: We probably shouldn't have to go through more than one to ask the question, if there's an appraisal with a different value, can you still use one of the methods that GAAP approves. And the answer is, "Yes."

MR. KISE: But the answer is not yes with respect to specific items that have been identified.

For what clearly may be the Appellate record, we need to make sure that it's very clear in the record that the specific items have a specific, you know -- have been addressed specifically in the record. We can't -- we can't just assume, because if we get to the Appellate court, they are going to say, "Nobody asked him if this particular item in 2011 or 2015 or 2017 complied with GAAP or didn't comply with GAAP."

Again, the government has taken the view that we could just look at one year and assume all else is the same; that's their prerogative. But I think we have to be allowed to at least make our individualized record.

THE COURT: I think you are giving the Appellate Division less credit than they deserve.
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## Mr. Solomon.

MR. SOLOMON: I was noting, your Honor, if Mr. Kise is going to describe what's going to be asked of the witness going forward and the like, the witness should probably be excused for the discussion.

## MR. KISE: That's fair.

THE COURT: I don't think we need to.
Mr. Suarez, you could ask the same questions again, but you really don't have to because it's the same thing whether it's one year or the other. And I won't repeat myself, but go ahead. I'm not stopping you from doing anything.

MR. WALLACE: Your Honor, I'm going to raise a totally separate objection. I'm not sure the document up on the screen, Plaintiff's Exhibit 1873, is, in fact, the final Jeff's Supporting Data for 2011. So it's not clear to me whether or not the witness has reviewed this particular document in preparing his opinion.

THE COURT: Mr. Suarez or Kise?
MR. KISE: Is this the one that's already in evidence, 787? I don't remember the numbers, so I apologize. I'm going to rely on the folks that really know this.

MR. AMER: We did put in some of the earlier drafts into evidence, so whether it's in evidence or not doesn't

## determine the question.

MR. WALLACE: I would note my records indicate that
Plaintiff's Exhibit 788 is the version that Mr. Bender clarified was the final version of the supporting data.

MR. KISE: It's a good catch. They are much more careful about these things than me. That's a good catch. Thank you.

MR. SUAREZ: I will just say we were going there. Plaintiff's Exhibit 788. Let's pull that one up as well.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)

MR. SUAREZ: To be sure, this is the one that has the red and blue tick marks.
Q And here, again, we actually see a value of $524,688,000$. And if we turn to the statement of assets on the Statement of Financial Condition, for 40 Wall Street, we see $524,700,000$ is the asset value that's assigned.

That appears to be -- is that consistent with the number that's in the support data?
A Yes. And I believe the last version we just saw had a total of around 600 million, which is different than what's in the Statement of Financial Condition, but this supporting schedule appears to tie to the 2011 statement.

Q It appears that it was rounded up by about $\$ 12,000$ when it was placed on the Statement of Financial Condition?

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A Yes.
Q Okay.
What methodology is used here to determine the value of 40 Wall Street?
A The methodology appears to be similar, if not the same, as the last version we saw, albeit with different numbers, but the methodology is a capitalization of future earnings, which is an acceptable method under ASC-274.
Q Just so that the record is clear, would it have been appropriate to use the methodology that was used in Plaintiff's Exhibit 788, even if management had, in its possession, an appraisal that showed a wildly different value?
A Yes.
Q Would that be for the same reason that you previously stated?
A That's correct.
Q And if we could move to the 2012 Statement of Financial Condition at Plaintiff's Exhibit 815.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)
Q And the support data at Plaintiff's Exhibit 793.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)
(Whereupon the exhibits were handed to the witness.)

Q On the left, is that the Statement of Financial Condition for President Trump in 2012?
A Yes.
Q And on the right you see the backup for that the Jeff's
Supporting Data?
A Yes.
Q If we could move to 40 Wall again on this document.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)
Q Is the method used for determining estimated current value for 40 Wall, in 2012, consistent with estimated current value definition in ASC-274?
A Yes. It appears to be capitalization of earnings, which is a permitted method under ASC-274.
Q And would it -- withdrawn.
Would it be appropriate to use the income
capitalization method if management had in its possession an appraisal that reflected a wildly different value?
A Could you repeat the question, please.
Q Yes.
Would it be appropriate to use this method for determining estimated current value even if management had, in its possession, an appraisal that had a wildly lower value in its possession?
A Yes. They could use either one.
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Q Moving onto the Trump Park Avenue in 2011 and 2012. You have the comparative values here at Plaintiff's Exhibit 793.

Is this an appropriate method for estimating current value, according to ASC-274?

A It appears so. It's -- it appears to be based on, again, using a cap rate against earnings. The only question I have is the cap rate line has a number ten in both column D and E. I assume that's ten percent, which is what I would expect for a cap rate to reflect, but beyond that, it looks like it comports.

Q And that's for the commercial space. Above you see a line for the unsold units that says "valuation is based on the anticipated selling price of unsold residential units and the selling price or the rental income stream to be delivered from the commercial space."

## Do you see that?

A Ido.
Q With respect to the anticipated selling price of the unsold residential units, would that anticipated selling price have any limitation on the time horizon that management would need to consider in preparing that estimate?
A No. And the only other component that I'm not seeing here that may be relevant would be potential discounting of these cash flows pertaining to the unsold units.

I'm not sure exactly how the unsold units corresponds

J. F
with the commercial space. I would need to spend a little more time with this. The cap rate would take care of discounting that looks to only be relevant for a portion of the asset being valued here.

Q What obligation would Mazars have had to undertake the analysis that you just described?
A Again, in order to comply with professional standards and seek to understand the methods being used, I would expect that they would ask the same questions that I'm raising now, given the requirements.
Q Would you expect those questions -- withdrawn.
Would you expect management to rely on its outside accountant for guidance on the appropriate method for determining estimated current value?

MR. WALLACE: Objection. Leading. THE COURT: Sustained.
Q Under the professional standards, what, if any, obligation would Mazars have to provide guidance to management on the determination of estimated current value?

A Well, their obligation under the professional standards is to understand the methods being used and to identify or respond to any GAAP departures, and to followup on such departures with management, to make inquiries that could potentially lead to adjustments to the reported amounts in the Statement of Financial Condition, and/or lead to additional

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disclosure in the accountant's report.
Q And if management provided insufficient information to
make a determination as to whether estimated current value was appropriately determined, what obligation would Mazars have to provide guidance to management?
A Well, under the professional standards they would be required to cure not having received sufficient information by seeking and obtaining sufficient information. If they are unable to get sufficient information to resolve the issue, then as we've said many times, the accountants have the vehicle through the accountant's report to communicate those issues.

Q Moving onto the 2018 Statement of Financial Condition at Plaintiff's Exhibit 773 and the supporting data at Plaintiff's Exhibit 774?
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)
(The exhibits were handed to the witness.)
Q If we move to the supporting data for the Trump Park Avenue.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)
Q You'll note again that the valuation is based on the anticipated selling price of unsold units.
A Yes.
Q And is that method consistent with the use of a planned
course of action for determining an estimated current value?
A Yes.
Q And further on down do you see for the Mar-a-Lago Club, again, it says "value if sold to an individual"?

A I do.
Q Is that consistent with the use of a planned course of action for determining an estimated current value?

A Yes. It's based on the assumption of making future sales.
Q And is that assumption made by management permitted to rely on hypothetical conditions?
A Well, given that estimated current value is, by its very nature, an estimate, and many of the allowable methods to determine estimated current value look to the future based on prospective cash flows or earnings, those methods are inherently hypothetical.

THE COURT: Wait, wait, wait. It sounded like you were saying because something is an estimate, you can use hypotheticals. Is that your -- is that implicit in your answer?

THE WITNESS: Well, the estimate is based on the hypothetical of making sales in the future.

THE COURT: Okay, but -- that doesn't answer -- I think the question was more, can you make a statement -- put a number down based on a hypothetical? Was that really the

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basis to the question?
MR. SUAREZ: Yes.
Q Can you put a number on it based on a hypothetical? A Yes, that's implicit in the standard.

THE COURT: Okay. But it has nothing to do with estimations, particularly, although everything about the future is an estimate. But your answer is basically, yes, you can base a number on hypotheticals?

THE WITNESS: That's correct.
THE COURT: Okay. Good.
Q To what extent does the definition of estimated current value under ASC-274 permit management to assume the existence of hypothetical conditions in the future?

THE COURT: A five-minute warning.
A Can you repeat that, please.
Q Yes. To what extent does ASC-274 permit the use of assumptions in hypothetical conditions by management in considering planned courses of action?
A Well, this goes back to my previous answer that ASC-274 is inherently an estimate that is ladened with assumptions and hypotheticals. Um, and there's a wide range of possibilities that management can use in order to form those estimates.

So to the extent those are documented and disclosed and understood, um, by the accountant that's compiling these financial statements, then that has been adequately

value, consistent with the requirements of ASC 274 ?
A My answer is the same with regard to these properties as it was to the previous one. The construct of how evaluations were prepared are similar to the prior property.
And I don't see from this work paper any references to discounting or use of a cap rate.

Q Was the lack of apparent discounting disclosed by the supporting data to Mazars?

A In my view, it is clear on the face of this document that there is no discounting. Again, with the very remote caveat that it is included in some of these values. But my conclusions from reviewing this document would be that there is no discounting applied.

Q Would professional accounting standards require Mazars to provide guidance to management on the appropriate disclosure of this methodology?

A Yes, under professional standards their obligation is to review the support for obvious GAAP departures. I believe Mr. Bender testified to that as well. And to me this constitutes an obvious GAAP departure that the accountants that are performing the compilation would then have duties under the professional standards to follow up on. I believe I referred earlier to the requirement to perform inquiries, resolve the discrepancies, either through the form of having adjustments made to apply the discounting in this case, or to include

I will say that we have seen other examples of lack of discounting. And Mr. Bender, as I have said before, testified that the absence of discounting, he believed, was subsumed in the disclosure in the accountant's report related to the lack of using ECV for a substantial part of the assets reported in the Statement of Financial Condition.

MR. SUAREZ: If we scroll up to the Trump Park Avenue number.
Q Previously we reviewed the methodology for the Trump Park Avenue number. You see up top it says: Valuation based on the anticipated selling price of unsold residential units and the selling price or the rental income stream to be derived from the commercial space?

A Yes.
Q If certain of those units had rent control
restrictions on them, would determining estimated current value based on proposed courses of action require the value of those units be discounted?

MR. WALLACE: Just an objection as to whether this is a valuation question or an accounting question.

MR. SUAREZ: As with all of the questions I have asked this witness, I am asking about the relevant accounting standards and the professional obligations to achieve the estimated current value. It is not a
valuation question. It is a, would proposed courses of action require that those conditions limit the proposed courses of action.

THE COURT: If you had waited a few moments I would have said overruled.

MR. SUAREZ: Unlike Mr. Kise, I haven't learned that rule, yet.

THE COURT: I am sorry, say that again.
MR. SUAREZ: I haven't learned the rule to be quiet when --

THE COURT: Oh, now you know.
Anyway please answer the question. If you need a readback or a restatement, please let us know.

THE WITNESS: Please read it back.
THE COURT: Read it back, please.
(Whereupon, the record was read back by the court reporter.)
A Well, I'll speak to the accounting methodology and not get into the valuation in determining the actual numbers, which is a valuation topic.

But from an accounting methodology standpoint, the planned course of action, as contemplated in ASC 274, would cover and contemplate the idea that if a company or if these properties do have rent control on them, but Mr. Trump intended to hold those properties for a long time until some future date

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when perhaps the rent control was lifted for whatever reason, and again it is a hypothetical, but if the intent and the intent of the holding these assets for that long and the belief that perhaps the rent would -- the rent control would lift at some point in the future, that could be an assumption that would be baked in to or could be baked into the determination of estimated current value from an accounting standpoint. How that, you know, translates into the numbers being applied, I would defer to a valuation specialist.

THE COURT: Of course, but wouldn't you then have to apply a whole discount? I mean, you are saying basically, well, the owner could have held onto these units until they were uncontrolled. But then -- then that's money way in the future. So doesn't that money have to be discounted?

THE WITNESS: Well, there is, I think, two concepts of discounting we are talking about here. I think one is just the basic idea that if you are basing an estimated current valuation on future cash flows, that you would apply a discount rate anyway under GAAP.

I think the discount that we are talking about here is, would you discount, again, the revenue streams because of the rent control aspect associated with it.

THE COURT: Yes, I totally agree so far.
THE WITNESS: And I think that would likely get

> more into a valuation question on how that would be worked into the valuation, because of, there could be a risk possibility waiting aspect or component to the valuation to address that. But in terms of just the methodology as an accounting point, the methodology could be used under ASC 274 . THE COURT: Okay. Thank you. Q And would that be true with respect to each year that this methodology was used to determine estimated current value from 2011 forward for the Trump Park Avenue? A Yes, the accounting standard, ASC 274, did not change during that time period. So it would apply equally to that timeframe. MR. SUAREZ: We can turn to Plaintiff's Exhibit 756 and Plaintiff's Exhibit 742 in the supporting data. And move to the license deals. Q Do you see where it says management company valuation? A I do. MR. SUAREZ: Can we pull up Plaintiff's Exhibit $751 ?$ Q Do you see this is the Trump Hotel Collection Company valuation summary page?

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A Yes, I see it.
Q Do you see the red and blue tick marks and the indication on top, the PBC indication?

A Yes.
Q Do you see how the number in H 939 ties out to the total value in C 24 ?
A Yes, on a rounded basis, I see that.
Q Do you see that three of the properties that are indicated in the summary page include the Trump Doral; the Trump Chicago; and the Trump OPO?

A I do.
Q Would you expect an accountant preparing a compilation report to understand that those three companies were owned by Mr. Trump -- those three properties? Excuse me.

A Well, that's not clear on the face of the document other than the property does have the reference to Trump before all of them. Whether that's an ownership relationship or some other license relationship, that's unclear to me.

But to answer your question, given Mazars, you know, very extensive involvement with the Trump Organization and working with Mr. Trump on -- with his properties in a variety of capacities, as I have said before, in both auditing and tax context, I would expect them to have the understanding as to which of these properties were owned or license arrangements.

MR. WALLACE: Your Honor, I am going to note an
objection. I don't know that this document, the Hotel Collection Company valuation, was included in the materials considered by Mr. Flemmons. Could we get a clarification whether this is a new opinion he is offering or part of the opinions he disclosed prior to trial?

THE COURT: Mr. Suarez?
MR. SUAREZ: I think this is the subject of cross. But I am happy to.

MR. WALLACE: I think offering an opinion that wasn't disclosed before trial is not something I have to deal with on cross.

THE COURT: Mr. Suarez, can you -- do you want to respond to, answer, cure? I am confused.

MR. SUAREZ: Yes. So the related-party transactions are addressed at page 30 of this witness's rebuttal report, which addresses the disclosure of related-party transactions.

Now, the government never put up a witness, so we can't offer this in rebuttal, but certainly it was disclosed in the rebuttal report that the real estate licensing developments were disclosed in the rebuttal report.

THE COURT: Mr. Wallace, do you still need me to rule on an objection?

MR. WALLACE: Yes. I still believe that the

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testimony he just offered about the -- is a new opinion that was not disclosed prior to trial.

THE COURT: Please repeat or rephrase the objection.

MR. WALLACE: Your Honor, we object to -- the request was, can the witness clarify whether the document that had been up on the screen previously was something that he had reviewed or whether this was a new opinion.

THE COURT: Oh. Okay.
What's the answer to the question, if you understand it?

MR. SUAREZ: It is not a new opinion. I am asking him also under the professional standards whether this is something that the accountant should have considered in doing the compilation report, whether it is something they would have seen when doing the compilation engagement. It is marked PBC. It ties out to the document in the supporting data which reports over to the Statement of Financial Condition, which is what we have been talking about all day.

MR. WALLACE: I guess, Your Honor, I would just rephrase then. We object to the opinion to the extent it is rebuttal only and was not part of his initial report. We would also object to it -- to the fact that it is based off of a document that he did not review prior to trial
and was not disclosed to us as part of his report. And so this portion of the opinion was -- is inappropriate. THE COURT: Sustained.
MR. KISE: Your Honor, may we be heard on that? THE COURT: Of course.
MR. KISE: So it is certainly part of his opinions, because it is there up on the screen as part of his opinions.

His opinions, like the other expert's opinions are, I mean, there may be information subsequent to the expert disclosure period that he has viewed, whether it be evidence in trial or otherwise, that he is entitled to rely on as long as it is consistent with his opinion. He is not testifying about anything that is inconsistent with his opinion. And it is an issue that has been raised at trial. So, it doesn't necessarily have to be a document that he saw before he rendered his opinion, as long as, number one, his opinion has got the caveat that he can review additional materials.

As Mr. Suarez said, I think this is the subject of cross examination. They can cross examine him about it. But to say that he is not allowed to testify about something that is fully consistent with an opinion that was disclosed, information that is based on the very broad view of relevance in this case, I don't think there is a

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basis for that.
THE COURT: Well, the whole point of this expert disclosure is so that there is no trial by ambush, so that the other side knows what to expect the witness to say. Isn't it? Is that sort of the bedrock point, Plaintiff?

MR. WALLACE: Yes, Your Honor.
MR. KISE: Your Honor, the point is to make sure there are no opinions that are disclosed. But not every -- it is not a gotcha, like, you never looked at this document so you are not allowed to talk about it. Experts are always allowed to talk about evidence that is out there, even if they didn't look at it before. If they want to cross examine him as to whether or not it is consistent with their opinion or not consistent, but what the experts are disclosing are opinions and the scope of the opinion. Certainly the government had every opportunity to ask about this document when they saw that this was his opinion.

MR. WALLACE: This was not disclosed -- I am sorry.

MR. KISE: They can't play a gotcha game with the documents and evidence. The disclosure is designed to disclose the nature and substance of his opinions.

THE COURT: And the basis, right?
MR. WALLACE: And the basis.

MR. KISE: And the basis. But it is not inconsistent with his basis. He is allowed to look at other things just like their expert, McCarty, came in and looked at new information which you allowed.

MR. WALLACE: I would say there is a difference between looking at Your Honor's summary judgment decision and considering a piece of evidence they could have shared with him in preparing his initial report and could have been disclosed to us as part of the basis for his opinion at that time.

MR. KISE: Your Honor, they are both subsequent information.

MR. WALLACE: I would note, to the extent that exhibit they were looking at is not in evidence, so it is not a piece of evidence that came in through another witness and he is now considering sitting here, I believe this is the first time the Plaintiff's Exhibit 751 has come up at trial.

I have -- I stand by my objection that we have not had proper notice. And as a rebuttal opinion, which is not actually rebutting anything, it is not appropriate.

THE COURT: Well, I am back to, does it really matter?

MR. WALLACE: Whether this comes in?
THE COURT: Yeah. Whether -- well, it is not a

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question of something coming in. It is a question of his testifying. That's the question. You are objecting to testimony. Not a document. Right?

MR. WALLACE: I am objecting to the fact that we didn't get proper notice of this aspect of his opinion and we did not get, to the extent that this forms part of his opinions, it was not properly disclosed to us. And I will stand by the objection.

THE COURT: All right. I am going to change my mind and overrule the objection on the ground that there is no jury, there is not going to be any prejudice here, and let's just move on. Overruled.
Q Mr. Flemmons, going back to the management company valuation, should Mazars have identified the Trump Doral; Trump Chicago and Trump OPO formed part of the value for that valuation?

THE COURT: It may be an issue again with "should they." Morally?
Q What professional standards have obligated them to read and understand and identify the fact that those three entities were owned by Mr. Trump?

A In complying with their responsibility under the professional standards to get an understanding of the basis for the valuation of the management company, it appears that this supporting schedule that itemizes each of these properties was

compilation engagement that they performed on the 2021 statements?
A Yes. Whitley Penn would have been subject to the requirements of AR-C80 for the 2021 Statement of Financial Condition compilation.

MR. SUAREZ: Can we pull up D-25 and D-26.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the
screen.)
(The exhibits were handed to the witness.)
Q I know we touched on this yesterday, but I just want to confirm that D-25 is the AR section that was in place after 2009, and D-26, ARC section 80A was the AR section that was in place after December of 2015; correct?

A Yes, that's correct.
Q And these are the statements that would have governed compilation engagements by Mazars and Whitley Penn at the appropriate time?

A Yes. These are the authoritative standards that applied to the compilation engagements by both Mazars and Whitley Penn, say for ARC-80, was the only one that applied to Whitley Penn.

There are -- there's also, I think, an interpretation that we've seen, and we may have discussed that one yesterday, that's also authoritative. And we also have talked about the AICPA accounting and audit guide related to personal financial
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statements that, as I said yesterday, represented industry practice and best practices, and serves as, to this day, guidance from the AICPA on how to carry out those engagements and apply these standards.

MR. SUAREZ: Your Honor, we move into evidence D-25 and D-26.

THE COURT: Granted. They are in.
(Defendant's Exhibits D-25 and D-26 were admitted in evidence.)

MR. SUAREZ: Can we pull up 836.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)
(The exhibit was handed to the witness.)
Q Is this the document that you just referred to a minute ago with respect to the interpretation of Section 80 ?
A Yes. This is the interpretation I was referring to.
MR. SUAREZ: We move D-836 into evidence.
THE COURT: Granted. It's in.
(Defendant's Exhibit D-836 was admitted in evidence.)

MR. SUAREZ: And D-950 is already in evidence, and we'll pull that up and just have the witness confirm.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)
Q This is the practice guide that you just referenced a

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| :---: | :---: |
| 1 | minute ago. |
| 2 | MR. SUAREZ: I believe we moved it into evidence |
| 3 | before, but just so that the record is clear, this is D-950, |
| 4 | and we move it into evidence. |
| 5 | THE COURT: One way or another it's in. |
| 6 | MR. SUAREZ: Can we pull up ASC-274, D-27. |
| 7 | (Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the |
| 8 | screen.) |
| 9 | MR. SUAREZ: I marked this for identification, but |
| 10 | I don't believe it's actually been moved into evidence, so I |
| 11 | move this into evidence. |
| 12 | THE COURT: Granted. It's in. |
| 13 | (Defendant's Exhibit D-27 was admitted in |
| 14 | evidence.) |
| 15 | MR. SUAREZ: And I would ask that we pull up D-452 |
| 16 | and put it up side by side. |
| 17 | (Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the |
| 18 | screen.) |

(The exhibit was handed to the witness.)
MR. SUAREZ: From a housekeeping perspective, your Honor, D-27, if we move to the page that has the definition on estimated current value.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)

MR. SUAREZ: This is a computer printout at D-27.
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Can we scroll to the second, third page.
(Whereupon, the exhibit displayed on the screen was scrolled through.)

MR. SUAREZ: Keep going.
(Whereupon, the exhibit displayed on the screen was scrolled through.)

MR. SUAREZ: Here. Stop. The estimated current value definition in D-27, at page four, is a mouse rollover, so the printout doesn't capture it. So just for purposes of completeness of the record, I would like to move in D-452, which is ASC-274, but captures at Section 20 here --
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)

MR. SUAREZ: -- the definition of estimated current value.
Q Which I'll ask the witness to confirm is the definition of -- the definition that's provided in the glossary section of ASC-274-10-20?

A Yes, it is.
MR. SUAREZ: With that, I move Defendant's Exhibit 452 into evidence.

THE COURT: Granted. It's in.
(Defendant's Exhibit 452 was admitted in evidence.)
Q Mr. Flemmons, in connection with your review of the Statements of Financial Condition and the supporting data for
the period of 2011 to 2021, what if any GAAP departures did you observe that was not covered by a disclosure contained in the Statement of Financial Condition?

A I don't believe that I identified any GAAP departures within the supporting materials that were not covered by disclosures in the accountant's report, the notes to the financial statements, um, between those two sources.

Um, we've talked about a lot of the departures and we talked about a lot of the language that was in those places, and I don't believe I have identified any additional or incremental discrepancies with GAAP that were not covered by those disclosures.

Q And with respect to the Statements of Financial Condition, what, if any, GAAP departures did you observe that were not readily apparent in the detail provided to Mazars for the period 2011 to 2020 ?
A Apologies. Can you repeat that.
Q Sure. For the period 2011 to 2020, the Statements of Financial Condition from 2011 to 2020, what, if any, GAAP departure did you observe that was not readily apparent in the detailed provided to Mazars?

A None. We've gone through a lot of the detail working papers and support that was provided to Mazars to support the valuations on the Statement of Financial Condition, and over the course of walking through those, we've identified a number of

GAAP discrepancies that were in that support. I'm not aware of other materials that identify additional GAAP deviations that were not disclosed to Mazars.
(Whereupon, there is a brief pause in the testimony.)
Q With respect to the support that was provided to Mazars by management of The Trump Organization, did it accurately describe the information provided by outside professionals and how that information was incorporated into estimated current value determinations?

MR. WALLACE: Can we get a clarification of what description we are referring to. It's not clear to me from the question which document he is referring to.

THE COURT: It was also a compound question, which
I don't always mind, but here I did. So can we get -- I'll consider it withdrawn.

MR. SUAREZ: Okay, I'll withdraw it and try again.
Q What, if any, descriptions to the use of outside professionals did you observe in the support provided to Mazars by management for The Trump Organization?

A Well, there are a number of instances. I don't recall the specific properties that those were linked to, but I do recall in the support, um, for example, with Aberdeen, that was one specific one I do recall where one of the inputs associated with the valuation of that property, um, stemmed from a value
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1 that came from a -- I believe it was a valuation firm. There were also instances in which appraisals were used as the basis for valuing the properties, and those would have come from outside professionals.

Q Was the use of appraisals accurately described in the Statement of Financial Condition?
A I believe so. I don't believe there was anything that contradicted the use of appraisals, but also the use of other bases for valuing the properties.

Q Was the basis for valuation of the properties in the Statement of Financial Condition accurately described?

A I believe so, yes.
Q Was the use of outside professionals in the Statement of Financial Condition accurately described?

A Yes. There was disclosure in the Statement of Financial Condition for each year that referenced the fact that valuations were, at times, um, developed through the use of outside professionals, but I did not interpret that to mean that that meant those valuations for those properties were based on appraisals.

There are other ways to use outside professionals to assist with components of valuations without being an appraisal, which would all be consistent with the various ways that properties can be valued under ASC-274.

Q Is it appropriate to consult with brokers that are

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knowledgeable in the value of real estate in certain markets when determining the use of comparable sales information?

MR. WALLACE: Objection. That's a valuation question.

MR. SUAREZ: That's a methodology question.
THE COURT: Great minds think alike; that's a valuation question. He's not a valuation expert.

MR. SUAREZ: It's a methodology question. I'm asking of the ASC-274 contemplates conferring with experts in the field, brokers in the field that are knowledgeable of comparable sales, in order to achieve a determination of estimated current value under ASC-274.

THE COURT: Let's ask the expert.
Is there something in any of the governing literature that would address this issue?

MR. SUAREZ: We'll pull up ASC-274 on the screen?
THE COURT: Sure.
MR. SUAREZ: D-27.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)

MR. WALLACE: Your Honor, I'm going to --
MR. SUAREZ: Pull up D-27.
MR. WALLACE: Never mind.
THE COURT: Withdrawn.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the

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| :---: | :---: |
| 1 | screen.) |
| 2 | MR. SUAREZ: We can turn to, I believe, subsection |
| 3 | 55. |
| 4 | (Whereupon, the exhibit displayed on the screen was |
| 5 | scrolled through.) |
| 6 | MR. SUAREZ: Stop. 55-5. |
| 7 | (Whereupon, the exhibit displayed on the screen was |
| 8 | scrolled through.) |
| 9 | MR. SUAREZ: Dash six. Keep going. |
| 10 | (Whereupon, the exhibit displayed on the screen was |
| 11 | scrolled through.) |
| 12 | MR. SUAREZ: If go to C, "Appraisals based on |
| 13 | estimates of selling price and selling costs obtained from |
| 14 | independent real estate agents or brokers familiar with |
| 15 | similar properties in similar locations." |
| 16 | Q $\quad$ Do you see that? |
| 17 | A $\quad$ Yes. |
| 18 | Q $\quad$ What does that contemplate? |
| 19 | A $\quad$ Well, it's one of the many methods that is accepted |
| 20 | under ASC-274 for determining estimated current value for assets |
| 21 | or liabilities. And this particular one references obtaining |
| 22 | appraisals from real estate agents or brokers that are familiar |
| 23 | with similar properties. |
| 24 | So that is an answer to your first question that, yes, |
| 25 | the standard does contemplate that. |

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Q Does the term "appraisals" require the use of any specific format of appraisal?
A No, it doesn't get into that level of detail.
Q Does it require that it be an MAI appraisal, for example?

## A No.

THE COURT: He already answered it didn't require a particular time, so you don't have to ask him if it requires a particular time.

MR. SUAREZ: Understood. May I have a moment to speak with my colleagues, your Honor?

THE COURT: Of course.
MR. SUAREZ: Your Honor, I have no further questions on my direct exam.

THE COURT: Anybody else from the defendants?
MR. ROBERT: No thank you, your Honor.
MS. HABBA: No thank you.
THE COURT: Will there be any cross examination?
MR. WALLACE: There will be, your Honor.
THE COURT: Let's start that in 15 minutes. So see you all at 3:25.
(Whereupon, a 15-minute break was agreed upon and taken by all parties.)

COURT OFFICER: All rise. Part 37 is back in session. Please be seated and come to order.

THE COURT: Let's get the witness back in the box.
(Whereupon, the witness resumed the stand.)
THE COURT: Mr. Wallace, please proceed.
MR. WALLACE: Thank you, Your Honor.

## CROSS-EXAMINATION

## BY MR. WALLACE:

Q Good afternoon, Mr. Flemmons.
I would like to clarify a couple of the points you made just at the end of your exam. I believe in response to questions from Mr. Suarez you said that it was your opinion that there were no GAAP departures that were not disclosed in the Statements of Financial Condition. And when I say the Statements of Financial Condition, I am referring to the complete document, that includes the accountant's notes and the notes to the financial statement.

So, with that preface, let me restate the question. Am I understanding correctly that it is your position that there were no GAAP departures in the supporting spreadsheets that were not disclosed in the Statement of Financial Condition?

A I don't recall there being GAAP -- the GAAP discrepancies or differences that were not disclosed or covered

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by the disclosures in either the accountant's report or the Statements of Financial Condition.

Q Okay. And I also take it that your testimony was that there were no GAAP departures that were not readily apparent in the detailed supporting data that was provided to Mazars as well?

A I don't recall seeing additional GAAP departures that were outside of the materials that were provided to Mazars.

Q So I am just trying to make sure. Over the last two days we have heard a lot of testimony about the responsibilities that Mazars had for investigating issues, for clarifying any questions that may come up. But since your opinion is that there were no GAAP departures that were not properly disclosed in the Statement of Financial Condition, I take it it is also your position that there is no problem with the work that Mazars performed, that everything made it into the Statement of Financial Condition correctly. Is that your position?

A Well, there were instances in the support that we went over that was provided to Mazars where there were some questions that I would have asked. Whether those would have resulted in actual departures from GAAP, I don't know. But again, the disclosures that were contained in the accountant's report and the Statement of Financial Condition were, you know, very specific at times and very broad at times, that covered a
very wide landscape of the assets that were covered in the financial statements.

Q But sitting here today, you are not aware of any departures from GAAP that Mazars should have included in the Statements of Financial Condition?

A Sitting here right now, I don't recall.
Q Did you undertake any examination to determine if Mazars in this engagement, did, in fact, comply with its professional standards?

A I don't believe I was privy to all of Mazars work papers to be able to conduct that examination, so the answer is no.

Q Okay. If we could go back to a couple of areas you discussed with Mr. Suarez. I would like to ask you about related-party transactions.

I thought I was left with the impression in your report that, in fact, the failure to disclose the details of certain related-party transactions was, in fact, a departure from GAAP, and that it was not disclosed in the Statements of Financial Condition; is that correct?

A We have to look at my report. I don't recall that being my opinion. I don't recall being able to establish whether or not the alleged related parties were, in fact, related parties that should have been disclosed.

There is a specific standard within GAAP ASC 850 that

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lays out the criteria and defines what a related party is. That has multi parts to it. How the entities that were in question fit or don't fit within that definition is not something that I undertook to ascertain. So whether or not there was a disclosure requirement is an open question.

I think my expert report, the way I left it, was that to the extent there is an undisclosed related party, that it would be a disclosure issue, not necessarily an accounting issue.

Q What's the difference between -- well, what do you mean when you say "a disclosure issue"?

A Well, the title of ASC 850 is Related-party
Disclosures. And the standard revolves around the need to disclose related parties and significant transactions with those related parties. So it really does revolve around disclosure.

Q And failure to make that disclosure is a violation of GAAP, correct?

A If it is material.
MR. WALLACE: Can we pull up Mr. Flemmons
rebuttal report? And if we could go to page 12.
Q This is a table that you prepared in response to the report of Mr. Lewis. And you say, I am going to direct your attention to item G, that Mr. Lewis identified a departure concerning the failure to disclose details of certain

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related-party transactions that should have been disclosed.
Q So you have no opinion one way or the other as to whether there was a failure to disclose related-party transactions?

A I do not. My only --
Q Sir, that was the question.
I believe you also discussed the reporting of cash from certain Vornado entities with Mr. Suarez. Was that a departure from GAAP?

A So you are talking about the 30 percent of the cash balance of the Vornado entities?

Q Yes.
A I believe I said earlier that based on my review of the document, it appeared that that would be a GAAP departure.

Q Okay. So that is a GAAP departure that wasn't reported or disclosed in the Statements of Financial Condition then?

A I would have to look back at the disclosures that were made to see if that was directly covered by one of the disclosures.

Q So then what was your basis for your statement earlier to Mr. Suarez that there were no GAAP departures that were not disclosed?

A I believe I said sitting here on the stand without all of the documents in front of me to pour through, I said I
Flemm
don't recall whether or not there were.
Q So I am just trying to understand what weight should we give your recollection on this then?

A Is that a question I need to answer?
Q Yeah, it is. How much weight am I to give it that there are no GAAP departures that you don't recall were disclosed; and we just discussed the cash which you said should be disclosed?

MR. KISE: Objection. It is for the Court to determine weight, not for the government. It is simply an argumentative question.

THE COURT: I understand. Sustained.
Q How much work would you have to do -- well, I'll confess I don't remember the --

You were asked to state your answers to questions within a reasonable degree of professional certainty. How much professional certainty are you able to provide on your statement that there are no GAAP departures that were not disclosed in the Statements of Financial Condition?

A I would say I have a reasonable certainty based on the volume of materials that we have gone through so far in my direct examination, where we saw numerous GAAP departures that I believe all of which, certainly most of which, were covered by the disclosures.

I don't recall if the cash issue that you identified,

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if that was specifically covered or not. That would be one I would want to look back into. But that's the only one sitting here right now that is in question.

Q We are at trial, there is not going to be another opportunity to look at it. Is there something you would like to look at now that would refresh your recollection on this issue?

A We could look at the accountant's report.
Q Okay. Which year would you like to look at? We can put it up here.

A I would say whichever year was the year that we looked at the supporting schedule that contained the 30 percent attributions.

Q I am sorry, did you want to look at the actual report or the supporting data?

A The report.
Q Okay. 2016 Statement of Financial Condition is Plaintiff's Exhibit -- I am sorry, we can pull up the 2014, that's Plaintiff's Exhibit 730.
(Handing)
MR. SUAREZ: In case you want to move it along,
it was 2016 I showed him, not 2014.
MR. WALLACE: We can do 16. Sixteen is
Plaintiff's Exhibit 756.
Q Are you looking for the actual Statement of Financial

1 Condition or the notes on the disclosure for cash and marketable securities piece?

A Give me one moment, please.
So if you go to page, yeah, four, okay. And the cash, marketable securities and hedge fund section, there is a disclosure that cash, marketable securities and hedge fund represent amounts held by Mr. Trump and amounts in operating entities.

So we talked about that earlier which, you know, would cover the instance where cash that is held in a joint venture is being reported within the cash balance.

Q And is it your position that cash held by the Vornado Partnership meets the FASB definition of cash for Donald Trump sufficiently for him to report it on his Statement of Financial Condition as his cash?

A Can you repeat that, please?
Q Sure.
Is it your position that the cash held by the Vornado Partnership meets the FASB definition of cash for Donald Trump sufficiently for him to report it on his Statement of Financial Condition as his cash?

A I don't take that position. But the disclosure here indicates that, and certainly covers the fact that that happens.

The other aspect would be in order for it to be a

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departure from GAAP, it would have to be a material departure. I have not undertaken to perform a materiality analysis, but that would need to be done to conclude whether there is a GAAP departure.

Q Did you do materiality analyses for all of the GAAP departures that you discussed today?

A I have not done a separate materiality analysis. However, the amounts that we have been talking about were nine figure dollar amounts. This issue with regard to the cash is a much smaller amount from my recollection.

Q Do you know one way or the other whether readers of the report look at cash as a separate item for purposes of making loans or any other commercial use?

A I don't know whether or not they look at cash separately. As we have talked about, cash was part of one line item in the financial statements that was combined with marketable securities and hedge funds. And that fact was disclosed in the financials. If a user of the financials wanted to have the cash amount broken out separately, that's something that could have been asked for.

Q I am just asking what was actually presented. And so I am just trying to understand, is including the cash from -from the Vornado --

MR. WALLACE: Let me withdraw that question, if
I can.

Q So is it a departure from GAAP, putting aside -well, now you have made it a complicated issue, so I'll try to restart the question again.

Setting aside the materiality analysis, is excluding the cash from the Vornado Partnerships a departure from GAAP?

A I think the fundamental recording or reporting of partnership cash would not be consistent with GAAP.

THE COURT: Let me jump in a second.
To a certain extent I think this is law of the case. And my question for the witness is: Is it your position that number two, which is still highlighted, discloses this, I'll call it, issue? And if so, which sentence there discloses this?

THE WITNESS: Well, the first sentence, Your Honor, is the one that I was referring to that informs users that cash is being reported on the Statement of Financial Condition that is from operating entities.

THE COURT: And would a reader realize that they have -- a user of this, consider this 30 percent interest to be held by Mr. Trump in an operating entity as cash?

THE WITNESS: Well it is unclear to me whether, you know, if a user would know that or not. Because again, this is an amalgamated line item with cash, marketable securities and hedge funds. Cash is not singled out, so if a user was interested in just the cash,
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again, that would be something that would need to be requested.

THE COURT: Let's move on.
Q At the end of the examination by Mr. Suarez, you two were -- he was asking you a number of questions about whether certain -- certain properties were accurately described in the Statements of Financial Condition. Do you remember that testimony?

A You will have to refresh my memory.
Q Well, you had a series of questions and he asked you if, I believe for Seven Springs, whether the disclosures in the Statement of Financial Condition accurately described the calculation on the Statement of Financial Condition. Do you recall that?

A Was that in regard to the number of homes to be built on that property?

Q I believe it was just a general question at the end of his exam?

A I don't remember.
Q Let me ask a different question then.
Is "accurately described" the standard that is
applied in ASC 274 as to the accuracy of a statement that goes into a personal financial statement?

A Well, the standard within ASC 274, I believe the word that is used is "adequate."

MR. WALLACE: Okay. Can we take a look at that? And can we pull up Plaintiff's Exhibit 1609? And go to page nine of 21. And if we look at the bottom.

It is the same as the other one, but this is the one we marked. But this is ASC 274, which we have looked at today. I'll represent it is identical and move it into evidence, if there is no objection.

Your Honor, I am moving Plaintiff's Exhibit 1609 into evidence.

THE COURT: Granted. It is in evidence.
(Whereupon, the document referred to was deemed marked for evidence as Plaintiff's Exhibit 1609 by the Court.)
Q And if you look down at the bottom, it is item 4513, Adequate Disclosure. And it states: Personal financial statements shall include sufficient disclosures to make the statements adequately informative. The disclosures may be made in the body of the financial statements or in the notes of the financial statements.

THE COURT: To financial statements.
MR. WALLACE: Thank you, Your Honor.
Q To financial statements. Is that the standard you were referring to?

A Correct. And the caption there is adequate disclosure, which is what I referred to a minute ago.

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Q Okay. And did you review all of the disclosures in the Statements of Financial Conditions for 2011 through 2021 to determine if they were adequately informative?

A I don't believe I did that for all of the disclosures, no.

Q Okay. Why don't we take a look at -- I think you covered this with Mr. Suarez. It is also in your report.

MR. WALLACE: But if we could pull up
Plaintiff's Exhibit 730, and go to page seven of 26.
Q And this is the disclosure for Trump Tower. And if we scroll down to the third paragraph it states: "The estimated current value of 707 million is based on an evaluation by Mr. Trump in conjunction with his associates and outside professionals, applying a capitalization rate to the cash flow to be derived from the building operations."

And did you make a determination one way or the other whether that disclosure was adequately informative?

A I don't believe I did that as part of my reports.
Q Does it require accounting expertise to know whether or not this disclosure is adequately informative?

A Well, it is an accounting requirement. And it is a very subjective one. And in order to comply with that accounting requirement, and accountant's are one typically preparing the financial statements, and accountants like Mazars are also the ones who are, in this case, compiling the
financial statements, I would say that accountants, you know, should exercise that judgment in order to determine whether or not that provision of ASC 274 has been met.

Q But the person that is supposed to be adequately informative to is the -- or I should say, is for the reader of the report to be adequately informed as to the means of calculation, correct? That's the audience?

A That is the audience. But an accountant that is preparing the notes to the financial statements and preparing the financials in general, does prepare that information with an eye towards the user of the financials, and is exercising judgment on whether or not the disclosures do meet this ASC 274 requirement based on that lens.

Q And presumably, I believe you testified to this, a reader of the financial statement do form their own view as to whether this disclosure is adequately informed; is that right?

A Any reader could form their own opinion.
Q I'll just ask you, I believe in your report you said using this example the user could make their own determination of the value of Trump Tower compared to the amount reported on the SOFC. Does that sound -- do you agree with that statement?

I can show you the report, but does that sound like something you would agree with?

A The Statement of Financial Condition contained a lot of detail and itemized most of the properties individually in

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and ascribed individual values to them, which would enable a user, if they so chose, to form their own opinion on the values of those properties.

Q So my question is specific to Trump Tower. Do you have a view as to whether or not this disclosure would allow a user of the financial statement to make their own determination of the value of Trump Tower?

A Yes.
Q And how would they do that?
A Well, I don't think they would need necessarily this disclosure to do that. They could do that based on the face of the Statement of Financial Condition. You see the Trump Tower is valued $\$ 707$ million, like other properties that have their own values. And a user of the financials, whether it be a bank or anyone else, would be able to do their own homework if they so chose to come up with their own value and compare it to what is on the Statement of Financial Condition.

MR. WALLACE: Okay. Why don't we pull up
Mr. Flemmons' expert report if we could?
(Handing)
MR. WALLACE: If we go to -- are we on page 13 paragraph 46? Yes.
Q So, this is your paragraph discussing Trump Tower. Second sentence states: Using the 2014 SOFC as an example, many of the assets are specific properties named on the face of
the SOFC, allowing any user to make their own determination of value, like Trump Tower, which was listed as $\$ 707$ million. Note 3 to the 2014 SOFC disclosed that the value of Trump Tower was determined by "applying a capitalization rate to the cash flow to be derived from the building operations," but no matter which method was used to determine the estimated current value, a user could make their own determination of the value of Trump Tower compared to the amount reported on the SOFC.

So I'll restate my question. How does that disclosure allow a user to make their own determination of the value of Trump Tower?

A I believe what you just highlighted and read back into the record is almost identical to what I just testified to. That one could come up with their own value for Trump Tower based on the face of the financial statements irrespective of the disclosure. But that the disclosure also does provide additional context as to how the $\$ 707$ million was determined, specifically that it was a capitalization rate applied to cash flows.
(The following proceedings were stenographically recorded by Senior Court Reporter Michael Ranita.)
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| :---: | :---: |
| 1 contained in ASC-274 include cap rates in the disclosure; is | 1 A I do. |
| 2 that right? | 2 Q And so if a reader knows the cap rate and the final |
| 3 A There are illustrations in the appendices of ASC-274 | 3 value, then they would be able to calculate the cash flow that |
| 4 that provide examples of disclosures, but they are, by no means, | 4 is being used to value the asset; is that correct? |
| 5 intended to be script on what needs to be disclosed. | 5 A Can you repeat that please. |
| 6 Q The question was, do the illustrations in ASC-274 | 6 Q Su |
| 7 include cap rates? | 7 If a reader knows the cap rate and the final value, |
| 8 THE COURT: Do you mean all, or some? | 8 they can calculate the cash flow that's being used; is that |
| 9 MR. WALLACE: Why don't we actually take a look at | 9 correct |
| 10 it, your Honor | 10 A Yes. |
| 11 If we could pull back up Plaintiff's Exhibit 1609. | 11 Q So then a reader will be able to determine if they |
| 12 (Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the | 12 think each of those numbers are reasonable; the cash rate, cash |
| 13 screen.) | 13 flow and the final amount? |
| 14 MR. WALLACE: And if we could go to page 14 of 21 | 14 A They would be able to perform a recalculation. |
| 15 (Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the | 15 Q Yeah, and determine whether the various inputs are |
| 16 screen.) | 16 reasonable? |
| 17 Q This is just to orient you, Mr. Flemmons. At the | 17 A Yes. |
| 18 bottom it says, "Illustrations" and it says, example one | 18 Q Okay. |
| 19 "Illustrative financial statements. Item 55-8. This example | 19 Are there any examples in the illustration where a cap |
| 20 illustrates financial statements prepared following the guidance | 20 rate is used and not disclosed? |
| 21 in this subtopic." | 21 A I would have to review the illustrations. Um, I don't |
| 22 Statements of Financial Condition, and that's 55-9, | 22 recall whether or not there's an example in ASC-274 where it |
| 23 "Illustrative statements, financial conditions follow." | 23 mentions that a cap rate is used beyond this one. |
| 24 This isn't the best formatted document. I'm just <br> 25 showing you that. | 24 Q And I take it it's your opinion that disclosing the cap 25 right is not required; is that correct? |
| J. Flemmons - by Defendant - Cross (Mr. Wallace) Page 4460 | J. Flemmons - by Defendant - Cross (Mr. Wallace) Page 4462 |
| 1 MR. WALLACE: We'll flip to the next page, which i | 1 A That's correct. This is merely an illustration to show |
| 2 17, I want to show you, of 21 | 2 and example of a disclosure. And I'll also add that this note |
| 3 Q And here, we see there's an -- I want to direct your | 3 four, which is an example, is one sentence long. The disclosure |
| 4 attention to one of the items listed, which is Kenbruce | 4 related to Trump Tower is multi paragraphs. |
| 5 Associates. It's item listed, it refers to note four. I assume | 5 MR. WALLACE: Why don't we go back to that. That |
| 6 that means there's a note that follows this disclosure of value | 6 is Plaintiff's Exhibit 730 on page seve |
| 7 that would contain information about the Kenbruce Associates | 7 (Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the |
| 8 valuation; is that correct? | 8 screen.) |
| 9 A I believe that's right | 9 Q "Mr. Trump is currently" -- this is the paragraph that |
| 10 MR. WALLACE: If we could flip to the next page, | 10 deals with the valuation. What valuation use is there to the |
| 11 and find note four | 11 fact that "Until Trump World Tower United Nations Plaza was |
| 12 (Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the | 12 constructed, Trump Tower was the tallest residential building |
| 13 screen.) | 13 and concrete structure in Manhattan", how does that aid |
| 14 M | 14 valuation? |
| 15 (Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the | 15 A I'm not a valuation expert, but in my -- as an |
| 16 screen.) | 16 accountant, and as a human being, I would suggest that that does |
| 17 MR. WALLACE: If we could focus down on note fo | 17 not have any bearing on valuation. |
| 18 (Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the | 18 Q So not everything that's being disclosed here is |
| 19 screen.) | 19 necessarily relating to the valuation. And I'll note that the |
| 20 Q It states, "The investment in Kenbruce Associates is a | 20 estimated current value is a single sentence as well; correct? |
| 21 eight percent interest in a real estate limited partnership. | 21 The sentence talking about the valuation and methods used to |
| 22 The estimated current value is determined by the projected | 22 calculate it. So just like the example, it's a single sentence. |
| 23 annual cash receipts and payments capitalized at a 12 percent | 23 A And there were additional disclosures below that get |
| 24 rate | 24 into amounts that are relevant to the property. |
| 25 Do you see that section? | 25 Q Sure. And those are separately broken out. Those are |

debts. Those are liabilities that he has related to the building?

A Correct, but relevant to the property and reporting the property in the Statement of Financial Condition.

Q And what are some reasons an issuer would not include a capitalization rate in their disclosure?

A Not deeming it important to include that detail.
Q And what would be a reason why it's not an important detail to include?

A Well, as we've seen over the course of today, and yesterday, the supporting work papers that underlie these valuations, there are numerous inputs, many assumptions, many rates, many estimates, many cash flows. There are a lot of moving parts within even one property, and you are singling out cap rate.

Um, again, I think it's a discretionary topic. There's no requirement under ASC-274 to provide specific rates or cash flow information in the disclosures. It's a very subjective requirement that's up to the preparer.

Q Not disclosing the cap rate, though, would obscure whether or not a person making a financial report was using inflated numbers for either the cash flow or the cap rate; is that correct?

A No.
Q It would not hide that?
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A No, because I think your question is premised on the idea that preparing these financial statements and providing them to users is the end of the conversation. A user who is interested in getting those additional details, such as the capitalization rate, can make those inquiries. And in my experience, it's routine for users of financials to ask such follow-up questions.
$Q \quad$ What are some examples where that happened?
A Well, in connection with my work in doing accounting advisory work for public companies, um, and also for private entities, you know, there are times when investors are making follow-up inquiries of companies about disclosures. It's a routine aspect of the accounting and reporting.

Q Can you provide us with a specific example of an instance where there was a follow-up inquiry on a personal financial statement that had been compiled. I'm asking for something similar to what we are looking at here.

A Well, during my time at the SEC when we, and I, was involved in reviewing personal financial statements for purposes of evaluating ability to pay, we would often have to ask follow-up questions of the defendant to get additional details surrounding assumptions and details surrounding how their financial information was prepared.

Q That's because if they don't provide you enough detail it could obscure, I guess in the case you are talking about,
recalculate how the $\$ 707$ million was arrived, based on this disclosure alone, but that's easily curable.

Q My question, though, is, and I'll ask it again. If not using the cap rate would allow someone to obscure the fact that they are inflating either the cap rate or the cash flow that are being used to reach the $\$ 707$ million valuation?

MR. SUAREZ: Objection, your Honor. Compound.
MR. KISE: And asked and answered.
MR. WALLACE: It hasn't been answered.
MR. KISE: It has. You just don't like the answer.
THE COURT: Well, it's been responded to, so I think we should just move on.

MR. WALLACE: Fair enough, your Honor.
Can we take a look -- are we in 730? Can we go to page -- actually, no. Let's pull up Plaintiff's Exhibit 787.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)

MR. WALLACE: This is the -- actually, I'll amend it. Let's start with 788.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)
Q Let's start with the supporting spreadsheet, assume Mr. Flemmons, you recognize this document. This is the supporting data spreadsheet for the 2011 Statement of Financial

Condition?
A That appears to be the case.
Q Okay. If we could go to row 112 , this should be the entry for 40 Wall Street.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)
Q And if we look at the valuation method, it states,
"Average income for the five-year period 2013 to 2017", and has added expenses for the five-year period 2013 to 2017.

I believe your testimony on this entry was that it was appropriate under ASC-274, because it looked like the capitalization of future earnings.

Does that sound about right? I'm happy to have you restate it if you want to.
A I don't recall what my testimony was earlier.
Q Okay.
Is this an appropriate method of calculating the value of 40 Wall Street under ASC-274?
A I would have to revisit the wording of ASC-274. I know that one of the acceptable methods is capitalization of earnings. And there's also another acceptable method, which is discounted future cash flows. I would just need to revisit the wording of the standard to be able to answer that question.

MR. WALLACE: Sure. Can we get the witness a copy of Plaintiff's Exhibit 1609.

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(Plaintiff's Exhibit 1609 was handed to the witness.)
A Okay.
Q And so was the --
MR. WALLACE: You could put back up 788.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)
Q So the question pending that you wanted to do more research on was whether this valuation method is appropriate under ASC-274. Is that, in fact, the case?

A So ASC-274 does state that one acceptable method is the capitalization of past or prospective earnings.

Q Could you just direct me to which section of ASC-274 you are referring to?

A Paragraph 55-1 on page 13 of the version you gave me. Q Okay.

So this is appropriate as a capitalization of
prospective earnings; correct? That's what you testified to?
A That's what it appears to be.
Q Okay.
MR. WALLACE: If we could turn to Plaintiff's

## Exhibit 787.

(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)

MR. WALLACE: If we could go to the page that has
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40 Wall on it.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)

MR. WALLACE: Okay.
Q If we look at the paragraph that says "The estimated current value of $\$ 524,700,000$ is based upon a successful renegotiation of the ground lease and an evaluation made by Mr. Trump in conjunction with his associates and outside professionals of leases that have been signed or are currently subject of negotiation, and a cap rate was applied to the resultant cash flow to be derived from the building's operations."

Is this an adequate informative of the method that was used in the supporting data?
A It appears to be consistent with the method that we just discussed in ASC-274, with one exception.
Q Which is what?
A I would have substituted the word "earnings" for cash flow. But the concept is the same, is that it's based on some sort of, um, estimated earnings and applying a cap rate to that amount.
Q Well, this says it's "the subject of leases that have been signed or are currently the subject of negotiation."

MR. WALLACE: Can we split screen this with the supporting data?

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## THE TECHNICIAN: Sure.

(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)
Q This actually says that it's using an average of income for the five-year period 2013 to 2017, so two years -- from two years to six years out from the date of this financial statement. So how is -- so they are not the same; correct?

A I'm sorry, what's not the same?
Q Well, "leases that have been signed or are currently the subject of negotiation" are not the same as taking an average of income for a five-year period, two years out. Those aren't the same thing, are they?

A Well, I think you are overlooking the last part of the highlighted paragraph where it says, "and a cap rate was applied to the resultant cash flow to be derived from the building's operations."
"To be derived" means future flows, which is exactly what the supporting documentation reflects.
Q So to your reading, this adequately discloses that "looking at leases that have been signed or are currently the subject of negotiation", and that "there will be a resultant cash flow from those leases", is the same as looking out for a five-year period, two years in the future?

A It's not inconsistent with that disclosure.
Q Do you know, from a valuation perspective, if there's a
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difference between using leases that have been signed or are currently the subject of negotiation, and an average of income and expenses from a five-year period starting two years in the future?

MR. SUAREZ: Objection. The witness is not a valuation expert.

MR. WALLACE: If the answer is, "no," the answer is no.

THE COURT: I'm sorry, say that again.
MR. WALLACE: If the answer is no, he doesn't know, then that's fine.

THE COURT: Well, I think it's maybe more complicated than that. It's what is his expertise and how he's been qualified.

Sustained.
Q But based on your accounting experience, you think that those two are sufficiently close enough that this is adequately informative?
A In my view, yes.
MR. WALLACE: Can we pull up Plaintiff's Exhibit 783 -- 793, sorry.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)

MR. WALLACE: Actually, the native.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the

## screen.)

Q Mr. Flemmons, I'll represent to you this is the supporting data spreadsheet for the 2012 Statement of Financial Condition. If we could go to row 110 .
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)
Q This should be the 2012 entry for 40 Wall Street. The entry states, "Income based on stabilized rents; expenses based on 40 Wall Street, LLC, two thousand thirty one, eleven, financial statements increased by three percent for inflation." And it lists income rented space at 35 million, income vacant space at 8 million.

Feel free to look at the rest of the valuation, but in your view, does this valuation technique conform to ASC-274?

A Yes, it appears to fall under the same prong of ASC-274 that we just discussed, which is the capitalization of past or prospective earnings.

MR. WALLACE: If we could split screen this with

## Plaintiff's Exhibit 815, please.

(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)

MR. WALLACE: If we could go to page ten of 24.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)
Q So the valuation statement here says that "The
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1 estimated current value of $527,200,000$ is based upon a
2 successful renegotiation of ground leases and an evaluation made
3 by Mr. Trump in conjunction with his associates and outside
4 professionals of leases that have been signed or are currently
5 the subject of negotiation, and a cap rate was applied to the resultant cash flow to be derived from the building's operations."

Is that disclosure adequately informative as to the method that was used to calculate the value of 40 Wall Street?

A In my view, yes, for the same reasons that we discussed on the prior property.

Q So the fact that this valuation includes income for vacant space, and vacant space is not mentioned in the Statement of Financial Condition, is not something that you would think should have been disclosed in this statement?
A Well, I would say that the reference to income, vacant space on the supporting spreadsheet could very well be referring to the leases that are currently the subject of negotiation. Um, those two things correlate, potentially.

Q Potentially, but you don't know for sure one way or the other?

A I don't. But they are not inconsistent on their face.
Q I believe you also had a discussion with Mr. Suarez about whether it was appropriate to use these valuation techniques in 2011 and 2012 if The Trump Organization was also
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in possession of an appraisal that had a lower value for the building.

Do you remember that testimony?
A I remember that testimony.
THE COURT: There's no way he could forget it. It was said about 30 times.

MR. WALLACE: I'm laying my foundation, your Honor. I'll try to keep it quick.
Q I believe you said, in addition, that you did not believe management had an obligation to provide the accountants preparing the compilation report with copies of appraisals if they did not form the basis for the valuation in the Statement of Financial Condition; is that correct?

A That's correct.
MR. WALLACE: If we could pull up a copy of your expert report and go to paragraph 77.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)

MR. WALLACE: Which I believe is on page 23 to 24 .
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)

MR. WALLACE: If we could pull up the rest of this paragraph so we could see it together, please.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)

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| :---: | :---: |
| Q I'm going to focus your attention to the last statement -- well, I'll read from the middle of your statement, which says that, "However, there is simply no expectation or requirement that is part of the compilation engagement that a client assemble and provide all documents that have any bearing on the reported asset. Instead, an accountant performing a compilation only expects to be provided with the details supporting the amounts to be reported in the financial statements, including the back-up documentation and responses to the accountant's inquiries. If appraisals were not used as the basis to report asset values, an accountant would not expect such appraisals to be provided by the client." <br> I see that you don't cite any specific accounting standard in those opinions; is that correct? <br> A I don't see any citations here, no. (Continued on the next page.) | under the engagement letters between Mazars and the Trump Organization for the Trump Organization to provide appraisals if wasn't the specific thing that was being used to value the property; is that fair? <br> A I would have to look back at the wording of the engagement letters. I know one of the terms indicated that information would be made available to the accountant, but it did not say that all information would be provided to the accountant. <br> Q Okay. <br> A Particularly information that had no bearing or reflection in the Statement of Financial Condition. <br> Q So you get me there. How do you come to the conclusion that an appraisal for the property that is being valued in the Statement of Financial Condition would have no bearing on the statement that is being reported in the Statement of Financial Condition? <br> A Because it has no bearing on the reported value being used to report that property on the Statement of Financial Condition. <br> At some level where do you draw the line? If a company or an individual performs valuation calculations using every single method that is available under 274 , which could yield 12 different scenarios, there is no obligation on the part of that individual to provide all of them to an |
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| Q And so this is based on your experience and practice; is that correct? <br> A It is based on my experience and understanding of industry practice. <br> Q And you have never actually prepared a personal Statement of Financial Condition pursuant to ASC 274; is that correct? <br> A I have performed compilations, but I have not performed a compilation of a personal financial statement. <br> Q Over the course of your entire career, I believe you testified that you worked on less than five compilation engagements; is that correct? <br> A That sounds right. <br> Q Okay. And the last time you would have worked on any compilation report would have been before the year 2000; is that correct? <br> A That sounds right. <br> Q And so is that the scope of -- well, let me ask it differently. <br> You then also said that you did not find it professionally plausible, is that the right term, that Mr. Bender would have asked for appraisals? Is that correct? <br> A We can look back at the testimony, that sounds like the gist of what I was saying. <br> Q Okay. And you don't view their being any obligation | accountant. They are only going to pick one of them, put that on the Statement of Financial Condition, give the accountant the support for it, they can agree or disagree, but they are going to be evaluating whether or not that is an appropriate valuation in accordance with GAAP. There is no need to provide the other 11 to the accountant. <br> THE COURT: Five minute warning. <br> MR. WALLACE: Thank you, Your Honor. <br> Q So in your view it is appropriate for a client to <br> potentially conduct 12 different valuations, pick the one that is the highest, share with its accountants the exact basis for that one calculation, and not tell them anything else about all of the other valuations that they ran? <br> A That's correct. <br> Q Okay. Now over the course of the day though, you have told us many times that you saw things in the supporting data that raised red flags or would have caused you to ask for more information. Do you recall that testimony? <br> A It sounds familiar. <br> Q So do you still think that it would be implausible that Mr. Bender would have asked Mr. McConney for any appraisals if he had them on the properties that were being valued in the Statement of Financial Condition? <br> A I do find it implausible. <br> Q So does that mean you don't believe Mr. Bender? |

Fle

A I indicated yesterday the reason for believing that it was implausible, and it is based on the professional standards and the requirements that existed at the time --

Q I am asking for the implication of what you have told us now. So does that mean you don't believe Mr. Bender?

MR. KISE: Objection is he asking the witness if
he thinks Mr. Bender is a liar?
MR. WALLACE: He is saying it. I want to know if he is.

MR. KISE: No, you are saying it.
THE COURT: Objection sustained.
All he can say is that he find it is
implausible.
Q So you discredit Mr. Bender's testimony on that account; is that fair?

MR. WALLACE: He has prepared an opinion.
THE COURT: It is clever, you know.
MR. KISE: Asked and answered.
MR. WALLACE: I believe I have not asked this.
Q Are you discrediting Mr. Bender's testimony in that regard?

A His testimony is inconsistent with the standards applicable in compilations.

Q If an auditor learned of this process that you described where the issuer of an estimate went through and

Condition is consistent with GAAP, and one of the accepted methods of ASC 274, and the accountant will be evaluating the appropriateness of that method based on that method alone.

MR. WALLACE: I think I am just about up. This is a good time.

THE COURT: Will you be continuing with cross?
MR. WALLACE: I will be continuing with cross.
THE COURT: Any idea how long, roughly?
MR. WALLACE: I would hope not more than half an hour in the morning.

THE COURT: All right.
I hereby order the witness not to discuss this case or his testimony with anybody related to it while he is still a witness.

I will ask Ms. Greenfield to go over the schedule.

MS. GREENFIELD: So we are going to finish with Mr. Flemmons tomorrow, but that should be at most an hour. Correct?
MR. SUAREZ: We will have some redirect.
THE COURT: How much redirect?
MR. SUAREZ: Based on the cross, but I estimate about a half hour.

MS. GREENFIELD: A half hour.
Who is after Flemmons tomorrow?

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MR. ROBERT: We have Mr. Collins tomorrow after Mr. Flemmons.

MS. GREENFIELD: Who is after Collins?
MR. ROBERT: Mr. Laposa. Hopefully we will get him done Thursday, if not Friday morning.

And then Mr. Giuliette Friday morning.
MS. GREENFIELD: Who was that?
MR. ROBERT: Gary Giulietti.
MS. GREENFIELD: How much direct do you have of Mr. Giuliette?

MR. ROBERT: If we can get him early enough Friday, hopefully done on Friday. Monday morning we have another expert followed by Mr. McConney.

MS. GREENFIELD: I had only McConney on Monday. Who is coming before?

MR. ROBERT: David Miller is starting. And then we are going to go to Mr. McConney Monday afternoon and all day Tuesday.

MS. GREENFIELD: Okay.
MR. ROBERT: Thank you.
(Whereupon the trial stood adjourned to Thursday November 16, 2023, at 10:00 a.m.)

|  | 4407:13;4410:24; | 4417:19;4442:22; | admitted (5) | albeit (1) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ | 4420:12;4422:14; | 4448:14,25 | 4387:16;4432:8,19; | 4404:6 |
|  | 4429:22;4455:8; | actually (12) | 4433:13;4434:23 | alert (2) |
| \$12,000 (1) | 4462:16;4475:6,11; | 4357:21;4403:14; | advise (3) | 4339:2;4377:10 |
| 4403:24 | 4477:7,9;4478:1,2,6; | 4425:21;4433:10; | 4392:1;4396:24; | alerted (1) |
| \$123 (1) | 4481:2 | 4450:21;4459: | 4397:6 | 4376:19 |
| 4375:7 | accountants (13) | 4465:23;4466:15,19 | advisory (1) | alerts (1) |
| \$2 (1) | 4377:7,10;4394:14; | 4470:4;4471:24; | 4464:10 | 4342:2 |
| 4354:20 | 4395:8,12;4408:10; | 4476:5 | affidavit (1) | aligns (1) |
| \$200 (2) | 4415:20;4454:24; | add (7) | 4357:14 | 4349:18 |
| 4380:19,24 | 4455:1;4474:10; | 4338:23;4371:12 | afternoon (2) | alike (1) |
| \$291 (1) | $4478: 11 ; 4480: 13,16$ | 4385:3;4396:12 | $4441: 10 ; 4482: 17$ | 4438:6 |
| 4371:3 | accountant's (38) 4337:20;4338:11,23, | $4427: 25 ; 4428$ $4462: 2$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { again (41) } \\ 4339: 22 ; \end{array}$ | alleged (2) 4430:12;4443:? |
| $\begin{array}{r} \$ 338(\mathbf{1 )} \\ 4380: 7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 4337:20;4338:11,23, } \\ & 25 ; 4341: 9 ; 4343: 3,6 \end{aligned}$ | - ${ }_{\text {4 }}$ added (3) | $4352: 5 ; 4356: 13$ | allow (4) |
| \$524,700,000 (1) | 4350:13;4363:21; | 4356:11;4358:19; | $4362: 23 ; 4365: 2$ | $4358: 8 ; 4456: 5$ |
| 4469:6 $\mathbf{\$ 7 0 7} \mathbf{( 5 )}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 4367:7;4372:22; } \\ & \text { 4375:16;4376:23; } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4467: 9 \\ \text { adding (1) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 4367:19;4368:12,23; } \\ & 4373: 1 ; 4375: 6 ; \end{aligned}$ | 4457:10;4466:4 <br> allowable (2) |
| \$707 (5) 4456:13;4457:2,17; | 4382:10;4384:21,22; | $4367: 4$ | $4382: 17 ; 4384: 21$ | 4376:21;4409:13 |
| 4466:1,6 | 4385:5,7,11,16,18,21, | addition (1) | 4389:16;4391:1; | allowed (7) |
|  | ,24;4386:1;4391:20; | 4474:9 | 4394:6;4400:14; | 4337:6;4401:22; |
|  | 4416:1,5;4435:6; | 4346:1;4348:16 | 4403:14;4405:7; | 4425:2,4 |
| Aberdeen (4) | 4441:17;4442:1,23 | 4358:22;4360:22 | 4406:6;4407:7; | allowing (1) |
| 4397:15;4427:11,12; | 4448:8;4454:23; | 4372:9;4373:13; | 4408:22;4409:4; | 4457:1 |
| 4436:23 | 4475:9 | 4376:12,23;4389:21 | 4411:13;4415:10; | allows (3) |
| ability (3) | accounting (40) | 4397:12;4407:25; | 4417:8;4418:2,22; | 4349:13;4354:5; |
| 4458:12;4464:20; | 4338:21;4339:24; | 4423:19;4435:10; | 4426:17;4430:20; | 4364:21 |
| 4465:8 | 4340:20;4341:6; | 4436:2;4442:7; | 4436:17;4442:23; | almost (4) |
| able (10) | 4345:4;4352:24; | 4457:17;4462:23; | 4451:3,23;4452:1; | 4365:22;4411:4,12; |
| 4443:11,22;4447:17; | 4354:1;4357:2,6,15; $4358: 5: 4381: 10.13 .20$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4464: 4,21 ; 4465: 4 ; \\ & 4480: 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 4463:16;4465:18; } \\ & 4466: 3: 4471: 9 \end{aligned}$ | 4457:13 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 4456: 15 ; 4458: 8 \\ & 4461: 3,11,14 ; 4465: 25 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 4358:5;4381:10,13,20, } \\ & \text { 24;4382:3;4384:23; } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { 4480:3 } \\ \text { address (4) } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 4466:3;4471:9 } \\ & \text { against (5) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { alone (2) } \\ 4466: 2 ; 4481: 3 \end{array}$ |
| $4467: 23$ | 4388:1;4394:11,12; | 4363:22;4386:2; | 4350:21;4374:6; | along (1) |
| Above (1) | 4398:11;4414:2; | 4419:4;4438:15 | 4376:6;4395:7;4406:6 | 4448:21 |
| 4406:11 | 4415:14;4416:21,24; | addressed (3) | agency (1) | alternative (2) |
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# In The Matter Of: <br> NYS Attorney General v. <br> Donald J. Trump et al 

November 16, 2023

Ny Supreme Court- Civil


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PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, BY LETITIA JAMES, ATTORNEY GENERAL OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK,

## Plaintiff,

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COURT OFFICER: All rise. Part 37 is now in session. The Honorable Judge Arthur Engoron presiding. Make sure all cell phones are on silent. Laptops and cell phones will be permitted, but only to members of the press. There is absolutely no recording or photography of any kind allowed in the courtroom.

Now be seated and come to order.
THE COURT: I always wonder what happens if you are not seated and coming to order. But you don't want to mess with Tommy.

Okay. It is exactly 10:00. Shall we continue with the cross examination of the witness?

MR. WALLACE: Absolutely, Your Honor. The People are going to continue their cross examination of Mr. Flemmons.
(Whereupon, the witness resumed the stand.)
THE COURT: I'll remind the witness that he is still under oath.

And Mr. Wallace, please proceed.
MR. WALLACE: Thank you, Your Honor.

## CROSS-EXAMINATION

BY MR. WALLACE:
Q Good morning, Mr. Flemmons.
A Good morning.
Q If we could put up Plaintiff's Exhibit 1609, and go

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## to page 13 .

Mr. Flemmons, do you recall discussing this guidance with Mr. Suarez during your direct testimony?
(Handing)
A Yes, I do.
Q And if I could direct your attention -- well, when you were testifying with Mr. Suarez I believe you and he covered the points A through E here under 55-1; is that right?

A I believe so, yes.
Q I just wanted to focus on the paragraph above that in section 55-1. It states in the second sentence: Recent transactions involving similar assets and rights in similar circumstances ordinarily provide a satisfactory basis for determining the estimated current value of an asset and the estimated current value of a liability. If recent sales information is unavailable, other methods that may be used include any of the following.

It then lists items A through E. So just to clarify, the guidance here is that points A through E should be used -may be used if recent sales information is not available; is that correct?

A That's what it says.
Q And if you are going to use one of the items listed in one of the methods listed in A through E, you would need to use accurate information; is that correct?


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| :---: | :---: |
| 1 that was not part of your analysis whether the information that | 1 directors came to the cap rates it was using; how it came |
| 2 was comprising the valuations, | 2 to the discoun |
| 3 isn't something you did; you looked at methods? | 3 THE COURT: Then he would be trying to determine |
| 4 MR. KISE: Objection. I think that | 4 the accuracy. But good faith is in the mind of the person |
| 5 mischaracterizes his te | 5 that is putting the number together. |
| 6 THE COURT: I think he is | 6 MR. KISE: He could op |
| 7 clarification. He is allowed to phrase it in his o | THE COURT: Rule number one. |
| 8 words. Overrule | 8 MR. KISE: All right. Fair enough. |
| 9 Do you need a read | 9 MR. WALLACE: Your Honor, the witness testified |
| 10 THE WITNESS: Plea | 10 these numbers had to be prepared in good faith, and I am |
| 11 (Whereupon, the record was read back by | 11 asking if he has done any work to determine if they met |
| 12 court reporter.) | 12 that standard that he is testifying to. |
| 13 A I looked at meth | 13 THE COURT: Well, now the cat is sort of out of |
| 14 detail support for the calculations, and to see what was | 14 the bag, but let's hear an answer to the question. |
| 15 provided to the outside accountants, Mazars; and see how that | 15 A I didn't specifically seek to develop an opinion on |
| flowed into the Statement of Financial Condition, both in terms | 16 the question you are asking. However, there are many instances |
| 17 of the amounts and the disclos | 17 where I saw components of the calculations that tied to, for |
| 18 Q So, but you didn't do any analysis to determine if | 18 example, information provided by third-party, you know, brokers |
| 19 those amounts that were being shown in the back up, whether | 19 or agents; or appraisal information that had some correlation |
| 20 those were accurate? | 20 to that. So based on that, one could say that that was |
| 21 A I am struggling with the word "accurate." Ac | 21 supported and was in good faith. But I did not specifically |
| 22 against what standard? | 22 seek to -- I didn't structure my work in that fashion. |
| 23 Q Well, the standards we were just discussing. If you | 23 Q And so the information that you are seeing, you are |
| 24 are using past earnings, you need to have accurate earnings. | 24 talking about the information that you would see in that |
| 25 Did you do any analysis -- well, in any context, did you do | 25 supporting worksheet that would feed into the Statement of |
| Flemmons - by Defendant - Cross(Wallace) Page 4492 | Flemmons - by Defendant - Cross(Wallace) Page 4494 |
| 1 anything to determine whether any of the numbers in the | 1 Financial Condition; is that the information you are referring |
| 2 support were being accurately reported by the Trump | 2 to? |
| 3 Organization? | 3 A That's correct. There were many instances where I |
| 4 A If you are asking me, for example, did I seek to | 4 did see support for the numbers, which certainly showed indicia |
| 5 validate whether the historical earnings numbers that were used | 5 of good faith. But I did not seek to do that for every single |
| 6 for the calculations, in which cases that method was used, did | 6 calculation. |
| 7 I go and validate whether the correct past earnings figure was | $7 \quad$ Q But you didn't do any additional work to go back and |
| 8 included? I did not do that. | 8 see if those numbers that were reported, the information that |
| $9 \quad \mathrm{Q}$ And did you do any analysis to determine whether any | 9 was contained in the supporting worksheets, you didn't do any |
| 10 of the estimates contained in the Statement of Financial | 10 work to determine if that was, in fact, accurate or an accurate |
| 11 Condition were prepared in good faith? | 11 reflection of the supporting material, did you? |
| 12 MR. KISE: Objection to "good fai | 12 A I think I said in some cases I did see that |
| 13 THE COURT: Read back, please. | 13 correlation. But I did not seek to undertake that effort for |
| 14 (Whereupon, the record was read back by the | 14 all of the calculation |
| 15 court reporter.) | 15 Q Did you review all of the work papers for the |
| 16 THE COURT: Sustained. He wouldn't know whether | 16 Statement of Financial Condition for each year from 2011 to |
| 17 they were done in good faith or not. He might know other | 17 2021? |
| 18 things. | 18 A I don't reca |
| 19 MR. WALLACE: I am asking if he did any work to | 19 Q I'll see if we can try to remember this, but when you |
| 20 determine if they were made in good faith. | 20 were testifying with Mr. Suarez and looked at one of the |
| 21 MR. KISE: What would | 21 supporting data spreadsheets, you said there were blue numbers |
| 22 THE COURT: How would he do that? | 22 that would tie out to the support. Did you go through and look |
| 23 MR. KISE: What does good faith mean, indicia of | 23 at the documents that tied out to the blue numbers in the |
| 24 fraud? | 24 supporting data spreadsheet? |
| 25 MR. WALLACE: He could find out how the | 25 A I don't recall. |


| Flemmons - by Defendant - Cross(Wallace) <br> Page 4495 | Flemmons - by Defendant - Cross(Wallace) Page 4497 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 Q If you did, would it have been reflected in your | 1 the stand? |
| 2 report | 2 MR. KISE: I had to read that for a second just |
| 3 A | 3 to make sure I heard you correctly. |
| Q Now, if you are going to use one of those techniques | 4 But the point is, you are asking this witness, |
| 5 that we were discussing, ASC 274 would still require that | 5 who is an accounting expert and a, you know, with his |
| 6 number reflect the amount at which an item could be exchanged | 6 background, to make a subjective value determination as to |
| 7 between a buyer and a seller, each of whom is well informed and | 7 whether or not an individual owner or an individual buyer, |
| 8 willing, and neither of whom is compelled to buy or sell; is | 8 as the case may be, would engage in a specific |
| 9 that correct? | 9 transaction, hypothetical or otherwise. |
| 10 A That is the definition of estimated current value, | 10 THE COURT: Well, let me try to simplify it. |
| $1$ | 11 How about if I ask the question: If the compiler uses one |
| $12$ | 12 of the methods and reaches a result that would not be the |
| 13 Condition uses one of the techniques listed in ASC 274, but | 13 price at which a willing seller would sell to a willing |
| 14 comes to the conclusion that the price reached by using that | 14 buyer, what are you supposed to do? |
| 15 technique is not one where a transaction would actually occur, | 15 MR. WALLACE: Your Honor, I am actually asking a |
| 16 then it is not estimated current value; is that correct? | 16 slightly different question. |
| 17 A Well, I am not sure how that would happen, if a | 17 THE COURT: Okay. |
| 18 preparer is using one of the methods that is contained in ASC | 18 MR. WALLACE: Because I am interested in this |
| 19274 to develop and establish estimated current value, how that | 19 from the perspective of the issuer. |
| 20 would then lead to a conclusion that it is not estimated | 20 Q The compiler would be the accounting firm; is that |
| 21 current value. | 21 fair, Mr. Flemmons, if we use these terms? |
| 22 Q Well, what if someone were to use, say, historical | 22 A That's correct. |
| 23 cost. They come up with a value based on historical cost, that | 23 Q And the issuer is the person issuing the statement. |
| 24 they have an independent opinion that there is no way anyone | 24 In the examples we are looking at that's Donald J. Trump? |
| 25 would pay the historical cost amount for that asset. By | 25 A That's fair. |
| Flemmons - by Defendant - Cross(Wallace) Page 4496 | Flemmons - by Defendant - Cross(Wallace) Page 4498 |
| 1 definition, that person does not believe that the historical | 1 Q So my question is, you said that there is, I think, |
| 2 cost has developed an estimated current value; is that fair? | 2 essentially, a presumption if someone uses one of the |
| 3 MR. KISE: Objection. That's an improper | 3 techniques in ASC 274 that in fact reflects estimated current |
| 4 hypothetical. He is getting into valuations and | 4 value. My question is, is it still estimated current value if |
| 5 subjectivity of valuations, what someone would pay for | 5 a person uses the technique but has a subjective belief that |
| 6 something or not pay. Who are we even talking about, the | 6 the value is not correct, that no transaction would take place |
| 7 seller or the buyer? The seller might not pay something, | 7 at that price? |
| 8 but the buyer might not sell it. So we are getting into | 8 THE COURT: And what's |
| 9 value judgments. | 9 MR. KISE: Objection, Your Honor. I think it is |
| 10 THE COURT: I think we are talking about the | 10 an improper question. |
| 11 owner who would be the seller. | 11 THE COURT: Overruled. But what is the specific |
| 12 MR. WALLACE: We are talking about the person | 12 question there? |
| 13 issuing the statement and whether or not they used a | 13 MR. WALLACE: The question is -- |
| 14 technique, but they form a belief that that technique has | 14 THE COURT: I understand the situation, the |
| 15 created value that does not reflect where a transaction | 15 hypothetical. What is the question? |
| 16 occurred. | 16 Q Is it possible to use a technique and still not |
| 17 MR. KISE: It is an | 17 arrive at estimated current value? |
| 18 MR. WALLACE: It is a hypothetica | 18 THE COURT: Okay. Thanks. |
| 19 MR. KISE: This is not an expert on valuation. | 19 A From an accounting perspective, using any of the |
| 20 You certainly could contend that an owner might not sell | 20 methods that are called for in ASC 274 are ones that can |
| 21 under any of the scenarios. Under six it is highly | 21 establish estimated current value. So I am not sure I |
| 22 subjective. I am sure if you put President Trump on the | 22 understand your question on how it would not establish |
| 23 stand he would say no matter how high the number is, it | 23 estimated current value. |
| 24 needs to be higher. It is just a fact. | 24 Q Would it still, if a person were to reach a |
| 25 THE COURT: Would I ever put President Trump on | 25 conclusion that it was an obviously inappropriate value, would |

that still equate to estimated current value?
MR. KISE: Objection. "Obviously inappropriate value"?

MR. WALLACE: All right. Can we pull up --
MR. KISE: In whose mind?
MR. WALLACE: Why don't we pull up Defendant's
950. And if we can go to page 22.

Q This is the 2008 --
MR. WALLACE: I am maintaining my objection to the out-of-date guidance.
Q But I believe this is the 2008 guide that you said was still -- could be useful reference material for someone doing a compilation report. I can show you the cover if it would help refresh your recollection.

A That's not necessary.
Q You remember the document?
A Yes.
MR. WALLACE: If we go to page 22. Go down to the fourth bullet under 2.05.
Q And these are the things that I believe are ways a misstatement might occur. One of the bullet points was the presentation of an asset or liability at an obviously inappropriate value or amount. And so I am asking, is there a tension between using one of the techniques that comes to an obviously inappropriate value or amount?

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A I don't think this speaks to the questions you were asking me before about selection of a method that is allowed under ASC 274 to establish estimated current value. I think what this is talking about is with the method selected, how is that applied. Are you using a discount rate of 30 percent? That would be an obviously inappropriate value or amount.

Q Well, no. It says the presentation of an asset. So this isn't going to the calculation, this is saying how is the asset -- I think this is saying that if you look at the asset, it is on the books at an obviously inappropriate value, that's something you should be looking out for as a GAAP departure.

So I will ask a question.
Since I have just directed you to this.
A $\mathrm{Mm}-\mathrm{Hm}$.
Q Is it still appropriate to use one of these techniques if it comes to an obviously inappropriate value or amount?

A I think you are conflating two different concepts, and that's not correct. As I said before, the presentation of the asset is based on the calculations using methods that are under ASC 274. So this is speaking to appropriately using that method and not using inputs that are obviously inappropriate.

Q So there is -- I take it your answer is there is no way if you use one of the techniques in ASC 274 you would reach an obviously inappropriate value?

A If the method is appropriately applied, you have complied with ASC 274.

Q So it would therefore not reflect an obviously inappropriate value or amount? I am trying to understand your view. Is it if you use the techniques in the ASC 274 you will not violate this provision right here?

A That's my view.
Q Okay.
THE COURT: I sort of liked my question better.
But what happens if you use the appraisal method and the appraiser had a typographical error and added a zero or subtracted a zero, and you just look at it and you know that can't be right. Can you still say, well, I am using the method. That's the appraisal. And it said $\$ 100$ million and I know it is worth $\$ 100$ billion or $\$ 10$ million. What do you do if the -- I know I am asking another question, but it is the same question. What are you supposed to do in your role if you see an appraisal using one of the methods, using as a hypothetical appraisal, and it is obviously wrong? Can you still use it? Can you say, all right, so what it is wrong, but I am using the method.

THE WITNESS: That goes to my prior testimony a few minutes ago that the method needs to be applied correctly in accordance with how it is laid out in ASC

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274. For example, using the capitalization of perspective earnings, you probably shouldn't use a zero percent cap rate. That would be obviously inappropriate. And to your example, if there is a clear error with an appraisal, you know, that would be another reason that would need to be revisited. But my testimony is that the -- that ASC 274, to the extent those methods are being applied as described in the standard, and appropriately, you will arrive at an estimated current value that is usable for your financial statements.

THE COURT: All right. Thank you.
Q I believe you also testified that using these
different methods -- the different methods listed in ASC 274 could yield values that varied, differed by an order of magnitude. Is that fair?

A They certainly can.
Q So how are you able to have values that differ by an order of magnitude that both reflect the price at which a willing buyer and willing seller would exchange? If one valuation technique comes to $\$ 1$ million and another comes to $\$ 100$ million, isn't there some objective standard? I guess I am trying to understand, is it your position that a willing buyer and willing seller would agree to both prices?

A Well, first of all, estimated current value is not an exact science. There is not one single correct value that
Fle
comes out of this exercise. The standard allows for a range of different methods that can yield a range of results to ultimately lead to a range of values that could be reported. No one of which is the right or wrong answer, it is an estimate. And as long as you have selected one method within ASC 274, disclosing in your financials which one you are using, a user is in a position to agree or disagree or come up with an alternative method.

Q I guess I am asking the difference between difference of degree and difference by orders of magnitude. It would seem that there cannot be two prices that are orders of magnitude different in which a transaction would both take place.

So let me ask, maybe, a question that will clarify this. Does the ind -- do the independent requirements of estimated current value, which requires that it needs to be the willing buyer and willing seller, neither of whom is compelled to buy or sell, does that impose any independent restriction on the values that would come out of the techniques described in the ASC 274 ?

A I don't understand your question.
Q My question is, using the techniques in ASC 274, they are supposed to reach this definition of estimated current value. Does that definition impose any additional restrictions on whether or not it is appropriate to use one of the particular values -- one of the particular methods in ASC 274?

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A I don't believe there are any such restrictions in the standard.

Q We talked a little bit about good faith. I just want to know, would someone picking which of the methods to use in ASC 274, would they also need to use good faith in selecting which method they used to value an asset?

MR. KISE: Objection to "good faith" again.
THE COURT: I don't think I am actually overruling myself -- overruled. I think, you know, it is a common expression, "good faith." How about "best effort," would that be better?

MR. KISE: Well, the standard itself presumes if you use one of the six methods you are okay he testified today repeatedly, so there is no good faith component if you pick one of the six. What the Attorney General has been driving at from the beginning is that you have to pick the right one. And this witness has testified repeatedly there isn't a right one. If you pick any of the six you are okay. So there is no -- good faith is an ambiguous concept and a highly subjective one in the concept of this regulation. And I think the witness has testified to that. So I just think the question is an improper question.

THE COURT: I don't think the AG is driving at you have to pick the right one. I think they are maybe

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that to happen, there is nothing wrong with that under GAAP, as long as it is disclosed.

And the other end of the spectrum, there are reasons why a set of financial statements might be preferred to present a lower value on the range of acceptable outcomes. And as long as that is selected and disclosed, there is nothing wrong with that either.

The point is that you are communicating that to a user and allowing that user to then be in a position to agree or disagree or come up with an alternative approach.

Q I believe that you have testified that choosing one of the techniques from ASC 274 is a matter of judgment; is that fair?

A That's fair.
Q Okay. And in exercising that judgment, does an individual need to use good faith?

MR. KISE: Objection.
MR. WALLACE: Why don't I --
Q Mr. Flemmons, have you taken the position that reliable accounting judgments are most dependent on good faith?

A I don't recall.
(The following proceedings were stenographically recorded by Senior Court Reporter Michael Ranita.)

| J. Flemmons - by Defendant - Cross (Mr. Wallace) Page 4507 | J. Flemmons - by Defendant - Cross (Mr. Wallace) Page 4509 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Q Do you agree with that statement that reliable accounting judgments are most dependent on good faith? <br> MR. KISE: Objection. <br> THE COURT: Overruled. Interesting question. <br> A I don't disagree with that. <br> Q Okay. <br> So I'm asking now, if on this judgment about which <br> technique to use, does the preparer of the financial statement <br> need to use good faith? <br> A Well, I don't understand how bad faith would be <br> exercised by using any of the allowable methods under ASC-274. <br> THE COURT: I'll take that to be, no. <br> So the basic position is if you use these any of these methods, that's okay. You don't need to use good faith in picking which one, because they were all, you know, doable, reasonable. I can't remember the word. <br> THE WITNESS: I think my answer might be a little different, is that -- <br> THE COURT: Okay. <br> THE WITNESS: -- one is inherently using good faith if they select one of these methods and disclose it to the user. <br> THE COURT: Okay. I think we are saying the same thing. Thanks. <br> (Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the | brand premium. And this disclosure is notifying users of the financials that, you know, brand premium is part of some of the properties and valuations." <br> Do you remember that testimony from yesterday? <br> A Yes. <br> Q Okay. <br> MR. WALLACE: If we could pull up Plaintiff's <br> Exhibit 730 and go to page 23. <br> (Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.) <br> Q This is the document you were discussing with <br> Mr. Suarez. And if we go to page 23, the language that's being quoted is the first paragraph. It starts, "As stated in note one, this financial statement does not reflect the value of Donald J. Trump's worldwide reputation." I won't read the full thing in. <br> I want to direct your attention, because Mr. Suarez didn't ask you about it. This is the start of section five, real estate licensing developments. <br> The golf courses are not included in that category of the Statement of Financial Condition are they? <br> A I don't believe so. <br> Q So this language that Mr. Suarez read to you yesterday about Donald Trump's worldwide reputation, it's not addressing <br> 25 the valuation of his golf club properties, is it? |
| J. Flemmons - by Defendant - Cross (Mr. Wallace) <br> screen.) <br> Q I won't play a memory game with you on some of your <br> testimony from yesterday, Mr. Flemmons, we've put up here a <br> transcript from yesterday. <br> I would like to direct your attention to the question that begins at line 21 of page 4359. <br> (Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.) <br> Q The question is: <br> "Now" -- I'm sorry, this is an exchange between you and <br> Mr. Suarez: <br> "Now, in the Statement of Financial Condition there is <br> a note that I would like to draw your attention to at page 23 of the exhibit, page 21 of the document. <br> Can I please draw your attention to where it says: <br> 'As stated in note one, this financial statement does not <br> reflect the value of Donald J. Trump's worldwide reputation, <br> except to the extent it has become associated with properties, either operative or under development.' <br> The question is, is that statement in the Statement of <br> Financial Condition consistent with the method for determining the current estimated value for the golf club properties in the support date? <br> 24 "ANSWER: Yes. This specifically relates to what <br> 25 we are looking at here in the supporting schedule related to | J. Flemmons - by Defendant - Cross (Mr. Wallace) <br> A Can you repeat the question, please. <br> MR. WALLACE: Read back, please. <br> THE COURT: Read back, please. <br> (Whereupon, the requested question was read back by <br> the court reporter.) <br> A I think given the geography of where this is appearing <br> in the disclosures, I would agree with you that it does not <br> appear to relate to the golf properties. However, note one, <br> which is referenced in this paragraph, makes reference to the <br> brand value enhancing the reported values in the Statement of <br> Financial Condition, and that's under the basis of presentation <br> footnote of the Statement of Financial Condition, which is more <br> of an umbrella section that applies to the entirety of the financial statements. <br> Q Is there any specific reference within the section on the golf courses to Mr. Trump's brand value? If you want, it begins on -- page ten is the club facilities and related real estate. <br> MR. WALLACE: If we could flip to that. <br> (Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the <br> screen.) <br> A I would have to read through these five or six or more pages. I don't recall that disclosure being specifically <br> 24 included, but again, it does appear within a couple of places <br> 25 within the notes, more broadly. |



| J. Flemmons - by Defendant - Redirect (Mr. Suarez) Page 4515 | J. Flemmons - by Defendant - Redirect (Mr. Suarez) Page 4517 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Mazars on the supporting data? <br> A Yes. The capitalization rate that was used was clear within that support. <br> Q What obligation did Mazars have to understand the basis for the selection of that capitalization rate, if any? <br> A Well, their responsibilities under professional <br> standards were to review the methods that were being used and <br> how they were being applied, and to the extent there were <br> obvious errors -- we touched on obvious errors earlier -- they <br> would be required to initiate further inquiries and to resolve <br> those issues. <br> Q Yesterday -- <br> MR. SUAREZ: If we could turn on ASC-273 at 1609 <br> that we have up here, if we could pull up 45-13, which appears on page nine of that exhibit. <br> (Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.) <br> MR. SUAREZ: And blow up the "Adequacy of disclosures." <br> (Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.) <br> Q I think yesterday in Mr. Wallace's examination you discussed with him the adequacy of disclosure section of ASC-274. Do you recall that? A Yes. | What is the purpose of disclosing in the notes the <br> method of valuation used in selecting estimated current value? <br> A So that a user can understand the method that's being used and have the opportunity to agree or disagree and potentially develop a different valuation using a different method. <br> Q And if the user requires additional information, what can the user do if it's not contained in the Statement of Financial Condition? <br> A Can you repeat that, please. <br> Q Sure. If the Statement of Financial Condition doesn't contain information that the user needs to reach their own judgment, what are they able to do, if anything? <br> A The user will still be able to come up with their own values to the extent the property is identified within the Statement of Financial Condition. <br> Q If we could turn back to the Statement of Financial Condition, to page two, and focus in, again -- <br> (Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.) <br> MR. SUAREZ: I'm sorry, that's page three of the exhibit, page two of the Statement of Financial Condition? <br> (Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.) <br> MR. SUAREZ: Focus on the paragraph that starts |
| J. Flemmons - by Defendant - Redirect (Mr. Suarez) <br> 1 Q What professional obligation did Mazars have to <br> 2 management concerning the adequacy of disclosures in the <br> 3 Statement of Financial Condition, if any? <br> A Well, the professional standards that were applicable <br> to Mazars during the compilation do specify that the accountant is required to read the disclosures and to evaluate whether those disclosures are consistent with the methods that are being used. <br> Q And if Mazars, the accounting firm, was not satisfied with the sufficiency of the disclosures in the Statement of Financial Condition, what obligation would they have under the professional standards, if any? <br> A They would be required to follow up with, um, in this case, Mr. Trump, or The Trump Organization, and to seek to have the disclosure modified. <br> Q And if the disclosure was not modified, what obligation would Mazars have under the professional standards, if any? <br> A Well, I suppose there are a couple of options in that case. In the absence of the disclosure, or absence of the correction was deemed to be significant, and the cautionary <br> 21 language that we just referred to a minute ago was not deemed to <br> 22 be sufficient, as with any kind of GAAP departure, including a <br> 23 disclosure issue, the accountant should seriously consider <br> 24 withdrawing from the engagement. <br> 25 Q What is the purpose of making sure -- withdrawn. | J. Flemmons - by Defendant - Redirect (Mr. Suarez) <br> "because." <br> Q And do you see where it says, "Because of the <br> significance and pervasiveness of the matters discussed above <br> make it difficult to assess their impact on the Statement of <br> Financial Condition, users of this financial statement should <br> recognize that they might reach different conclusions about the <br> financial condition of Donald Trump if they had access to a <br> revised Statement of Financial Condition prepared in conformity <br> with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America." <br> Do you see that? <br> A I do. <br> Q And what does that statement tell the user about the judgments reached in achieving values for assets on the Statement of Financial Condition? <br> A Well, again, this is language that comes straight out of AICPA professional guidance -- professional standards, and is communicating to the user that the information contained in the Statement of Financial Condition does not comport with GAAP. So user beware. <br> MR. SUAREZ: And if we could turn to page four of the exhibit on the Statement of Financial Condition, Plaintiff's Exhibit 730, page four of the exhibit? <br> (Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.) |



| J. Flemmons - by Defendant - Redirect (Mr. Suarez) Page 4523 | Flemmons - by Defendant - Redirect(Suarez) Page 4525 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 in the period of 2011 to 2020, that would also apply to Whitley <br> 2 Penn in 2021; correct? <br> 3 A Correct. <br> Q Now, Mr. Wallace asked you yesterday, and again today, um, in some manner, if 11 different valuations resulted in 11 different values under the definition of estimated current value. Would the accountant's -- I'm sorry. Let me try that again. <br> Mr. Wallace asked you yesterday if 11 different valuations resulted from the application of the different methods of estimated current value, if there would be something wrong with selecting the highest one? Would there be something wrong with selecting the highest one? <br> A No. As long as it was a method that was provided under ASC-274, and that method was disclosed. <br> Q Would it be an indicia of fraud to select the highest method that estimated current value yielded the highest value? <br> A Well, without offering a legal conclusion, because I'm not a lawyer, but I am a certified fraud examiner, I'm very familiar with fraud framework, and the elements of fraud, and the various capacities. One of those would be -- require some form of misstatement, and that misstatement be material, but I <br> 23 -- in looking at the support associated with the determinations 24 of ECV, combined with the disclosures, selecting the highest 25 method, and the methods being used were included in the | MR. SUAREZ: Pull back up D 950 that you reviewed with Mr. Wallace a moment ago. <br> And turn to the section on the compilation <br> report concerning a not obviously inappropriate value or <br> amount. The compilation section. <br> Q Mr. Flemmons, Mr. Wallace asked you concerning the <br> obligation of the accountant preparing the compilation report, <br> the outside accountant, to determine that a value not be <br> presented and an asset -- that an asset or liability not be <br> presented at an obviously inappropriate value or amount. Do you recall that? <br> A Yes. <br> Q Mazars would have seen -- <br> MR. WALLACE: Your Honor, I want to note my <br> objection to the last question. I wasn't asking about the <br> accountant, my question was about the issuer. <br> Q Mr. Wallace asked you about this question, correct? <br> He showed it to you a moment ago? <br> A Yes. <br> Q What is the obligation of the accountant preparing a <br> compilation to make sure that an estimated current value amount is not present at an obviously inappropriate value or amount? <br> 23 A As we discussed earlier, I mean, the obligation would <br> 24 be to evaluate the appropriateness of the method that was used <br> 25 and that it was properly applied. |
| Statement of Financial Condition, so I don't see that there was a misstatement. So therefore I would not be aware of there being an indicia of fraud on that basis. <br> Q As a certified fraud examiner, would you consider it an indicia of fraud if the preparer of a financial statement made a mistake? <br> A I assume from your question you are saying made an honest mistake and it was not intentional. <br> Q Correct. <br> A Under the fraud framework, intent is a component. If it was not intentional, it would not be an indicia of fraud. <br> Q And as a certified fraud examiner, is it an indicia of fraud when the preparer of a financial statement has an optimistic view as to the value of their assets? <br> A No. <br> MR. SUAREZ: If I may have a moment to confer with my colleagues. <br> THE COURT: Sure. <br> (Continued on the next page.) | Flemmons - by Defendant - Redirect(Suarez) Page 4526 1 Q Mazars would have had access to the supporting data |


| Flemmons - by Defendant - Redirect(Suarez) <br> Page 4527 | Flemmons - by Defendant - Court Inquiry Page 4529 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 MR. WALLACE: No, but it is -- no, it is the | 1 THE WITNESS: I am sorry? |
| 2 financial report of Donald J. Trump. | 2 THE COURT: You can estimate. |
| 3 MS. HABBA: Issued by Mazars | 3 THE WITNESS: It is hard to say, because as |
| 4 MR. KISE: Mazars issued the compilation. | 4 you -- as Your Honor may know, we at my firm have a couple |
| 5 THE COURT: We know what they are talking about. | 5 of other experts who are working on this matter, and the |
| 6 We are talking about Mazars. | 6 way that we have billed our work is on a combined basis. |
| 7 MR. SUAREZ: Correct. | 7 So it is hard for me to really know exactly how much |
| 8 Q Going back to the red flags that we discussed just | 8 really applies to my work. |
| 9 moment ago. I believe your testimony was that Mazars would | 9 THE COURT: So let's get the combined basis |
| 10 have seen the same potential red flags that you noted, correct? | 10 then. |
| 11 A Yes, they were within their work papers. | 11 THE WITNESS: It is hard for me to say because I |
| 12 Q If Mazars complied with its obligations, would they | 12 have not been involved in the billing process or the |
| 13 have asked questions? | 13 collection process. I have an associate of mine who has |
| 14 A Yes, the standard does require an accountant | 14 been handling that. I would be -- I am unable to really |
| 15 performing a compilation, to the extent there are potential | 15 give you a meaningful estimate. |
| 16 GAAP departures, to ask questions and to seek to resolve those | 16 THE COURT: Okay. Anybody else have any |
| 17 issues. | 17 follow-up questions? Anything? |
| 18 Q What can you conclude, if anything, from the fact | 18 MR. WALLACE: Mr. Flemmons, your billable rate |
| 19 that Mazars found the disclosures acceptable and signed off on | 19 for this engagement is \$950 an hour; is that correct. |
| 20 the statements? | 20 THE WITNESS: I believe it is 925. But again, |
| 21 A Well, that they were comfortable with the disclosures | 21 that is the rate that my firm charges, not me |
| 22 that were contained in the notes to the financial statements, | 22 individually. |
| 23 and they were comfortable issuing | 23 MR. WALLACE: I am asking about the billing of |
| 24 different disclosures as to the GAAP deviations, and believed | 24 your time. And do you have a sense of how many hours you |
| 25 that the way the package was put together between the | 25 have spent on this engagement since its inception? |
| Flemmons - by Defendant - Court Inquiry Page 4528 | Proceedings Page 4530 |
| 1 accountant's report and the Statement | 1 THE WITNESS: I don't. |
| 2 that those were appropriate to still issue | 2 THE COURT: Okay. Anything else? |
| 3 MR. SUAREZ: Your Honor, I have no further | 3 The witness is excused. Thank you. |
| 4 questions on redirect. | 4 THE WITNESS: Thank you, Your Honor. |
| 5 THE COURT: Any recross | 5 (Whereupon, the witness stepped down from the |
| 6 MR. WALLACE: I guess just one question, Your | 6 stand.) |
| 7 Honor. | 7 THE COURT: Are you ready to call your next |
| 8 RECROSS EXAMINATION | 8 witness? |
| 9 BY MR. WALLACE: | 9 MR. KISE: We are, Your Honor. Should we take a |
| 10 Q Mr. Flemmons, when you were at the Securities and | 10 break now? |
| 11 Exchange Commission, did you ever encounter issuers who were | 11 THE COURT: In another few minutes. |
| 12 facing allegations of fraud who tried to throw their | 12 MR. KISE: That's fine. |
| 13 accountants under the bus? | 13 THE COURT: Let's get the witness. |
| 14 MR. KISE: Objection, Your Honor. What bus are | 14 COURT OFFICER: Witness entering. |
| 15 we talking about? | 15 (Whereupon the witness took the stand. |
| 16 MR. WALLACE: Withdrawn | 16 COURT OFFICER: Please raise your right hand. |
| 17 THE COURT: All right. I have a series of | 17 S TEVEN C OLLINS, after having |
| 18 related questions. | 18 first been duly sworn was examined and testified as |
| 19 I'll start with: Are you being paid for your | 19 follows: |
| 20 testimony and your general work on this case? | 20 COURT OFFICER: Please have a seat. |
| 21 THE WITNESS: My firm is being paid. | 21 Please state your name and either home or |
| 22 THE COURT: Okay. How much have you billed | 22 business address for the record. |
| 23 that's been paid; how much have you billed that has not | 23 THE WITNESS: My name is Steven Collins. My |
| 24 been paid; and how much will you be billing for beyond | 24 home address is 38 Turkey Hill Road, West Newberry, |
| 25 what you have already billed? You can estimate. | 25 Massachusetts. |


| Collins - by Defendant - Direct(Hernandez) Page 4531 |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 | THE COURT: The zip code? In case we want to |
| 2 | write you. |
| 3 | THE WITNESS: 01985. |
| 4 | THE COURT: All right. If the microphones are |
| 5 | all set up. Let's start. |
| 6 | MS. HERNANDEZ: All right. We are on? |
| 7 | THE COURT: We are on. |
| 8 | MS. HERNANDEZ: Great. May it please the Court? |
| 9 | THE COURT: Yep. |
| 10 | DIRECT EXAMINATION |
| 11 | BY MS. HERNANDEZ: |
| 12 | Q Mr. Collins, welcome. |
| 13 | So we are just going to work through some of your |
| 14 | qualifications here. Where did you go to college? |
| 15 | A $\quad$ Northeastern University in Boston, Massachusetts. |
| 16 | Q $\quad$ What did you study? |
| 17 | A $\quad$ Civil engineering. |
| 18 | Q $\quad$ What degree did you obtain? |
| 19 | A $\quad$ Bachelor of Science in Civil Engineering. |
| 20 | Q |

Collins - by Defendant - Direct(Hernandez) Page 4532
$1 \quad$ Q And where did you work after that?
Page 4532

A I worked for Carlson Corporation.
Q Carson?
A Carlson, C-A-R-L-S-O-N.
Q And what were your responsibilities at Carlson?
A I was a construction superintendent there as well.
Q And where did you work after Carlson?
A I worked for AARK Construction A-A-R-K, down in New York.

Q And what were your responsibilities at AARK?
A Superintendent and a project manager.
Q And where did you work after AARK?
A I worked for Crown Construction in Massachusetts.
Q And what were your responsibilities at Crown?
A Project manager and superintendent.
Q And where did you work after that?
A I then changed careers into consulting and worked for Peterson Consulting in Boston.

Q So what were your responsibilities at Peterson?
A I was primarily a construction claims analyst.
Q And what does that mean?
A A project would have a plan for execution. During execution something would vary during execution, whether it was time or cost or other things. I would analyze that variance. Typically I would quantify that variance, and then determine
the liability for that variance.
Q Okay. And then where did you work after that?
A Peterson was acquired by the Metzler Group, so I
worked for the Metzler Group.
Q Could you spell that for the court reporter?
A M-E-T-Z-L-E-R.
Q And what were your responsibilities at Metzler?
A Similar to Peterson, I was a claims analyst in the construction practice.

Q So similar responsibilities?
A Similar work, yes.
Q And where did you work after Metzler?
A Metzler was acquired or morphed into Navigant Consulting.

Q And what were your responsibilities at Navigant?
A I was, again, in the construction practice and doing claims work; as well as, to draw a distinction, project advisory work, meaning not everything is a dispute, other projects are contemporaneously being executed and clients would need assistance executing a project without a claim being involved.

Q And what was your next job after that?
A Navigant sold our disputes and advisory division to Ankura Consulting.

Q Do you currently work at Ankura consulting?

Page 4534
A Yes, I do.
Q What is your role?
A My title is a Senior Managing Director.
Q What responsibilities do you have at Ankura?
A I execute assignments. I manage the teams. And I am also responsible for generating the work that we do.

Q Okay. And in those roles, what responsibilities did you have relating to the procurement of government contracts?

A With respect to government contracts, I mean, foundationally during my construction days, one of those was a public project. As a project manager procurement is involved. Prequalification of subcontractors to perform work to make sure they are capable of the work. Developing scopes of work for them to perform. Making sure they had the resource capability to perform the work, whether it was financial or whether it was manpower, technical capability. And issuing subcontracts, issuing modifications to subcontracts, and overall procurement of that, including changes.

As it relates specifically to government contracts, federal contracts, my first -- my exposure dates back approximately 20 years with the reconstruction of the electrical infrastructure in southern Iraq.

Q Can you describe that reconstruction experience?
A Yes. The work for -- of that particular nature is unlike -- it is traditionally uncommon in basic construction
work. By that I mean, if we were to build this courthouse, typically we would have a complete design, complete specifications and put it out to the marketplace for construction bidders to bid on the work. And they would offer a firm fixed price.

For the work in a war zone, the government doesn't know specifically how much work they are going to be performing. Therefore, rather than have a firm fixed price, they often will issue the work on a cost reimbursable basis for which the contractor gets a fee.

When that work is involved, controlling cost is important. If you are getting fee on cost, the more something costs the more fee there is. The government can't allow something to just cost a large amount and allow fee. They have to have some degree of assurance the contractors in that environment are working with a set of protocols or procedures to help ensure proper procurement in accordance with federal guidelines. My work there first involved development of policies and procedures for procurement for cost reimbursable work for that project in Iraq, which was in the hundreds of millions of dollars.

Q So what does that look like, the development of the policies and procedures?

A To be -- these procedures had to be submitted to the government for approval. In this case the defense contract
management agency, the defense contract audit agency had to evaluate these procedures. Therefore, they had to apply -comply with the federal acquisition regulations which government control or govern a lot of federal procurement.

THE COURT: I'll just ask the witness to speak a
little louder or a lot louder actually, right into the microphone.

THE WITNESS: Yes, Your Honor.
A So, they needed to comply with the government's protocols, so those policies and procedures had to be constructed in accordance with the federal acquisition regulations.

Q And what is the federal acquisition regulations?
A The federal acquisition regulations are a part of or Title 48 under the Code of Federal Regulations. The Code of Federal Regulations is a codification of regulations promulgated by the government in a number of subject areas.

Q And it governs procurement?
A Title 48 includes the federal acquisition regulations, which include acquisition and procurement.

Q And so aside from this matter, are you currently working on any other government contract work?

A Yes.
Q Could you describe it, please?
A I am working currently on four -- at least four other
federal government projects.
Q And very broadly what are those government contracts?
A One involves a federal highway project in the southwest. Another involves a Veteran's Administration project in California. And there are two projects involving the Department of Navy.

Q Have you prepared any request for proposal during your career?

A Yes, I have.
Q Could you please describe that?
A As part of -- well, in my pre-consulting days as a project manager, I would create scopes of work, identify qualified subcontractors, in that instance as a contractor, draft the request for proposals in terms of scope, schedule, contract provisions for execution. I would issue the request for proposal and then take them back for evaluation, ultimately leading to award.

Q And what are the components that you typically see in the request for proposal?

A Well, as far as preparing the proposal, one of the first steps is, in a government proposal that I worked on for instance, in Iraq, there are protocols to prequalify those recipients of the proposal. There will be ethical requirements: The anti-lobbying; anti-gratuity; various ethical requirements; confirmation subcontractors haven't been

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debarred from federal work; or in the timing of that.
Thereafter, the prequalification to issue an RFP would involve confirmation of safety; their relevance of experience; recency of experience. Things of that nature.

Thereafter, through the prequalification process there would be a review of their financial capacity, whether it is their bonding capacity, if bonding is required.
Confirmation of their typical project size; their annual revenues; you know, all helping to understand what their capabilities are beyond execution, but financially as well.

Then the RFP would be developed, distributed, evaluation criteria established for reviewing the responses, and then the review would take place with the RFP.

Q And we will talk more in detail about that in a bit. But have you prepared any presentations relating to the procurement of government contracts?

A Yes.
Q And could you describe the nature of that a little bit?

A Some of them are client specific training programs, and others are in the public space. For instance, one of them involves the Christian Doctrine, which is a doctrine important to the contracting community, whereby under that doctrine, if there are certain federal acts in place, whether or not provisions of those acts are in contracts in written form, a

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| :---: | :---: |
| 1 contractor could be obligated to be aware of that. That it | $1 \quad$ What is the relevance of this testimony? |
| 2 would be in full effect on the contractor, even if not | 2 MS. HERNANDEZ: Your Honor, they brought up of |
| 3 expressly included in the contract. So I had a presentation on | 3 the GSA's proposal with various witnesses already, and so |
| 4 that subject and I have provided training programs on federal | 4 this is contextualizing that. They have brought up the |
| 5 procurement to clients as well. | 5 fact that the Statements of Financial Condition were |
| $6 \quad \mathrm{Q}$ And what are the training programs on federal | 6 submitted in connection with this proposal. And he is |
| 7 procurement typically lik | 7 going to contextualize what that process looked liked |
| 8 MS. FAHERTY: Can you speak up? | 8 like, what other factors are considered and how the |
| $9 \quad \mathrm{Q}$ What are the training programs on federal procurement | 9 statements would have played a role in that. |
| 10 usually like? | 10 MR. KISE: I am not going to say anything if you |
| 11 A A number of subject matters from prequalification | 11 are -- I am going to wait and see if you want me to say |
| 12 through solicitation evaluation. There is lots of federal | 12 anything. |
| 13 acquisition regulations that govern execution. I have provided | 13 THE COURT: Those times that you have been |
| 14 training programs on what was the Truth in Negotiation Act and | 14 qualified as an expert, if you remember, were some or all |
| 15 now is the, Truthful Cost or Pricing Act, for instance. | 15 of them as a government contract procurement expert? |
| 16 THE COURT: I am glad we got started, but five | 16 THE WITNESS: Excuse me, Your Honor? |
| 17 minutes warning. | 17 THE COURT: The times that you were qualified as |
| 18 MS. HERNANDEZ: Okay. | 18 an expert, if you can remember, were those all as |
| 19 Q Have you ever testified as an expert witness before? | 19 government contract procurement expert? |
| 20 A Yes. | 20 THE WITNESS: The testimonies did not involve |
| 21 Q How many times have you been qualified as an expert | 21 government contract procurement. Procurement, yes, not |
| 22 at trial? | 22 government. They were not government contract matters. |
| 23 A At trial? Six or seven times. | 23 THE COURT: Well, I think it is a close call. |
| 24 Q And how many times have you testified as an expert | 24 But out of an abundance of caution I hereby deem you a |
| 25 witness in a deposition or arbitration? | 25 government contract -- maybe we should just make it a |
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| 1 A A total of approximately 20. Twenty times | 1 contract procurement expert. |
| 2 thereabouts. | 2 MS. HERNANDEZ: That's fine. |
| $3 \quad \mathrm{Q}$ And has there ever been an instance where you were | 3 THE COURT: Let's do it like that. |
| 4 not qualified as an expert? | 4 MS. HERNANDEZ: Contract procurement expert. |
| 5 A No. | 5 And we can take our break then. |
| 6 Q And in your work as an expert witness, what | 6 THE COURT: Great. See you all in 15 minutes. |
| 7 percentage of the work has been in the field of government | 7 (Pause in the proceeding.) |
| 8 contract procurement? | 8 (Whereupon, the following proceedings were |
| 9 A It fluctuates year to year. But generally about | 9 stenographically recorded by Senior Court Reporter Michael |
| 1020 percent of my work is government contracts oriented, maybe | 10 Ranita.) |
| 11 more, again it depends on the year. | 11 |
| 12 MS. HERNANDEZ: Your Honor, the defendants | 12 |
| 13 tender Mr. Collins as an expert witness in the field of | 13 |
| 14 government contract procurement. | 14 |
| 15 MS. FAHERTY: Your Honor, the plaintiffs object | 15 |
| 16 to this qualification. Also, the specific category of | 16 |
| 17 government contract procurement, there will be cross, I | 17 |
| 18 suppose, I have already discussed at length with | 18 |
| 19 Mr. Collins his background broadly on government contract | 19 |
| 20 procurement. I don't think we have sufficient detail as | 20 |
| 21 to the tenets of that government contract procurement. | 21 |
| 22 And then just generally I am going to assert an | 22 |
| 23 objection as to the relevance of this testimony. | 23 |
| 24 THE COURT: Well, let's start with the last | 24 |
| 25 question or point. | 25 |


that provision that determine whether or not a respondent to the RFP in this case would be responsible.
3 Q And maybe I should have asked you this first. Are you familiar with 48 CFR 9.104-1?
5 A Yes.
$6 \quad$ Q What is the CFR?
7 A The -- well, I touched on this earlier, but the Code of Federal Regulations is a codification of federal regulations for a multitude of areas for which regulations exist. Within that code it's broken down into 50 Titles, capital T, Titles, of which Title 48 is one of them. That is the Federal Acquisition Regulations.

Q And how does this section apply to the procurement process?

A Well, the criteria for the solicitation and evaluation of the RFP respondents is set forth in the RFP, but there is a statement within the GSA's RFP that they intended to follow this particular CFR for determination of responsibility of the respondents.

MS. HERNANDEZ: So if we could blow up the section D right under this.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)
Q Were these the evaluation factors you were just referencing?

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A Within 9.104-1, the majority of the contents of 9.104-1 is subsumed within these criteria.

Q So how does the GSA utilize these evaluation factors in analyzing the proposals they were given?

A Within the -- each of these criteria there's expanded narrative content that describes the requirements for the -- the respondent to address in each of these categories. Each of these categories are weighted, as you could see, by percentages on the screen, totalling 100 percent, based on the factors you'll see to the right of each one of these.

So the GSA uses their expertise in that of those assisting them to score, if you will, the respondent in each of these factors.

Q And what does it mean that the developer's financial capacity and capability is at 15 percent in this factored list?

A That of the total of 100 percent scoring for each of the categories, this particular factor is worth a maximum of 15 percent.
Q And how does that compare to the other factors?
A One other factor is also at 15 percent, which is factor
number one. And the other two are of greater importance, or weighted at 35 percent each.
$Q$ And so we are going to move into the detailed description of the factors in the RFP, which is on page 15 of the document.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)

MS. HERNANDEZ: And we'll blow up the second top of the page, please, Nate.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)
Q So is this the first factor, we looked at, "The
experience and past performance of developer and developer's key personnel"?

A Yes.
Q And so broad level, what does this first factor entail?
A Generally speaking, without reading it verbatim, the GSA is looking for the respondent to demonstrate its experience, and the experience of each of its team members, over a period of time in work relevant to this -- a project of this nature; historical renovation, repurposing and ultimate use.

MS. HERNANDEZ: And then moving to page 17.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)
Q This is the second factor we saw; correct?
A Yes.
Q And so this is the developer's site plan and design concept?

A Yes.
Q And what does this factor entail?

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capability criteria entail?
$9 \quad$ Q Were they seeking any financial statements under factor 10 three?

A Yes.
Q What kind of financial statements?
A They were seeking financial statements in this particular section.

Q Do you recall what kind of financial statements?
A There was criteria for them that they would be auditable, or having been audited, or they would be GAAP compliant.

Q GAAP compliant.
So moving -- and one more question about factor three. Do you recall what weight this was given in the evaluation criteria?

A This was 15 percent.
MS. HERNANDEZ: So moving to page 19.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the

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screen.)

Q "The developer's financial offer and supporting financial information", what does this factor entail?
A This, again, paraphrasing, the government is looking for the financial offer from the respondent for the project in terms of -- I think they were looking for the net present value outcome. And then there was various financial, um, models that they were going to present to the government for the ultimate offer to the government for return of revenue.

Q Just so we are clear, how does that differ from factor three?

A Well, one is an actual payment. For simplification, section four is what amount will the government ultimately be paid under this lease, whereas under section three, the factor there is to determine the developer's capability to finance the project, because the government is not funding the construction and the design, and all those elements; the developer is. So they are checking his capacity to self-fund during the development of the project.

MS. HERNANDEZ: And moving to page 21, and looking at paragraph three.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)
Q What does this paragraph indicate with respect to nonconformity that the GSA may have received in proposals
submitted?
A This is within the -- the prior page is limitations.
The GSA is setting forth the limitations of its rights as it relates to the evaluation process.

Within this specific section, paragraph three, they are stating that they have acts to -- have the right to act in their sole discretion, in many respects, as it relates to the evaluation and award process.

MS. HERNANDEZ: And looking to paragraph six, a little bit further down the page.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)
Q What does this -- is this paragraph indicating?
A Once again, they are stating, or the GSA is stating that they have their full discretion to interpret the information and apply the selection criteria as they see fit.

Q Okay.
MS. HERNANDEZ: And so we are going to pull up, now, a different document. Plaintiff's Exhibit 1164. I think it's already in evidence.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)
Q Do you recognize this document, Mr. Collins? A Yes.
Q Did you review this document as part of reaching your
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opinions in this case?
A Yes, I did.
Q And what is this document?
A This is The Trump Organization's response to the RFP of July of 2011.

MS. HERNANDEZ: So we are going to move to page 153 of the document. This a lengthy document.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)
Q Is this the type of document, form and substance, that you would expect to be submitted in response to the requests for proposal?
A Each RFP is unique. This one was fairly prescriptive. By "prescriptive", I mean it states for certain portions of the response what size paper to use, the font size to be used, so. For past experience use X number of pages, you must include a photograph. It was fairly prescriptive. And that's not uncommon to have documents of this size. With what was required under this RFP wouldn't be unusual to me.

Q Okay. Would not be unusual; right?
A Would not be unusual.
Q I heard you right.
So looking at page 153, what does this section about financial statements indicate?
A Within this section, again, paraphrasing, if I may,

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| :---: | :---: |
| there are qualifications being made by The Trump Organization's response here regarding the contents of their financial condition, and that -- um, I think this is the section where they state that they've demonstrated adequate strength. The financial condition would be submitted in a separate envelope, and that there were gaps from the -- well, gaps from GAAP, or departures from GAAP. <br> THE COURT: I knew we would hear that eventually, "gaps from GAAP." <br> MS. HERNANDEZ: It was only a matter of time. <br> So we are going to now move to Plaintiff's 1431, which is also in evidence. <br> (Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.) <br> MS. HERNANDEZ: I'm going to go to the second page. <br> (Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.) <br> Q Did you review this document in reaching your opinions? <br> A Yes. <br> Q And what is this document? <br> (The witness was handed the exhibit.) <br> A This is the December package, if you will, developed in response to GSA's questions that had been submitted, I believe, in September. So the respondents were given, I think, approximately an hour and a half each. They were all given the | would be the response from The Trump Organization in response to the GSA's questions. <br> Q So what question did the GSA have here? <br> A Within 3B, there's questions that the financial <br> statements have departures from GAAP. And those are addressed down below. <br> Q And so did The Trump Organization respond to this question? <br> A Yes. <br> Q And was the GSA satisfied with this response? <br> MS. FAHERTY: Objection. <br> THE COURT: Please explain. <br> MS. FAHERTY: I believe her question, "Was the GSA satisfied with this response?" <br> What I've heard so far is just factual testimony about the factual occurrences of the OPO. I'm wondering when we are getting to the expertise. <br> MS. HERNANDEZ: we are laying a factual foundation. <br> And he has been sprinkling in throughout his expertise and relating it to what he seen in the process. <br> THE COURT: Was the question, "Was the GSA satisfied with these responses?" Right? <br> MS. FAHERTY: The question was, "Was the GSA satisfied with this response?" Also, I don't understand the word "satisfied." There's a lot that I find wrong with the |
| ```Collins - by Defense - Direct (Ms. Hernandez) Page 4556 the opportunity to meet with the GSA to discuss the proposals, address questions, et cetera. And this was a response developed that was presented to the GSA, as I understand it, in December of '11, to address a number of their questions. Q Can you describe, is this question and answer process typical in the procurement process? A Yes. MS. HERNANDEZ: can we please move to page nine in the presentation. (Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.) Q Is this responding to questions relating to factor three of the RFP? A Yes. Q And can you remind us what factor three was? A Factor three was the requirement for the respondent to demonstrate its financial capacity to execute the project. MS. HERNANDEZ: And we are going to go to the next page. (Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.) Q What is being presented to the GSA here? A This is also with respect to factor three. And as I understand it, the bold text is a restatement by The Trump Organization of questions that the GSA had, and then below that``` | ```Collins - by Defense - Direct (Ms. Hernandez) Page 4558 question, your Honor. THE COURT: Can we ask if they accepted this response? MS. HERNANDEZ: Sure. MS. FAHERTY: If he has a basis to know. I don't know that I've heard the foundation that he has the basis to know. THE COURT: These basis questions, "Do you know if...", "Yes." "What's the answer?" Um, if he doesn't know, he'll say he doesn't know. So I'll allow it. Overruled. Does the GSA accept the -- talking about the whole proposal? MS. HERNANDEZ: Just focused on this response. THE COURT: Just factor three. MS. HERNANDEZ: Just factor three. THE COURT: If you know, did the GSA accept the Trump response to factor three? THE WITNESS: The GSA does make reference to it in its evaluation board recommendation for award to Trump, so they do make reference to these responses. THE COURT: You could cross examine him what the response was. MS. HERNANDEZ: That takes us to our next exhibit. So if we could pull up Exhibit D-431.``` |




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| :---: | :---: |
| 1 Q So what did the SEB consider in reviewing the Trump's | 1 MS. FAHERTY: She is asking, did a particular |
| 2 proposal with respect to Factor four: Developers' Financial | 2 factor result in the award. |
| 3 Offer and Supporting Financial Information? | 3 THE COURT: That's not the question. |
| 4 A Again, summarizing if there were -- if there were | MS. FAHERTY: Determinative is a very subjective |
| 5 questions that they -- the GSA had about the initial response | 5 word. She is trying to get to his opinion. She can ask |
| 6 for the offer. And from memory, there were questions about the | 6 him what opinion he formed. This is an opinion he formed. |
| 7 average hotel room rate and occupancy rates, things of that | THE COURT: Overruled. |
| 8 nature, which were addressed by the Trump contingent. Then | 8 Q You can answer. |
| 9 they ultimately stated that it offered a strong financial offer | 9 A No. |
| 10 that was tiered, with a minimum based on a percentage of annual | 10 MS. HERNANDEZ: One second, Your Honor. |
| 11 revenue; and a potential upside based on a percentage of gross | 11 (Pause in the proceeding) |
| 12 profit or gross operating revenues or some function beyond just | 12 MS. HERNANDEZ: No further questions on direct. |
| 13 annual rental rate. | 13 MS. FAHERTY: Can I take two seconds, Your |
| 14 MS. HERNANDEZ: We can take this down now. | 14 Honor, just to review my materials to determine if cross |
| 15 Q So, in reviewing all of these documents, Mr. Collins, | 15 is even necessary with this witness? |
| 16 what is your opinion on the GSA's process in reviewing the | 16 THE COURT: You are through? |
| 17 Trump proposal and selecting a bidder for the Old Post Office | 17 MS. HERNANDEZ: I am done. |
| 18 property? | 18 THE COURT: Sure, of course |
| 19 A My opinion is that it is twofold: One, the GSA set | 19 MS. FAHERTY: Thank you, Your Honor. |
| 20 forth criteria. They, for the objective for the project, the | 20 (Pause in the proceeding.) |
| 21 evaluation criteria for the respondents, and then how those | 21 MS. FAHERTY: Nice to see you again, |
| 22 would be evaluated to result in an award. They adhered to the | 22 Mr. Collins. I have no questions for you. |
| 23 guidance of 48 CFR 109.9104- | 23 Thank you Your Honor. |
| 24 And also for a comparative basis, since 48 CFR 9 is | 24 THE COURT: Okay. Then the witness is excused. |
| 25 part of the FAR, there is also a FAR provision regarding source | 25 Thank you. |
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| 1 selection. So for a comparative purpose I evaluated while they | 1 (Whereupon, the witness stepped down from the |
| 2 were sticking with 48 CFR 9104, source selection, I compared it | 2 stand.) |
| 3 to see if it generally aligned with those criteria, just on a | THE COURT: Defendants, next witness. |
| 4 comparative basis, and determined that they do, that it did. | MS. HABBA: I'll take the gap to just do a |
| 5 Q And why did you make that comparative analysis | 5 housekeeping matter, Your Honor. We have an unopposed |
| 6 against the Federal Acquisition Regulation? | 6 motion for pro hac vice for my associate, Peter Gabra. I |
| 7 A The GSA didn't state that they were specifically | 7 was hoping Your Honor could address it. |
| 8 adhering to the wherewithal of the FAR, which is expansive. | 8 THE COURT: No objection, I grant it. |
| 9 But they did cite one provision that was identifying | 9 What state is Peter from? |
| 10 responsibility. So, with respect to relationship to a sound, | 10 MS. HABBA: New Jersey. |
| 11 recognized procurement method, which is within FAR, I related | 11 THE COURT: Your state. |
| 12 it to that for a comparative basis to see whether it addressed | 12 MS. HABBA: Well, both are my states, and |
| 13 the components for a typical acquisition of this type, were it | 13 Connecticut, but yes, thank you. |
| 14 under FAR | 14 THE COURT: When was it filed by the way? |
| 15 Q And based on your experience and review of this | 15 MS. HABBA: It was filed, I believe, at the |
| 16 process, were any one of the evaluation factors determinative | 16 beginning of last week. |
| 17 in Trump Old Post Office LLC being selected as a preferred | 17 MS. GREENFIELD: It was already processed. Did |
| 18 selected developer? | 18 you check the document? |
| 19 MS. FAHERTY: Objection | 19 MS. HABBA: We did and we didn't see it. |
| 20 THE COURT: What's the ground of the objection? | 20 Perhaps my assistant missed something. But if it is |
| 21 MS. FAHERTY: It is a very leading question. | 21 processed, fantastic. Thank you. |
| 22 Leading. | 22 MS. GREENFIELD: We will take a look. |
| 23 THE COURT: Was any one factor determinative? | 23 MS. HABBA: Thank you. |
| 24 MS. FAHERTY: Determinative, Your Honor? | 24 THE COURT: Defendants, next witness. |
| 25 THE COURT: What's -- | 25 COURT REPORTER: Who will be questioning? |


board of six journals. And as such, when papers come in, just to follow-up the previous response, when someone submits a paper to that journal, they may give it to me to blind review it, to read it, to review it, to see if it actually extends the body of knowledge that is the purpose of doing publications. So, yes.

Q Have you ever done any research regarding real estate markets?

A I have over 30 years. That's a consistent theme of what I have been able to do in the various companies I have worked for. And so, yes, that's the real estate economics; real estate capital markets; real estate cycles, is what I consider, kind of, the main components of that real estate analysis.

Q When you say, "real estate cycles," what do you mean when you say that?

A Um, in general terms real estate goes through cycles, and I am talking about commercial as well as residential. There are four cycles, it is typically it is like a sine wave if you can see it. So a sine waive would have recession, recovery, expansion and contraction. Each one has their own decision rules as to identify where you put a market at a particular time.

MR. FIELDS: Your Honor, is there usually real time on this screen?

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## MS. FAHERTY: No.

MR. FIELDS: Thank you. It has been a while since I have been up here.
Q Does your real estate cycle research include forecasting?

A Yes. Beginning when I was with a company in Baltimore, Alex Brown Kleinwort Benson. This was in 1992, right after the RTC days or the Resolution Trust Corporation days.

We had a debacle after the late -- in the late 1980s, went through a recession in '91. And the pension fund and institutional investors were surveyed and said what is the number one thing they want from the research community. Myself. And they said, we want to know more about cycles. So, I started producing, with my director, who is a Ph.D., cycles on quality basis, 50 different -- 50 to 60 different markets and five different property tax, where we looked at historical trends and provided three to five year forecast.

Q Real estate economics and real estate capital markets, can you briefly describe what that is?

A Real estate economics has to do more with the understanding of how real estate markets works. It could be urban economics, as far as how to -- how things -- how companies move, how they grow, how they -- et cetera. It could be just your macro economics, micro regional economics as far
as employment growth, GDP growth, income growth, things of this nature, how they relate to real estate demand and markets.

And then real estate capital markets is where it is more the pricing of the real estate assets. In other words, what is the trends with cap rates and discount rates. And who is investing in the market, who is selling, who is buying.

Q Have you ever won any awards for your research?
A I have.
Q And do you recall when and what award that you won?
A In 2014 I was awarded the Inaugural Scholar Practitioner Award by the American Real Estate Society for Research, that was used, respected, as the plaque says, respected by the academics as well as used in the industry. So I was the first one in 2014. I won other awards dealing with retail research and senior housing, but I consider that one of my best.

Q What is the American Real Estate Society?
A The American Real Estate Society is about 35 years old. It is a worldwide association of primarily 50 percent industry professionals and 50 percent academics, so.

Q Have you ever authored or coauthored any books?
A I have. I have been published in a book on -- a chapter called "Mass Appraisal and Lifestyle Segmentation Profiles and the use of GIS or Geographic Information Systems in the Valuation of a Mass Appraisal for Residential

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## Properties."

Q You use the term "mass appraisal," could you define what you mean by that term?

A Yes. It is -- done numerous of these. And it is just where you get a collection of properties, whether it could be a city that has -- well, this one had like four to 5,000 homes that we had to value in a mass appraisal sense. There are times where I have worked with the appraisers in Pricewaterhouse or others who I have been a part of, where it could be five, you know, 2000 convenience stores around the United States. So that's -- it is taking a look at being able to efficiently develop portfolio estimates on a portfolio of various residential or commercial properties.

Q All right. You mentioned Pricewaterhouse, I would like to move into a little bit of your professional background now. Where did you work after you finished your MBA?

A After completing my MBA I started my own company that provided project management and construction management services to clients that were inbound to both industrial and commercial property tax. Due to my work I lived and worked in the Middle East for four years in the early '80s and I did massive projects with industrial gas plants, oil facilities, gold mines, et cetera. As well as, during with that company, JPM Associates, we helped with retail location analysis for a variety of clients.

Q And approximately how long were you with JPM and Associates, which was your business?

A I was with them for three years. This was through '92. And if you remember previously, I talked about there was a recession in ' 91 , so I had the opportunity to join a research group with my former professor at the University of Denver at a company called Alex Brown Kleinwort Benson or we called it ABKB.

Q And so after you stopped working with JPM and Associates or closed your business, did you then move to the ABKB firm?

A I did. And I helped start a research group that supported the real estate advisory company, ABKB, who advised and did asset management for a number of companies.

I'll slow down. I am sorry about that. I get excited.

So, yes. So we did asset management acquisitions, dispositions on behalf of pension funds. And I, there again, I was with a research group working with the valuation group within ABKB , as well as the asset managers and investment advisors.

Q And just generally, what were some of your responsibilities at ABKB ?

A That is the -- 1992 is when we started to produce quarterly forecasts, analysis real estate cycles for internal

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use as well as external to our clients. And so that we would be able to provide inputs into the asset management and evaluation and appraisal practices that we did internally on behalf of our clients.

Q So if I understood you correctly your work was used to support the appraisal group; is that a fair representation?

A They were one of the groups that used our research and our analytics, yes, as well as the people that were involved with investments and buying properties and selling properties. We would advise them pretty much on a Monday morning, get on a plane, go where in the United States.

Q And how would the appraisal group or other groups use or rely on the information that you provided to them?

A We provided general -- at that time, market information as far as forecasts of demand, supply, vacancy, rents, cap rates, valuations. So and again, five property tax and 50 to 60 different markets.

Q Did you leave ABKB in approximately 1995?
A I did. ABKB merged with Lasalle Partners and Lasalle Investment Advisors in '94. And then in '95 I moved with my -the research director to Pricewaterhouse. And once again we were involved with the real estate valuation group doing -providing similar services to the appraisers that worked within our group who did work, again, on behalf of, at that time, clients for PWC, as well as individual clients that we
contracted with.
Q Do you recall the day that you started with Pricewaterhouse?

A Yeah, July 1, 1995.
Q Why is that memorable for you?
A My birthday was the next day. And the second day of that -- when I started at Pricewaterhouse, I was told get on a train from Baltimore and come up to New York, because we were working on the Rockefeller Center bankruptcy.

Q Rockefeller Center bankruptcy?
A Correct. That was back in the mid -- well, it was 1995. The research group that I was part with, again, we prepared the market analysis section of the volume appraisal that we did for -- on behalf of our client.

Q And specifically what was your involvement with regard to the Rockefeller Center bankruptcy?

A Two things. One, because my construction management background I went through all of the empty spaces that were in Rock Center, the 13 million square feet, to identify what the TI cost, Tenant Improvement costs. And so I went through that and identified the empty spaces what it would cost to build -to do the tenant finish. But more importantly, the main focus what I did is to take a look at the market analysis section. We wrote that, beginning with a kind of a funnel, what was going on in the economy, what was going on in New York City as

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a metropolitan area. Then getting down to a submarket. Because in 1995 we start to expand our real estate cycle analysis to not only do a market, but then we started doing submarkets, because we found in the Rockefeller Center bankruptcy that Rock Center submarket, just the area around it, only had about 7 percent of the overall stock in New York City. But it captured approximately 20 percent of all new absorption. So what happened is, that can't theoretically continue. So, what we started doing is looking at how to do forecasts, not only for the market but individual submarkets within cities.

THE COURT: Five minute warning.
Q You mentioned that you looked at the submarket, the area around Rock Center, and also the market New York City as a whole; is that a fair representation of your testimony?

A Yeah, considered a funnel, you look at national, then what is going on in the metropolitan area, a submarket, eventually you get to an peer group, until you get to the individual property.

Q Was there an international aspect to the Rock Center market analysis?

A Yeah, very much so. Because one thing that we looked at is who was active in the market. Not only in New York City but other markets that had property similar to Rock Center. And who was buying and selling in those markets and, you know, the preponderance of the foreign investors and private

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| :---: | :---: |
| 1 institutional investors were active in the market. | 1 focused on -- I only had to teach one course a semester. So |
| 2 (The following proceedings were stenographically | 2 primarily it was real estate market analysis every semester. I |
| 3 recorded by Senior Court Reporter Michael Ranita.) | 3 periodically would teach a real estate development class, and at |
| 4 | 4 the end I was a director of the research center there. So I did |
| 5 | 5 a lot of public speaking. And Colorado State is a land grant |
| 6 | 6 university, so we did a lot of research that gave back to the |
| 7 | 7 State of Colorado. |
| 8 | 8 Q Do you recall when you left Colorado State? |
| 9 | 9 A Yeah. Once again, when I left, in 2012, I was |
| 10 | 10 immediately hired by Alvarez \& Marsal. And once again, when I |
| 11 | 11 began with that company, of course Lehman Brothers' bankruptcy |
| 12 | 12 was still on going. And the first thing that they asked me to |
| 13 | 13 do is to look at a portfolio of apartment complexes and units |
| 14 | 14 they had nationally, and using my real estate psychoanalysis, to |
| 15 | 15 determine, to present to the investment committee, should we |
| 16 | 16 buy, should we sell them? What should we do with them? What |
| 17 | 17 was the timing? So this was in 2012, and if I remember right, I |
| 18 | 18 recommended holding at least to 2014. And I'm sure if they held |
| 19 | 19 it further, they would have made more money, but they were |
| 20 | 20 thinking of just doing a fire sale. And I recommended not to do |
| 21 | 21 that based on my real estate psycho and forecast. |
| 22 | 22 THE COURT: Let's talk about 2014 at 2:15. |
| 23 | 23 Lunchtime. See you all at 2:15. |
| 24 | 24 And I'll direct the witness not to discuss this |
| 25 | 25 case, his testimony, or anything related to it during the |
| Dr. Laposa - by Defense - Direct (Mr. Fields) Page 4584 | Dr. Laposa - by Defense - Direct (Mr. Fields) Page 4586 |
| 1 Q Now, at some point did Price Waterhouse merge? | 1 break. |
| 2 A Correct, yeah. A few years later, Price Waterhouse | 2 Thank you. |
| 3 merged with Coopers \& Lybrand, so the new company was called | 3 (Whereupon, the case on trial was adjourned until |
| 4 PWC, for short. But we call it Price Waterhouse Coopers, but | $4 \quad 2: 15$ for the luncheon recess.) |
| 5 eventually everybody knew it in the marketplace as PWC. | 5 * * * * * * |
| 6 Q Did your responsibilities change after the merger? | 6 AFTERNOON SESSION |
| 7 A After the merger, my responsibilities became more -- I | * * * * * * |
| 8 was, at that time, the National Director of Real Estate Research | 8 THE COURT OFFICER: All rise. Part 37 is back in |
| 9 for PW, and once we merged with Coopers \& Lybrand, my | 9 session. Please be seated and come to order. |
| 10 responsibilities became more global in nature, and so I became | 10 THE COURT: Let's get the witness back on the |
| 11 the director of the global -- I was one of the two directors in | 11 witness stand. |
| 12 the Global Real Estate Strategy and Research Group. | 12 (Whereupon, the witness stepped into the witness |
| 13 Q After PWC, did you move into a more educational or | 13 stand.) |
| 14 teaching role? | 14 THE COURT: Before we resume the questioning, let |
| 15 A Yes. I mean, during my time with PWC I completed my | 15 me ask defendants, are all defendants represented here at |
| 16 Ph.D. in England, and then -- so in 2006, after flying around | 16 this point? |
| 17 the world for 150,000 miles a year, my -- I got an offer to kind | 17 MR. FARINA: Good afternoon, your Honor. Michael |
| 18 of just stay in one place, and so I accepted an offer as an | 18 Farina for the defendants. All defendants are now |
| 19 endowed chair in real estate in Colorado State University, and | 19 represented. We have Mr. Gabra in the back, admitted pro |
| 20 in Fort Collins, Colorado. So I became the chair teaching real | 20 hac vice. I understand he is representing some of the |
| 21 estate market analysis for the five years I was there, as well | 21 defendants that Ms. Habba represents. |
| 22 as real estate development courses. | 22 THE COURT: You don't have to go person by person, |
| 23 Q What were some of the courses that you taught at | 23 but they are all represented. Great. |
| 24 Colorado State? | 24 Let's continue with the direct examination. |
| 25 A I focused on -- because I had an endowed chair, I | 25 MR. FIELDS: Thank you, your Honor. |


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| :---: | :---: |
| THE COURT: I'll remind the witness that he is still under oath. <br> Q Dr. Laposa, before the lunch break we were discussing your employment with Alvarez \& Marsal? <br> A Yes. <br> Q And Marsal is M-A-R-S-A-L. <br> A Correct. <br> Q When did you leave Alvarez \& Marsal? <br> A October 2019. <br> Q Where did you go next? <br> A I started my own LLC consulting firm and. <br> Q What's the name of that firm? <br> A Laposa Realty Advisors, LLC. <br> Q And what kind of work do you do now with Laposa Realty <br> Advisors, LLC? <br> A I provide general consulting on real estate economics investment strategies, as well as consulting with a variety of clients for expert witness work. <br> Q Is the work that you are doing now with your company consistent with the work that you've done and you've described over the past approximately 30 or so years? <br> A Yes, it consistently deals with primarily with real estate analytics and valuation issues. <br> Q And are you also affiliated with the Ankura, A-N-K-U-R-A, firm? | real estate analytics and valuation arena? <br> A Since -- I mean, formally, I would say since 1992. <br> Q Would that be, give or take, about 31 years? <br> A That would -- yes, about 31 years. <br> Q I went to law school because I'm terrible at math, so that's why I asked you to confirm that. <br> A Okay. <br> Q And you mentioned this a little bit, but has the work that you've done in this arena spanned the globe? <br> A Yes. Um, especially after PW merged with Coopers \& Lybrand. As I said previously today, my work expanded, so I began working in Europe, the Middle East, Latin and Asia, and again, being PWC works with the Urban Land Institute to produce annual publications on emerging trends, both in North America and Europe and Asia Pacific, and I helped do quite a bit of research for those publications, as well as write several of them. <br> Q And in what countries have you assisted with market analyses for valuation purposes? <br> A Um, after the currency crisis in the Asia, I've worked with -- in Seoul, I worked in Tokyo, Hong Kong, Singapore, and then I've also worked in -- across the, um, Europe, in multiple capitals there. And I also provided that type of analysis in the Middle East, and Dubai, and Riyadh, and other places. <br> 25 Q Have you ever held any professional designations? |
| Dr. Laposa - by Defense - Direct (Mr. Fields) <br> A Yes. I am an independent senior advisor to Ankura. <br> Q What does Ankura do? <br> A They are a management consulting firm. I work primarily with their Real Estate Advisory and Valuation Group. <br> Q How do you support the Real Estate Advisory and Valuation Group? <br> A Pardon? <br> Q How do you support that group, the Real Estate Advisory and Valuation Group? <br> A Sometimes it's through engagements, sometimes -- I mean, it's with presentations, proposals, in quite a few cases it's with helping provide them the market analysis research and tools, including my specialty in GIS special analysis to real estate markets. <br> Q And you discussed GIS before the lunch break, but could you give us a little explanation on what GIS is? <br> A Sure. It's taking a lot of data that is two dimensional and making it three dimensional. Um, if you use Google Earth or Google Maps, you probably have seen just some basic maps, um, and aerial photographs. <br> What GIS does is integrate economic demographic data at, you know, thousands of variables, whether it's economics, demographics, history, forecast, by, you know, states, counties, census track, block groups, zip codes, et cetera. <br> Q Approximately, how long have you been involved in the | Dr. Laposa - by Defense - Direct (Mr. Fields) <br> A Um, for numerous years I held the -- what's called the, um, I was invited to submit my qualifications to be considered as a fellow in the Royal Institute of Chartered Surveyors. <br> The Royal Institute of Chartered Surveyors is a global <br> industry association group primarily similar to the Appraisal <br> Institute here in the United States, to be designated as a fellow. <br> You had to submit your qualifications, your career, get <br> interviewed, and I was a fellow in -- with the Royal Institute of Chartered Surveyors until October 2019. <br> Q And just to be clear, you said you were invited, but you were admitted into -- as a fellow in the Royal Institute of Chartered Surveyors? <br> A Correct. <br> Q Is there -- withdrawn. <br> Would it be fair to say that licensed appraisers have <br> relied on information that you provide them, generally <br> throughout your career, to support their conclusions in their appraisals? <br> A That would be very fair to say. <br> Q Are you currently a member of the American Real Estate Society? <br> 23 A I am currently a member of the American Real Estate Society, yes. <br> 25 Q Generally, briefly, what is the Society? What is the |

## American Real Estate Society?

A I believe I mentioned this earlier today. It's an international association of industry and academics in primarily with the focus on real estate research and publications and -it's a great group.

## tax.

Q Does the ULI survey some of it's members with some frequency?

A Yes, twice a year a select group of us, and I'm included in one of the $40-35$, 40 individuals. They ask us to provide our forecast for various macroeconomic parameters, such as GDP, unemployment, economic GROWTH, et cetera, as well as provide information and forecast as to -- for the next three years on each one of the property types, including the real estate capital markets. It's primarily a real estate capital market semiannual forecast that I'm privileged to participate in.

Q You said approximately 35 or 40 of your surveys out of how many members, give or take?
A I don't know the exact number of how many industry, but I think the last I heard was at least 35,000 .
Q Are you familiar with the Appraisal Institute?
A I'm familiar with the Appraisal Institute, yes.
Q What is the Appraisal Institute?
A The Appraisal Institute is the national body. It's again, an industry association that sets standards for appraisals. They produce quite a bit of publications, continuing Ed. courses, and they do the certifications for members to become licensed. Certified members of the Appraisal Institute are MAI's.

1 Q Have you ever taught courses for the Appraisal Institute?

A Yes, I have. Myself and another co-presenter, we developed the first ever real estate cycle course, a two-day course, primarily. We went around to numerous cities in the United States and taught a course on how to use real estate cycles with appraisals.

Q Have you ever been qualified as an expert witness in any court?

A Yes.
Q Approximately how many times?
A About five or six.
Q And what was the subject matter, generally, of your testimony in those five or six cases?
A Um, real estate capital markets. Um, I was designated as a real estate capital markets expert in a case. Another is just, again, going back to a common theme, real estate analytics as they apply to appraisals, especially when testifying in property tax appeal courts I've been involved with. So, um, I can't think of too many others.
Q And have you testified as an expert witness at depositions where you ultimately were never qualified as an expert later in court?
A Can I ask a clarification on the question? In depositions that the case eventually settled?

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1 Q Let me ask it -- I'll withdraw and ask a simpler 2 question. How many times have you testified as an expert 3 witness outside of court?

A Testified via depositions?
5 Q Yes, sir.
6 A Oh, that's about 12 to 15 over my course of my career, 7 yes.
8 Q Would those 12 or 15 include some of your trial
9 testimony, or is that separate and apart from your trial testimony?

A That would be separate and apart.
Q Okay.
A I'm going back to 1992 on this. Okay?
Q Fair enough.
Were you retained by the defendants in this case to provide an opinion regarding real estate analytics and valuation?
A Yes.
Q Did you have the opportunity to acquaint yourself with the allegations and the Attorney General's complaint in this case?
A Yes.
Q And what did you do to acquaint yourself with the allegations?
A I reviewed the complaint, um, and I, again, focused on

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| 1 areas that they asked me to provide my opinions and analysis on. | 1 valuations. |
| 2 And that had to do with a lot of just the -- the, um, | 2 MR. SOLOMON: I would just -- your Honor, we have |
| 3 allegations of the disparity between what was appraised values | 3 no objection with respect to real estate analytics, but when |
| 4 versus what was on the Statement of Financial Condition. | 4 they say "and valuation." We would ask for some clarity as |
| 5 Q Did you review the complaint and also the accompanying | 5 to what that term means, especially in light of the issues |
| 6 exhibits that were a part of the complaint? | 6 in this case relate to go valuations. |
| 7 A Well, I reviewed the complaint. And by the time I got | 7 THE COURT: For my own benefit, can we distinguish |
| 8 to Exhibits 1 and 2 accompanying that, I noticed that it, you | 8 between analytics and valuations. Simply put, what are |
| 9 know, my area of expertise became less and less. And by the | 9 analytics and what are valuations; so we have a better sense |
| 10 time I got to Exhibits 3, which are the actual exhibits, I | 10 of the latter. |
| 11 skimmed over them fairly quickly. | 11 MR. FIELDS: The analytics portion, your Honor, is |
| 12 Q So would it be fair to say, then, that you focused your | 12 the analysis -- |
| 13 time and analysis on the allegations in the complaint as they | 13 THE COURT: Let me ask the witness. |
| 14 related to valuation disparities? | 14 MR. FIELDS: I apologize. |
| 15 A Correct. | 15 THE COURT: What are real estate analytics, simply |
| 16 Q And after reviewing the allegations in the complaint, | 16 put? |
| 17 did you ultimately form opinions to a reasonable degree of | 17 THE WITNESS: Simply put, it's the analysis of the |
| 18 certainty in the field of real estate analytics and valuation | 18 data and the methodologies processes that go into an |
| 19 regarding the theories of valuation alleged in the complaint? | 19 appraisal, especially the market analysis section, which I |
| 20 MR. SOLOMON: Your Honor, I think we are going to | 20 have quite a bit of experience in. |
| 21 object. It's the cart before the horse. The witness has | 21 THE COURT: And, I mean, I've heard all of your |
| 22 not been qualified as an expe | 22 experience. Just, again, simply put, how does this make you |
| 23 MR. FIELDS: I was going to do that now. | 23 an expert in valuation -- real estate valuations. That was |
| 24 THE COURT: Sustained. | 24 the other half of it; right? |
| 25 Q Let me ask you, first, Dr. Laposa, are you being | 25 MR. SOLOMON: It is, your Honor, but I'm not sure |
| Dr. Laposa - by Defense - Direct (Mr. Fields) Page 4596 | Dr. Laposa - by Defense - Direct (Mr. Fields) Page 4598 |
| 1 compensated for the work that you are doing for the defendants | 1 that the witness can separate the two. I think those two go |
| 2 in this case? | 2 together. I don't know. |
| 3 A Yes. | 3 THE COURT: Oh |
| $4 \quad \mathrm{Q}$ And what -- are you retained as an expert through the | 4 MR. SOLOMON: Your Honor, if we could ask a few |
| 5 Ankura firm? | 5 questions, but in terms of valuations, I don't think you can |
| 6 A Yes. | 6 divorce that from the analytics, the market analysis the |
| 7 Q Do you know what the hourly rate is that you are | 7 witness has testified to as being his experience. |
| 8 charging Ankura? | 8 THE COURT: Let me ask the witness. What are you |
| 9 A Yes. | 9 an expert in, simply put? I'm looking for like three, four, |
| 10 Q What is th | 10 five words here that would help us -- everybody understand |
| 11 A Four hundred an hour. | 11 this case. |
| 12 Q And are you familiar with the hourly rate that Ankura | 12 You are an expert in real estate, what? |
| 13 is charging for your work in this case? | 13 THE WITNESS: I do consider myself an expert in |
| 14 A Yes. | 14 real estate -- |
| 15 Q What is that? | 15 THE COURT: Just give me three or four words. |
| 16 A Eight hundred fifty. | 16 THE WITNESS: Okay. |
| 17 Q Could you guesstimate approximately how many hours | 17 THE COURT: You consider yourself an expert in real |
| 18 you've spent on this engagement to date? | 18 estate blank. What is the blank? |
| 19 A I would need to confer with my records, but | 19 THE WITNESS: Real estate research, the processes, |
| 20 approximately 325. | 20 and economics. |
| 21 Q And is your compensation in this case conditioned on | 21 THE COURT: Is that satisfactory to defendants? |
| 22 any opinion that you provide? | 22 MR. FIELDS: Sure, your Honor. Perhaps if I ask a |
| 23 A No. | 23 question, it may be able to clear up some of this. |
| 24 MR. FIELDS: At this time, your Honor, I tender | 24 THE COURT: You don't have to clear it up, I don't |
| 25 Dr. Laposa as an expert relating to reality analytics and | 25 think. |


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| The plaintiffs, are you okay with that? <br> MR. SOLOMON: With that limitation, yes, your <br> Honor, we are. <br> THE COURT: I hereby declare you an expert, without prejudice to trying to expand it in exactly what you just said, economics, et cetera, et cetera. <br> Defendants, is that sufficient as an area of expertise that I'm qualifying him in. <br> MR. FIELDS: Certainly, your Honor. <br> THE COURT: Great. Let's move on. <br> MR. SOLOMON: Thank you, your Honor. <br> MR. FIELDS: Can I confer with Mr. Solomon for a second? <br> THE COURT: Of course. <br> (Counsel, conferred off the record.) <br> MR. FIELDS: Thank you, your Honor. <br> THE COURT: Sure. <br> Q All right. Dr. Laposa, I'm going to ask that you give <br> any opinions you provided to a reasonable degree of certainty in <br> the areas of -- that the Judge just qualified you as an expert in; is that fair? <br> A That's fair. <br> Q Okay. <br> Let me just ask you at the outset, you said you <br> reviewed the complaint in this case? | Professional Appraisal Practice, or USPAP. <br> Q Have you ever heard the phrase that appraisals are more of an art than a science? <br> A Yes. <br> Q What do you understand that to mean? <br> A That there is a lot of art, there's a lot of <br> subjectivity that go into assumptions and into the methods, process of collecting all the data that is necessary to eventually determine an estimate appraised value. So that's when I hear it, I think of all the subjectivities that are just outside the raw collection of data. <br> Q We'll get into the subjectivities in a moment. What is a valuation? <br> A A "valuation", when I hear that, it's -- does not necessarily have to be conducted or performed or created by a licensed appraiser. This could be -- like I was with, my early days, with ABKB or LaSalle. We had, at that time, 3 billion to 5 billion commercial real estate property that we -- and did asset management on behalf of our pension funds and institutional clients. And on a quality basis I've worked with our appraisers to help them determine internal valuations. Not everybody that did that was a licensed appraiser; some were, <br> 23 some weren't. But when I hear "valuations" that doesn't <br> 24 necessarily imply that it's done by a licensed MAI. <br> 25 Q So would it be fair, then, to say that a valuation is |
| Dr. Laposa - by Defense - Direct (Mr. Fields) <br> A Yes. <br> Q Did you have -- what was your general understanding of the allegations in the complaint as they related to valuations? <br> A The way that I understand the complaint is that the, especially when it comes to the 40 Wall Street table that I <br> looked at, there were, um, valuations based on appraisals versus the values that were in the Statements of Financial Condition. So that, to me, was the crux of my expertise, is to be able to understand that. <br> Q Now, do you have any opinion whether plaintiff's or defendant's valuations or appraisals cited in the complaint are true, accurate, inaccurate, right or wrong? <br> A I have no opinion. <br> Q Are you familiar, generally, with the terms "valuation" and "appraisal"? <br> A I'm familiar with the two separate terms, yes. <br> Q What is an appraisal? <br> A When I hear the word "appraisal", it is -- condones in <br> my mind, my bias in working with MAI's and licensed appraisers for 30 plus years, it's an appraisal of a property or properties by a licensed or certified appraiser. <br> Q Are there certain standards that an appraiser has to follow when appraising a property? <br> A Yes. They are primarily set forth in -- by the Appraisal Institute -- what's called the Uniform Standards of | Page 4602 <br> 1 not always an appraisal? <br> A Yes. <br> (Continued on the next page.) |



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| you verified that you can then apply to your particular engagement. <br> Q And when calculating a cap rate, is there a <br> subjective analysis that is employed on behalf of the appraiser to determine a capitalization rate when trying to come up with the income or the value of property under the income approach? <br> A Well, theoretically it is a straight mathematical formula. You have the income. You have the value. It is the income divided by the value, and you have a cap rate. Now, what you do with it after that, and how you apply a specific cap rate to your subject property is the next step in process, in my experience, in how valuations are done, the estimates of valuation for a subject property. <br> Q What is the cost approach? <br> A The cost approach is pretty much what it sounds like. You go to a company like historically Marshall \& Swift, which has various price per square foot components for various property types, and you get their cost approach for a particular property. You can talk to -- you might be able to get the building permit where you actually have the cost. You might be able to interview various general contractors. It is basically just a cost to build the property. <br> Q I'll fast forward here for a moment. But did you ultimately review appraisals for 40 Wall Street for 2011, 2012 and 2015? | So, that question was specifically dealing with <br> appraisers, now can non-appraisers similarly experienced, <br> valuing the same property at the same moment in time, can they disagree about the value of that property? <br> A Yes. <br> Q And would it be for the same reasons that you just described with regard to appraisers? <br> A Yes. <br> Q Does the disagreement between the appraisers or the non-appraisers indicate that one of the valuations is inaccurate? <br> A No. <br> MR. SOLOMON: Your Honor, we are just going to object to this line. We talked about this witness being qualified as an expert on real estate market trends. But now it seems that the questions are going into valuations done by appraisers and non-appraisers and whether or not one might be right or not be right or neither or both. I think it is a field for this witness's qualification as an expert. <br> THE COURT: Let's ask the witness. Do you feel that you are qualified to be give expert opinions on different valuation methods and discrepancies? <br> THE WITNESS: Yes. <br> THE COURT: You have to talk into the mic. |
| Laposa - by Defendant - Direct (Fields) <br> A I did. <br> Q And did those appraisals employ both the income and <br> sales comparable approach? <br> A I believe they did. <br> Q Okay. So for purposes of our discussion regarding <br> those appraisals, the cost approach is not applicable; is that <br> a fair representation? <br> A That would be a fair admission in my opinion. <br> Q Can similarly experienced appraisers disagree about <br> the value of the same property at the same moment in time? <br> A Yes. <br> Q Why so? <br> A There are so many dependent variables on their number. <br> One, you preface the section when you say appraisals, it could be a licensed appraiser, someone that is not licensed; it could be, again, their training, their education, their bias, do they know the market; what is the purpose of the appraisal or the valuation estimate goes into why they might be different. And it could be a multitude of variables and factors such as their outlook on the market. I mean, there is just -- just selection of their sales comps. I don't know where you want me to stop. <br> I think you just nodded to me to stop, so. Q I'll move it along. |  |

A Well, as I stated, they are ordered by the lender. And being a student of the federal reserves they have a flow of funds. I mean, ever since ' 92 I have monitored the federal reserve flow of funds. And one of the flow of funds, I believe it is 210 , is the level of commercial mortgages across the United States over time. And you can see at certain times when commercial real estate is blamed for debacles in the economy. And so after ' 86 , after ' 91 , after 2001, especially after the great recession, you can see how banks and the commercial mortgage flows significantly declined.

And as going back to my comments about real estate cycles, there are two-points in a cycle that cause most confusion, when are you at the bottom, when are you at the top, but finally, are you in a recovery, especially with banks. I have worked with banks, especially after a great recession, it is -- the conservative nature of bank appraisals to me, shows up very clearly. I mean the Dodd Frank Law in 2010, there was a huge publication by the Federal Reserve, the OCC, the FDIC in 2010 that impacted a lot of residential appraisals and that flowed indirectly to how banks viewed commercial real estate appraisals to being, let's really be conservative, so we understand the risk assessments. That was huge in my experience back in those days. And, you know, because you want to know two things: What is the loan-to-value and what is the debt service coverage ratio. So, those are -- so banks to me
are more conservative, especially during times after a recession.

Q What do you mean by "more conservative"?
A The, you know, the rent growth estimates that may be used in an appraisal may be, you know, very low number, may be 0 percent may be 2 percent, may be even 1 percent if they are really out there on the limb. But you don't see, when you take a look at historical annual growth rates of rents, they are not stabilized. They are -- they go up, they come down based upon, again, those real estate factors I mentioned earlier today. So to just come into a stabilized, you know, 3 percent or 2.5 percent, you know, they are just more conservative when the market is probably saying, hey, demand is picking up, vacancies are coming down, occupancies are going up, NOI is going up, cap rates are going down. Even though they may see hints of that, they will still be on the conservative side.

Q What is your understanding of why lenders prefer a more conservative approach to an appraisal?

A They are always looking on the down side. You know, if the property appreciates, that's good news for the, you know, their client. But they want to make sure they are going to get their mortgage paid off and with principal and interest. So they are being conservative. They are definitely going to look more at the risk assessments surrounding the loan-to-value, as well as the debt service coverage ratios to
the primary ones.
Q Are you familiar with the term the discount cash flow model?

A Yes.
Q And what is that?
A The discount cash flow model is where you are forecasting a series of NOIs for a particular property. And simply put, it is -- it is you are discounting those future cash flows at a certain rate to come to a present value, which you can then cap to become -- to estimate then, the value.

Q In your approximately 31 years of experience, how common have you found disagreement between appraisers to be regarding the value of real property?

MR. SOLOMON: I am going to object and ask for a clarification now, when counsel is using the term "appraisers" is he talking about professional appraisers, because he said earlier appraisers and people doing valuations. So if we could have a clear record on this I think it would be preferable for everyone.

THE COURT: Withdrawn. And rephrase it. MR. FIELDS: Yes, Your Honor, certainly. Withdrawn.
Q In your 30 years of experience, give or take, how common is it for appraisers, and I am using that term specifically, appraisers, to disagree about the value of real

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## property?

A Very common.
Q All right. Now in your over 30 years of experience how common is it for non-appraisers to disagree about the value of real property?

A Very common too.
Q And you understand my question to mean the same real property, right?

A Correct.
Q We have talked a little bill about lender-ordered appraisals. Are there any other types of appraisals that come to mind that you are familiar with based on your experience?

A Having been involved in property tax appeals, I am definitely very well acquainted with that. I have also seen on, especially on environmental litigations, I have seen that. As well as sometimes just what you call an event study. And I published on this as well. It is sometimes you look, and this goes with environmental, publish a paper on a wind farm announcement, you know, what did that do to values before and after. So that's more what you would call an event study, where you are looking at the -- that's more residential. So, not so much commercial.

I'll be quiet.
Q You talked about Rockefeller Center's bankruptcy, also one of the areas for which appraisals arise?

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have MBAs who are really smart in finance and economics, and they can prepare valuations internally for our clients as well, so.

Q I would like to talk to you a little bit about market conditions. You discussed or testified earlier about market conditions already. But how, generally, do market conditions -- how can they affect an appraised value of real property or a non-appraised value of real property?

A Market conditions, and by that what comes to mind again is my background in real estate cycles and forecasting and analysis, can affect, quite a bit, I mean very significant. Because what you are trying to say is here is a value as of a certain date. It is one thing to have a 100 percent leased industrial property that has got a ten-year lease, Fed Ex. That's one thing. If you have a multi-tenant building of 500,000 square feet or a regional mall with 2 million square feet, and all of these tenants, and some leases are coming and some are not, you are trying to determine what is the likelihood of lease renewals. Leased people, you know, they are just saying rents are too high we are leaving. There are so many factors that go into determining the valuation based, again, to the market trends. And as an appraiser or a valuation professional, how do they understand the market? How do they understand the history? How do they understand the signals that are out there already that says, again, especially

A Yeah, I have worked on probably 25,30 retail bankruptcies for sure. And where at the end you are trying to say, okay, what are all of the Sears stores worth, or what are all of the Toys-R-Us, I worked on theirs as well. You say what is this empty store valued at.

Q How will qualifications of the appraiser or the non-appraiser affect a value conclusion?

A I take the qualifications to be that there is a -what I hear from that is the depth of the qualifications. Have you been qualified for only a year as an appraiser? Have you been qualified for 30 years? Have you kept up with your continuing ed courses? Are you well known -- even though you are qualified as an MAI, maybe your specialty is in office, and now you are doing appraisals on funeral homes. I don't -- you know, you just have to take a look at the -- I would have to look at the individual qualifications that you are asking about. But, yes, they are very, very key points to determine what is the result.

Q And now sticking specifically with non-appraisers, have you found in your experience that non-appraisers that value property, that their qualifications could similarly affect the ultimate value of real property?

A Correct. Throughout my years with the valuation groups, I have had the privilege of working at PWC and others. I mean, within the valuation groups you do have MAIs, but you
at the bottom or the peek, have we turned, have we reached equilibrium? What are the metrics that you identify? And I have been studying this for 30 years and it is still exciting.

Q Specific to the income approach, do market conditions factor into the net operating income, the capitalization rate, or both?

A They factor into everything. And again, going back to -- I hate to keep going back to real estate cycles, but when we taught that for the Appraisal Institute, it was very gratifying across the cities we went, to have appraisers going thank you for even teaching us about this. And the one thing we tried to teach them is what were those signals. So if you don't understand where you are in the real estate cycle, and you come up with -- in all of these discounted cash flow analysis, even sales comps, you have to understand the cycle and where you are, because, I have published on this, the relationship of real estate cycles and the investor composition in the market. Who is buying, who is selling.

I mean, I hope I am not going on too far but you know when you saw the private equity companies buying, it was typically the pension funds that were selling. And as the market, you know, started to recover, you would see the private equity firms selling to the pension funds. And it was fascinating for me to see who is buying and selling, because it is not, you know, it is not equal across time and across

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markets and across property tax. Again it is a dynamic field of study.

Q Are you familiar with how developers and appraisers look at market conditions differently or the same?

A Yes.
Q And how do to they differ?
A Part of what I did with the ULI on putting together the emerging trends. We used to do personal surveys sometimes of 200 firms, and 200 individuals. Some would be CEOs of property owners, developers, some would be even architects, appraisers.

And generally overtime the, it is my experience, that the owners, investors, developers are much more optimistic, especially when the market is in a recession recovery phase, than appraisers. And appraisers may be limited by what they are asked to do. You know, as far as how -- how they interpret the data, I will say it that way. But they may just want to say, what is the worst case scenario for this property, so they can't be optimistic in rent growth, et cetera, that the market would actually provide, so.

Q You said that appraiser -- I think I heard you say, correct me if I am wrong, but that appraisers may be limited by what they are asked to do. How would those limitations come about?

A Well, in my experience, working again with the firms

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| :---: | :---: |
| I have identified today, sometimes they want to -- I mean our clients will say, okay, we just had the 2001 recession, you know. There was -- there was a national tragedy, there was, I mean the World Trade Center, I mean what would happen to downtown office buildings? So we had to put together white paper top leadership on what was going on with downtown office buildings. <br> And coincidentally, I have been asked to take a look at those again with the great themes of work-from-home and what will happen to office buildings. So sometimes you just trying to get a valuation based upon worse case scenarios. <br> Q All right. We have discussed the term subjectivities. Dr. Laposa, when I mention the term subjectivities, what do you generally understand that to mean? <br> A I think in my initial report, I can't remember the exact paragraph, but I list quite a few that are in my initial report. And if you want I can ad lib right now. But -- <br> Q I won't ask you to ad lib. Would it help refresh your recollection to take a look at your report to determine some of the subjectivities that you identified? <br> A Sure. But I can probably name quite a few of them. <br> Q Okay. <br> A But if you have the report, I'll take a look at the report. <br> Q Certainly. | Like I said before, empirical evidence shows the <br> composition of investors is not, you know, equal across time. <br> So if you are in the marketplace and all of a sudden you notice a lot of private equity companies are buying things, maybe the cap rates are different than what a REIT may buy, which is going to use leverage or pension funds which sometimes are all cash buyers. <br> If you keep going down -- can I? <br> MR. FIELDS: Can I stop you right there? <br> Q Are you -- if I mention the word bias in terms of an appraiser or a non-appraiser, what does that mean to you in your profession? <br> A Well, that bias doesn't necessarily imply it is good or bad. Sometimes they have biases based on a lot of experience. If they -- I have worked with some appraisers that are really good in regional malls or power centers. They have a bias there, they know that marketplace very well. <br> If you have a bias that you always say, well, here is where I go get information, here is how I always adjust, it is always the same, maybe those are times where you need to be challenged by somebody outside. But that's what I, when you say bias, that's what I hear in my brain. <br> Q Would it be fair to say that appraisers and non-appraisers are exercising judgment when trying to come up 25 with a value of property? |
|  | Laposa - by Defendant - Direct (Fields) <br> 1 A Yes, I mean, you don't need to go to Exhibit 1, but Exhibit 1 of mine has actual word/phrases from the 15th Edition of the Appraisal Real Estate published by the Appraisal Institute. And they use that word, "judgment," quite a bit, and "transparency" quite a bit in that exhibit. So, yes. <br> Q All right. Let's switch gears Dr. Laposa, to discuss the terms "market value" and "investment value." Are you familiar with both of those terms? <br> A I am familiar with both of those terms. <br> Q What is market value? <br> A Market value, when I hear that and for the sake of this afternoon, when I hear that I am going to think a licensed appraiser. Is that fair to say? <br> Q Fair. So have you heard "willing buyer" and "willing seller"? <br> A I have heard those phrases for sure. <br> Estimated market value, as prepared by a licensed appraiser, an MAI, is an estimate of market value that assumes a willing seller and a willing buyer. <br> Q So would it be the price that a property is most likely to sell for today, assuming there was a willing buyer and a willing seller? <br> A Yes. And I would also concur that most likely there is a key phrase, because they will put a single point in their |

appraisal, but normally they will go through the mechanisms to have ranges that may -- that this probability, this distribution of potential values is coming from. I mean, that comes from both the income and the sales approach. And then the appraiser will actually then blend them and say here is one that I am going to rely on more, give more weight to, as far as the estimate of the value.

Q Now, in contrast, what is an investment value?
A Investment value has to find specifically, by not only the Appraisal Institute but is in the literature, which I have included numerous examples in my initial report, investment value is a value for a specific investor with a relationship with a property. And that's how they use it in the appraisals, so I don't know what that means. But it is specific to an investor. It may not -- you know, you go to an investor and they say, here is how I want my property to be appraised, either internally or with a licensed appraiser. But it is -- it is only, it may be typical of the market, chances are it is atypical of the market. So it is specific to an investor.
(The following proceedings were stenographically recorded by Senior Court Reporter Michael Ranita.)

Q And you said "investor." Can that term be used synonymously with a developer?

A It could be a developer and owner of a property, yes.
Q How is investment value different from market value, and how can they be the same, if at all?
A Well, let's first of all figure out how can they be the same. If the investor's parameters for the appraisal equal, mimic the market value, then they are going to be the same.
Then the invested value can theoretically be the same as the market.

If the investor says, "I want to use a six percent cap rate" on this because that's what I heard the market is, great. Then it's probably going to be the same, just one of the parameters.

But if the investment value is based upon a distinct, unique, non-inclusive parameters, that may be atypical from the market -- most chances they are -- then the value that is estimated is that that invested value is going to be different from the market value.

Q So we've discussed subjectivities. And I want to ask you, now, in the context of investment value. Could -- let me withdraw that.

In the context of investment value, could an investor or developer rely on different subjectivities than what the market, at the time, is dictating?

A Yes, but I would also -- those, um, the parameters that go into the valuation, yes, they can definitely be different. I've seen that.

Q So, for example, you mentioned rent growth rate earlier. Is that rent growth rate one of the factors that will ultimately result in a net operating income under the income approach?
A Yes.
Q And if the market is dictating a seven percent rent growth rate, but an investor, developer chooses to use a ten percent rent growth rate, is that an example where the market value and the investment value will differ because of that subjectivity?
A Holding all else constant.
Q And let's talk now about the denominator from IRV, the cap rate -- I-R-V, IRV. If the market is dictating a four percent cap rate, but an investor or developer chooses to use a six percent, or two percent cap rate, one way or the other, usually -- let me withdraw that.

For the capitalization rates, if the market is dictating a four percent cap rate, but an investor or developer chooses to use a two percent cap rate, is that also an example where the market and investment value would differ, assuming everything else is held constant?
A Yes.

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Q And sticking to that same example of two percent for the developer and four percent for the market, if for some reason the developer chooses to use a four percent cap rate, because that's their belief of the market, could that be the situation where the market value and the investment value would be the same if everything else is held constant?
A Yes.
Q Are you familiar with whether there are such things as market value and investment value appraisals?
A Yes.
THE COURT: Let's -- five-minute break.
Q How, if at all, would one know whether an appraisal is appraising market or investment value?
A Again, going to the definition, if there's an investment appraised valuation, it would be done by a licensed appraiser, in my mind, as well as the appraiser will be giving -- will be given parameters that -- from the client, or the investor to use in the, um, in the appraisal.

Q If an appraisal is an investment value appraisal, will it specify it is, in fact, an investment value appraisal?

A I believe the USPAP requires them to limit their appraisal value, yes.

Q In contrast, if an appraisal is a market value appraisal, will it specify that it is indeed a market value appraisal?
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A Yes. There are certainly limitations I've seen in all. Once you get an appraisal back from an appraiser there is all conditions, limitations and -- so, yes, I've seen that.
Q And we'll fast forward again for a moment and come back to this, but for the 2011, 2012, and 201540 Wall Street appraisals that you've reviewed, were those market value or investment value appraisals?
A Those were market values.
Q So in the context of appraisals and non-appraisal valuation, can the concepts of market value and investment value be used similarly, regardless of whether it's being done for an appraisal or a valuation?

MR. SOLOMON: We are going to continue our objection to this line. Real estate -- his expertise was in market trends and the like. I'm not trying to quote what your Honor had said earlier with respect to his expertise, but we are in valuations.

We've let it go for a while. They are talking about would an appraisal be X ? Would an appraisal be Y ?
Would USPAP require disclosure that it's an investment value versus a market value?

He is asking this witness to testify about
appraisals and USPAP requirements, I believe we've heard. And this witness is not an expert in USPAP or appraisals.

MR. FIELDS: Your Honor, the purpose of this
witness's testimony, in large part, is, as he's testified --
THE COURT: Be careful, because he's still here.
MR. FIELDS: Just what he's testified to. That he reviewed the appraisals, particularly the appraisals for 40 Wall Street, and the complaint, and --

MR. SOLOMON: I'm waiting for you to see if we should excuse the witness before going forward with this conversation, your Honor. Or, if your Honor gives the five-minute break, take our break, and then continue this. I don't mean to impinge upon the Court's discretion --

THE COURT: That's fine. Let's take the 15 -minute break. I'll make it simple. And then when we come back we can address this with fresh minds.

MR. SOLOMON: I apologize, your Honor. I didn't mean to suggest what we should do.

THE COURT: No apology necessary. So 15-minute break.

And I'll direct the witness not to discuss the case or his testimony.
(Whereupon, a 15-minute break was agreed upon and taken by all parties.)

THE COURT OFFICER: All rise. Part 37 is back in session. Please be seated and come to order.

THE COURT: To me it's not even close. Objection overruled. There's no jury. And given this guy's
experience, 30 years plus, and doing all those different real estate things, I want to hear what he has to say about valuation. So let's proceed. Let's get the witness. Thanks, Mike.

Mr. Solomon, thanks for being gracious in defeat.
MR. SOLOMON: Thank you, your Honor, or you're welcome, your Honor.

THE COURT: Any idea how much longer on the direct?
MR. FIELDS: Your Honor, I expect it will probably go the balance of the afternoon.

THE COURT: Do you think you'll at least finish -do you expect to finish by 4:30.

MR. FIELDS: I would say it's probably very unlikely.

THE COURT: Very?
MR. FIELDS: Unlikely.
THE COURT: Well, but try.
MR. FIELDS: I will certainly do my best.
(Whereupon, the witness stepped into the witness stand.)

THE COURT: Okay. Let's proceed.
Q Dr. Laposa, before we broke I had asked you whether the -- in the context of appraisals or non-appraisals, whether the concepts of market value and investment value generally applied the same way?

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A The methodologies in each one?
Q Yes. Are the methodologies applied the same way
whether you are doing an appraisal or whether you are just doing a valuation but not an appraisal?

A Generally, I would say, yes.
Q From your review of the complaint in this action, were
you able to determine whether the complaint draws a distinction between market value and investment value?

A Yes.
Q And what was -- what did you find?
A That the complaint uses market values.
Q Did you find, from your review of the complaint, that it considered whether an investment value appraisal or valuation could result in a higher value than a market value appraisal?

A I found the complaint silent on that matter.
Q Were you able to form an opinion as to what the
Attorney General's overall theory is relating to the defendant's property valuations?

A Yes.
Q What is that opinion?
A That they allege that the appraisal values are true values.

THE COURT: I'm sorry just read back the last answer.
(Whereupon, the requested testimony was read back

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| :---: | :---: |
| 1 by the court reporter.) | 1 to say " |
| 2 THE COURT: Mr. Solomon, do you want to -- I didn't | 2 THE WITNESS: Okay. |
| 3 hear the last few words of the an | 3 MR. FIELDS: So I'll re-ask it, your Honor. |
| 4 MR. SOLOMON: Your Honor, I think the answer was, | 4 Q I want to focus, for a moment, on the allegations that |
| 5 if I'm reas | 5 you reviewed with regard to the defendant's valuations in |
| 6 THE COURT: You have to talk into the micro | 6 complaint? |
| 7 MR. SOLOMON: "That they allege that the appraisal | 7 A Okay. |
| 8 values are the true values. | 8 Q So my question is, do you have an opinion, one way or |
| 9 THE COUR | 9 the other, whether the defendant's valuations are accurate, |
| 10 Q Is that what you said, Dr. Laposa? | 10 inaccurate, true, false, inflated or not inflated |
| 11 A Yes. I would clarify that as the benchmark values | 11 MR. SOLOMON: Objection. Asked and answered. |
| 12 Q Who do you mean by the "benchmark values"? | 12 THE COURT: Overruled. |
| 13 A The allegations of inflated values have to be compared | 13 A I have no opinion. |
| 14 against some values. So in my analysis and opinions and review | 14 Q Do you know what methods the defendants used to value |
| 15 of the complaint, they are using the appraised values for 2011, | 15 their properties? |
| 162012 and 2015 | 16 A No. |
| 17 Q In your view, how does the lack of consideration of | 17 Q So as far as you are concerned, Dr. Laposa, the |
| 18 investment value in the complaint affect what you understand to | 18 defendants' valuations could have been investment values or they |
| 19 be the Attorney General's theory? | 19 could have been market values? |
| 20 MR. SOLOMON: Objection, your Honor. Relevance. | 20 MR. SOLOMON: Objection. Leading. |
| 21 THE COURT: Overruled. | 21 THE COURT: You have to ask him |
| 22 THE WITNESS: Can I answer | 22 MR. SOLOMON: Also, your Honor, the objection is |
| 23 THE COURT: "Overruled" | 23 lack of foundation since witness has testified he didn't do |
| 24 I thought you were going to say leading, but you | 24 anything to analyze or opine upon the defendants' |
| 25 didn't. So let's -- do you need a read back of the | 25 valuations. |
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| 1 questi | 1 THE COURT: That may be a valid objection point, |
| 2 THE WI | 2 also. |
| 3 THE COURT: Read back, please. | 3 Let's call it withdrawn. And you heard the |
| 4 (Whereupon, the requested question was read back by | 4 objection; see what you could do with it. |
| 5 the court reporter.) | 5 Q Do you have anyway to know what types of valuations, |
| 6 A In my opinion, it's flawed | 6 whether market or investment, the defendants used to value their |
| $7 \quad \mathrm{Q}$ What is flawed? | 7 properties as alleged in the complaint? |
| 8 A The allegations that they are inflated. If you don't | 8 A No. |
| 9 consider the investment value, it's a possibility, then, | 9 Q I would like to focus your attention, Dr. Laposa, on |
| 10 focusing only on market values. | 10 some examples that you've encountered in your experience of |
| 11 Q All right. I would like to focus, now, on what you did | 11 different values. |
| 12 to identify or conform -- confirm, or not, whether the | 12 Are you familiar with the Palisades Mall in Rockland |
| 13 defendant's valuations were true, accurate, not accurate. | 13 County? |
| 14 So other than what you read in the complaint, did you | 14 A Yes, very much. |
| 15 review any documents that identified how the defendants elected | 15 Q And were you involved in a valuation dispute regarding |
| 16 to value their properties during the years that the Attorney | 16 that mall? |
| 17 General alleges the values were inflated? | 17 A Yes. |
| 18 A Yes. | 18 Q What were the facts underlying the dispute, for the |
| 19 Q You did review other documents other than -- | 19 benefit of the Court? |
| 20 A Oh, no. I only reviewed the 2011, '12 and '15 | 20 A Back in 2012, I was engaged by the owner of the |
| 21 appraisals. | 21 Palisades Mall to help on a property tax appeal where the town |
| 22 Q But I want to focus specifically on the allegations in | 22 hired an MAI to develop their, um, opinion of that, of market |
| 23 the complaint relating to the defendants valuation figures. | 23 value. And the client, um, Pyramid, also hired an MAI to |
| 24 Okay? So do you have an opinion one way -- | 24 estimate a value as of a certain date. |
|  | 25 Q Do you recall what the two appraised values were? |

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1 A Generally, yes.
2 Q What were they?
3 A The town valued the property at 900 million and the owner valued it at approximately 500 million.
5 Q And were the two appraisals conducted by two licensed appraisers?
7 A Yes.
8 Q So there was a $\$ 400$ million difference in this instance
at the Palisades Mall in Rockland County between two licensed appraisers?

A Correct.
Q Were those both market value appraisals?
A Yes.
Q And would you describe that as a variance between those figures, or even an extreme variance?

MR. SOLOMON: Objection. Leading.
THE COURT: Granted.
You could ask him how he would describe it, but not
is it --
Q How would you describe the difference or the variance between the two figures?
A Obviously there is a difference between 900 and 500 million.
Q What was your reaction when you an analyzed both of those market value appraisals?

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A Well, my initial reaction, in typical, is, especially with property tax appeal work that I've conducted, or have been engaged as an expert, is to, once again, my expertise in the market section of an appraisal.

So when I look at that particular chapter in an appraisal, I consider myself extremely experienced in analyzing the methods that are used, and how they use, how they collected the data, what they did.

So the fact that there's a variance, that doesn't
surprise me. You know, it's now you get into -- you have to go below that. What did they use? What were the cap rates? The Town's appraiser used a cap rate that I found quite amazing, because during this time it was, I believe, right after the great recession. The entire commercial transaction volume for, um, reaching malls at that time was $\$ 1$ billion that year.

So, basically, he's assuming a sale comp. on that total, you know, he's saying it's 900 million. So, again, not to get into weeds, but we just have to go through what was his cap rate? What was our -- what was the owner's cap rates? How did they adjust, you know, leasing and et cetera? So once you get below that, then you could explain the difference. So that's what we -- that was what they asked me to do, so.

Q When you say "go below that", are you referring to the subjectivities that we discussed --
A Yes.
$1 \quad$ Q -- this afternoon?

A All of those that go into that. You know, you start with a macroeconomics. What was retail sales? What was online sales, online retail? What was going on with Rockland County economy, employment? There is so much detail that goes below that. So yes, it's all of those that eventually factor into the market analysis section of an appraisal that eventually leads to the -- to how the forecasts are done and the DCF, et cetera. So, yes.

Q Are the terms "market value" and "investment value" discussed in literature that you included as part of your report?
A Yes. I have a whole opinion with citations throughout my report.
Q And what do you consider to be the gold standard for your field, as it relates to the literature.

A Well, for one, you always have to go to the Appraisal Institute, Exhibit 1 in my report. I specifically include some texts from the Appraisal Institute, 15th Edition, that talks about invested value and how it differs from market value. But subsequent, because of my training and experience and expertise in academics, I also went to the literature to look at what was peer-reviewed and published. One of my former chairman on my Ph.D. program is, you know, just retired as the real estate professor at Oxford University wrote a whole book on this topic.

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So I looked at what he wrote. And so, again, it's my experience, the gold standard of the Appraisal Institute's 15th Edition, the academic literature that's been peer-reviewed and out there in the marketplace. So that collective body of knowledge is what I used.
Q And are the terms market value and investment value discussed in the Appraisal Institute's 15th Edition that you just mentioned?
A Yes.
THE COURT: Quick interruption. I need a front bar. Mr. Fields, and anybody from the plaintiff's table, or chairs.
(There was a side bar at the bench among the Court and Counsel.)
(Continued on the next page.)

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| :---: | :---: |
| THE COURT: Sorry for the interruption, but I think you were collecting your thoughts anyway. <br> MR. FIELDS: I was, Your Honor. I appreciate the extra few minutes. <br> Q Dr. Laposa, I am -- you testified earlier that you <br> had an opportunity to review the 2011, 2012 and 201540 Wall <br> Street appraisals? <br> A Correct. <br> Q Okay. I would like to show you a few pages, select <br> pages from some of these appraisals. And I'll ask you a couple <br> of questions regarding them. <br> MR. FIELDS: Can we please pull up Plaintiff's <br> 3208 that's been admitted? And we will go to page 130. <br> (Handing) <br> THE WITNESS: Thank you, sir. <br> Q Are you there, Dr. Laposa? <br> A Iam. <br> Q All right. Before I ask you a couple of questions regarding this, but just to be on the same page here, you understand this to be the appraisal report prepared for Capital One Bank for 40 Wall Street as of November 1, 2012? <br> A I believe so. <br> Q On the fourth page of the exhibit you will see a coversheet. <br> A Okay. | there is some space that is empty that they think they can lease. So what is today's rent they are going to grow to 3 percent or 0 percent in 2012 and then just 3 percent after 2012. Yes. <br> Q In your 30 plus years of experience could you estimate approximately how many appraisals you have reviewed or analyzed? <br> A Thousands. <br> Q And do you have a particular reaction to this 3 percent rent growth rate? <br> A Well, I mean, I have to respect the fact that they are using their own real estate brokerage -- brokers. It seems to be a recent survey. I don't know how many they surveyed, if it was three or four, is it 20 ? I don't know how many they did. But to me I think when I saw the 3 percent, I am going, well, I don't think that's going to be what happens -- is going to happen. <br> Based on my experience, especially in forecasting, like I said, beginning 1992, rental rates, you know, for multiple markets and multiple property tax, you don't see a flat 3 percent in my -- you just don't see it. <br> Q Can you recall seeing a flat 3 percent rent growth rate in your experience? <br> A Yeah, when I taught real estate market analysis for the sake of the students I said use a 3 percent growth rate in |
| Laposa - by Defendant - Direct (Fields) <br> Q All right. So on page 130 in the middle of the page there is a subheading titled: Office Market Rental Growth Rate. And it says: "Based on our recent survey buyers' expectations in the downtown Manhattan real estate market anticipate rents to increase at CPI." <br> Is that CPI the Consumer Price Index? <br> A That's true. <br> Q "These changes in market conditions result in C\&W's leasing" -- <br> Do you understand C\&W to be Cushman \& Wakefield? <br> A Yes. <br> Q "Brokerage group in downtown Manhattan to forecast the following rent growths." <br> And it says: 2012, 0 percent. Thereafter, <br> 3 percent. So what is this 3 percent market rental growth rate that is used here in this appraisal? What does it represent? <br> A The rent growth they are going to use for new leases, maybe lease renewals that occur over the -- I don't know what time period this is, but they are just using that in their DCF to forecast rents and then eventually the NOI. <br> Q So is this rate being used to forecast future income ultimately? <br> A Yes, I mean, that's -- I meant to say, I mean to imply, that for sure they are using it. Maybe there is a lease that is going for ten years that is already set. But maybe | your rents and 4 percent, you know, for something else. That's, you know, just to get them in the habit of doing something. But no, I have never seen that. <br> When I saw that I thought, okay, well that's -- you see that just tells me what they did, okay, to come up with eventually their values. But in my experience and based on the empirical evidence that I have, you know, taught and I have researched and prepared, no, it is rare. <br> Q How, if at all, does the fact that this is a <br> lender-ordered appraisal potentially affect the 3 percent rental growth rate? <br> A Well, this is 2011, right? <br> Q 2012. <br> A This is 2012? <br> Q Yes, sir. <br> A You know, 2012 is still not that far removed from the great recession and what we saw. So to me, was it reasonable for a lender to say, you know -- I can't speak for them, I can just, based on my experience and working with bankers at that time, you know, they want to be conservative. And a 0 percent and a 3 percent, that's highly conservative. <br> MR. FIELDS: If we could move forward to page 175 of this exhibit? <br> Q And Dr. Laposa, if it is easier for you, on the screen in front of you should be what -- |


| Laposa - by Defendant - Direct (Fields) Page 4643 | Laposa - by Defendant - Direct (Fields) Page 4645 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 A I would rather look -- | 1 A Well, I am not really sure. They say: Building |
| 2 Q Yes, sir. | 2 Sales Overall Rate Summary. So, if this was performed in 2012 |
| 3 A -- at this | 3 are these the cap rates from those properties, those eight |
| $4 \quad \mathrm{Q}$ Would you prefer the paper or the screen? | 4 properties that sold in 2012, that then they are going to try |
| 5 A The screen. | 5 to use for stabilized rate in 2015 or whenever? Whenever that |
| 6 Q Okay. | 6 stabilized occupancy gets to? I am not sure. There is not |
| 7 A That's really good too. | 7 enough information for me to draw a conclusion. |
| 8 Q Okay. So at the top it says: Direct Capitalization | 8 Q Fair enough. |
| 9 Valuation Method (Upon achieving stabilized occupancy as of | 9 More generally, do you understand that these are |
| 10 November 1, 2015) | 10 eight properties that was chosen as comparables for the |
| 11 What is stabilized occupancy? | 11 capitalization rate purposes -- |
| 12 A It is used in appraisals as I have seen. But it | 12 A Right. |
| 13 is -- if you have a property that is 65 percent, 75 percent | 13 Q -- for this analysis? |
| 14 occupied, eventually you are going to build up your model to a | 14 A Again, they are -- when I say there might have been a |
| 15 stabilized occupancy. And at that rate, that's what the | 15 pool of 20, but here is the eight they decided to use. |
| 16 stabilized occupancy means. You're just ramping it up in the | 16 MR. FIELDS: All right. If we could scroll down |
| 17 forecast period to someplace where you think, okay, we are | 17 to the last paragraph on this page. |
| 18 stabilized. | 18 Q Can you see where it says, first sentence: In the |
| 19 You can't go above 100 percent occupancy, right? So | 19 context of a direct capitalization method, a going-in rate of |
| 20 maybe you go to 93 or 95 is what is typically used in the -- in | 207 percent is considered reasonable, compensating the typical |
| 21 appraisals. But that's what it means to | 21 buyer for the risk inherent in investing in this building? |
| 22 Q You said 93 or 95 in that general vicinity, is that | 22 A I do. |
| 23 generally where you find a stabilized occupancy? | $23 \quad \mathrm{Q}$ So is it your understanding that this appraisal chose |
| 24 A My mind is just like, well, that depends if there is | 24 a 7 percent capitalization rate for the direct capitalization |
| 25 another property coming online, you know. So I would say it is | 25 valuation method on this page? |
| Laposa - by Defendant - Direct (Fields) Page 4644 | Laposa - by Defendant - Direct (Fields) Page 4646 |
| 1 yes, yeah. | 1 MR. SOLOMON: Objection, leading. |
| 2 Q Generally speaking? | 2 A Well, I see -- |
| 3 A Generally speaking. I would never do it, but that's | 3 THE COURT: Wait. Wait. |
| 4 generally what is done. | 4 THE WITNESS: I am sorry. |
| $5 \quad \mathrm{Q}$ And the direct capitalization valuation method, which | 5 THE COURT: Sustained. |
| 6 method is that based on the ones that we have discussed here | 6 Q What is your understanding of what this 7 percent -- |
| 7 today? | 7 A That is the -- |
| 8 A That's going to be, I mean, you are going to use the | 8 Q -- represents? |
| 9 cap rates in both the sales comp as well as the income | 9 A -- the cap rate they are going to use for investment |
| 10 approach. You have to collect them. But typically it is going | 10 in this particular building, so. |
| 11 to be in the sales comparable. But you are going to use the | 11 MR. FIELDS: And if we could just scroll up a |
| 12 cap rates and income approach too, so. | 12 little bit so that the statistics chart is -- there we go. |
| 13 Q All right. And you see in the middle of the page | 13 Q What do you understand to be the highest |
| 14 there is a chart that has eight properties listed and eight | 14 capitalization rate that this appraisal chose to use as a |
| 15 capitalization rates that correspond to the properties? | 15 comparable? |
| 16 A Right. | 16 A Can you just scroll up again? I want to confirm that |
| 7 Q And below that chart there is an another chart that | 17 6.7. Yeah, 6.7 is the highest cap right there, so. |
| 18 identifies low, high, median and average and those -- is it | 18 Q So did the appraisal rely -- withdrawn. |
| 19 your understanding that those percentages are a reflection of | 19 Was the appraisal selected capitalization rate higher |
| 20 what is above them? | 20 than the capitalization rates -- than the highest of the |
| 21 A That's what it implies to me, yes. | 21 capitalization rates used as comparables as reflected on page |
| 22 Q So in this case the average -- | 22 175? |
| 23 MR. FIELDS: Well, let me withdraw that. | 23 A Yes. |
| 24 Q The eight properties that you see there, what do you | 24 Q And how would you describe that in terms of |
| 25 understand these eight properties to be or why are they there? | 25 aggressiveness or non-aggressiveness? |


| Laposa - by Defendant - Direct (Fields) Page 4647 | Laposa - by Defendant - Direct (Fields) Page 4649 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 A Well, that confirms to me that they are producing an | 1 (Handing) |
| 2 appraisal that is conservative in nature and conservative | 2 THE WITNESS: Thank you, sir. |
| 3 attributes. I mean, if they put this in their report and yet | 3 MR. FIELDS: And if we could go to page eight, |
| 4 they use something above it, maybe they had their reasons for | 4 please. |
| 5 selecting it, I don't know. | 5 Q All right. Dr. Laposa, first of all, do you see that |
| 6 MR. FIELDS: All right. If we could go to the | 6 this is an appraisal report as of June 1, 2015 prepared for |
| 7 next page which is page 176 of the same exhibit. And if | 7 Ladder Capital Finance LLC for 40 Wall Street? |
| 8 we could enlarge. Thank you | 8 A I do. |
| $9 \quad \mathrm{Q}$ Do you see the table at the top of page 176 that has | $9 \quad$ Q And is this one of the reports that -- appraisal |
| 10 a heading of Direct Capitalization Method, and underneath that | 10 reports that you reviewed as part of your engagement in this |
| 11 it says: Net operating income? | 11 case? |
| 12 A Ido. | 12 A Yes. |
| 13 Q And what is the net operating income figure? | 13 MR. FIELDS: If we could go please to page ten. |
| 14 A Eight-point -- 18.3 million, or 334,523. | 14 At the bottom. |
| 15 MR. FIELDS: And if we could go to the next | 15 Q Do you see the subheading: Value Conclusions in this |
| 16 page, page 177. | 16 chart? |
| 17 Q Dr. Laposa, the market value as is, at the bottom, as | 17 A I do. |
| 18 of November 1, 2012? | 18 Q And what is the market value as is, as of June 1, |
| 19 A Yes. | 192015 for 40 Wall Street? |
| 20 Q What is it? | 20 A The value conclusion states 540 million. |
| 21 A 220 million. | 21 Q A moment ago we discussed the projected value in 2012 |
| 22 Q Is your understanding that this is the market value | 22 for 2015; do you recall that? |
| 23 of 40 Wall Street as of November 1, 2012 pursuant to this | 23 A I do. |
| 24 appraisal? | 24 Q And do you generally recall that the projected value |
| 25 A Yes. | 25 as of November 1, 2015 was \$260 million? |
| Laposa - by Defendant - Direct (Fields) Page 4648 | Laposa - by Defendant - Direct (Fields) Page 4650 |
| 1 MR. FIELDS: And then if we could flip to the | 1 A Yes. |
| 2 next page, please page 178. | 2 Q And now this is an appraisal as of June 1, 2015 that |
| $3 \quad \mathrm{Q}$ At the top, Prospective Market Value, what do you | 3 is valuing 40 Wall Street at \$540 million? |
| 4 understand the \$260 million figure to represent? | 4 A Yes. |
| 5 A That is their estimate of the property value as of | 5 Q When you reviewed these two appraisals, what reaction |
| 6 November 1, 2015. | 6 did you have to that value conclusion differential between 2012 |
| $7 \quad \mathrm{Q}$ So would it be fair to say that the appraisal is | 7 projected for 2015, and the ultimate 2015 appraisal? |
| 8 estimating an approximately \$40 million increase in value -- | 8 A My initial reaction was inquisitive. |
| 9 market value from November 1, 2012 to November 1, 2015? | 9 Q And did you inquire? |
| 10 A Yes. | 10 A Huh? |
| 11 THE COURT: Let me just ask, am I correct that | 11 Q Did you inquire? |
| 12 does not take into account any money spent on improving | 12 A Yes, I did. I just wanted to look at it. How did |
| 13 the building? | 13 you go from 260 to 540? Again, my initial reaction is not, |
| 14 THE WITNESS: What was the question, sir, Your | 14 well yes, I am inquisitive but not surprised. It is just, let |
| 15 Honor? | 15 me go through what did they do, especially in my area of |
| 16 THE COURT: Does the increase of the \$40 million | 16 expertise in the market analysis section. |
| 17 take into account monies spent -- any monies spent on | 17 MR. FIELDS: Okay. If we could go please to |
| 18 improving the building, or just if the building stays the | 18 page 170 of this document? |
| 19 same due to market conditions it will be worth \$40 million | 19 Q Dr. Laposa, can you see this is the Direct |
| 20 more? | 20 Capitalization Valuation Method heading? |
| 21 THE WITNESS: Based on what I have seen right | 21 A I do. |
| 22 here, it would just be based on the improving in the NOI. | 22 Q And in the chart in the middle of the page, what is |
| 23 THE COURT: Okay. Thanks. | 23 your understanding of what these 12 properties represent? |
| 24 MR. FIELDS: If we could pull up now what has | 24 A Well, they are -- as the heading states, these are |
| 25 been admitted as Plaintiff's 118. | 25 office building sales. And the overall capitalization rate for |


| Laposa - by Defendant - Direct (Fields) |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 | each one of them. |
| 2 | MR. FIELDS: And if we scroll a little lower. |
| 3 | Q The statistics section, the low is 2.68 percent; the |
| 4 | high is 7.68 percent; and the median is 4.28 percent; the |
| 5 | average is 4.62 percent? |
| 6 | A $\quad$ Correct. |
| 7 | MR. FIELDS: And if we can scroll a little lower |
| 8 | to the last paragraph. |
| 9 | Q In the context of the direct capitalization method, a |
| 10 | going-in rate of 4.25 percent is considered reasonable |
| 11 | compensating the typical buyer for the risk inherent in |
| 12 | investing in this building, with consideration to the below |
| 13 | market leases. |
| 14 | What did you understand this four and quarter percent |
| 15 | to represent in terms of the ultimate value in how they arrived |
| 16 | at it? |
| 17 | A Well, they use add 4.25 percent in their calculations |
| 18 | to estimate market value. |
| 19 | Q And this four and a quarter percent was slightly |
| 20 | lower than the average of 4.62 percent; is that fair? |
| 21 | A That's fair. |
| 22 | Q In contrast to the -- well, let me just ask this |
| 23 | first. Withdrawn. |
| 24 | Do you recall in the appraisal we just looked at from |
| 25 | 2012 that the capitalization rate employed for projected 2015 |

MR. FIELDS: Could we please pull up side by side Plaintiff's 3208 with -- on page 176.
Q Dr. Laposa, a moment ago, and I'll represent to you that on the right of your screen you are looking at the 2012 appraisal projecting November 1, 2015 value upon reaching stabilization. Okay?

A Yes.
Q And on the left you have the actual 2015 appraised market value.

I'll represent to you -- well, let me withdraw that question.

On the right in 2012 projecting as of November 1, 2015, the appraisal concluded that the net operating income would be approximately 18.3 million as of November 1 of 2015 .

A Yes.
Q Now, as of June 1, 2015 on the left of your screen, what did the appraisal conclude was the actual net operating income, plus year one free rent?

A 23.2 million.
Q I'll represent to you that the difference there is approximately $\$ 4.8$ million. Will you accept my representation?

A I will accept it.
Q So would it be fair to say -- let me withdraw that. That difference of $\$ 4.8$ million, in your view, does that represent an under value of the net operating income or

Laposa - by Defendant - Direct (Fields)
Page 4654
over valuing when you compare 2012 to 2015 ?
A Well, they obviously, as of 2012 they thought the value of the operating would be 18.3 , when in actuality it was much higher at 23.2 million.

Q And for 2015 the capitalization rate that the appraiser relied on was four and quarter percent. Do you recall that from the prior page?

A Correct.
Q Will you accept my representation that if you divide $4,869,396$, which is the difference between the two net operating incomes, divided by the capitalization rate of four and a quarter percent, that that represents approximately $\$ 114,574,024$ ? Will you accept my representation that it is approximately 114.5 million?

A Yes.
Q Okay. That 114.5 million, what does that represent in terms of the appraiser in 2012 under valuing or over valuing 40 Wall Street when you compare it to the actual figures in 2015?

A Again, I would have to go through a lot more of the methodologies that came up to how they came up to that 18.3 versus the actual 23.2. But I am fairly confident that it had to do with their rent growths. It had to do with their occupancies. It had to do with a lot of the variables that go into some kind of a DCF model.

| Laposa - by Defendant - Direct (Fields) Page 4655 | Laposa - by Defendant - Direct (Fields) Page 4657 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 THE COURT: Five minute warning. | 1 approximately $\$ 539.5$ million? |
| 2 MR. FIELDS: Thank you, Your Honor. | 2 A I do. |
| $3 \quad \mathrm{Q}$ Again, I am going to go back to that 114.5 million | $3 \quad \mathrm{Q}$ And what do you understand that value to represent? |
| 4 figure. Does that figure represent that the appraiser in 2012, | 4 A That's the -- of all of the matrix and all of the |
| 5 when projecting 2015, under valued 40 Wall Street by | 5 opportunities that they, you know, calculated, I assume these |
| 6 approximately $\$ 114.5$ million; if my math is correct? | 6 calculations are correct, I am sure they are, that they |
| 7 A Yes. | 7 decided, okay, here is the matrix and basically we are going to |
| 8 MR. SOLOMON: Objection. It is | 8 pick the one in the middle. |
| 9 mischaracterizing. It was a projection of the value. He | 9 This, to me, shows subjectivity. Trying to explain |
| 10 didn't under value, the projection is what is being | 10 why they didn't use the four and a quarter, you know, this is |
| 11 discussed here, not the actual valuation. | 11 the judgment of the appraiser in looking at all of the |
| 12 THE COURT: Can we agree on under projected -- | 12 opportunities, that whole distribution of values, and going |
| 13 under value of the projection in some manner? I think we | 13 from 441 million all the way up to 686. Again, if I saw those |
| 14 all understand. | 14 two values you would go -- you would dig down deep and say, |
| 15 MR. SOLOMON: As long as the record is clear, | 15 okay, what is different between them. This is pure example of |
| 16 Your Honor. | 16 subjectivity for me. |
| 17 THE COURT: Move to? | 17 THE COURT: One minute more if you want it, then |
| 18 MR. SOLOMON: I said as long as the record is | 18 we have some scheduling to do. |
| 19 clear that it is relating to the projection, not the | 19 MR. FIELDS: Sure. |
| 20 actual valuation. | 20 Q Dr. Laposa, on the left, the IRR, the discount rate, |
| 21 THE COURT: Even more important than the record | 21 how does the discount rate generally affect the value of the |
| 22 is in my mind. Yes, it is clear. | 22 property when it goes up or down? |
| 23 Q So Dr. Laposa, would it be fair to say that the | 23 A Well, as your discount rate goes up even holding just |
| 24 appraiser under projected the value of 40 Wall Street from 2012 | 24 four and a quarter, you can see as the discount rate goes up, |
| 25 to 2015 by approximately $\$ 114.5$ million based on these two | 25 the values go down. As the discount rate goes down, the values |
| Laposa - by Defendant - Direct (Fields) Page 4656 | Laposa - by Defendant - Direct (Fields) Page 4658 |
| 1 documents in front of you? | 1 go up, holding just that terminal cap rate. |
| 2 A Yes. | 2 (The following proceedings were stenographically |
| 3 MR. FIELDS: All right. If we could please go | 3 recorded by Senior Court Reporter Michael Ranita.) |
| 4 back to page 162 of Plaintiff's 118? | 4 |
| $5 \quad$ Q And there is a chart on the bottom left titled | 5 |
| 6 Pricing Matrix. And to the right of it -- | 6 |
| 7 MR. FIELDS: Well, that's okay. That's perfect. | 7 |
| 8 Thank you. | 8 |
| $9 \quad \mathrm{Q}$ Dr. Laposa, I'll represent to you that this is a | 9 |
| 10 chart included on page 162 of the 2015, 40 Wall Street | 10 |
| 11 appraisal. Okay? | 11 |
| 12 A 2015? | 12 |
| 13 Q Yes, sir. | 13 |
| 14 A Yes. | 14 |
| 15 Q And do you see the terminal capitalization rate at | 15 |
| 16 the top? | 16 |
| 17 A Correct. | 17 |
| 18 Q Is that -- what is that term? Is that the | 18 |
| 19 capitalization rates we have been discussing this afternoon? | 19 |
| 20 A Yes. But it is more at the end of the cash flows. I | 20 |
| 21 mean, it is at the end of the discounted cash flow model. | 21 |
| 22 Q Okay. And the IRR on the left is -- what is that? | 22 |
| 23 A Discount rate. | 23 |
| 24 Q Do you see in the middle of the screen that there is | 24 |
| 25 a cell, for lack of a better term, highlighted that's | 25 |



|  | abundance (1) | 4568:6,13 | 4586:3;4660:23 | 4597:22;4606:19; |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ | 4541:24 | acquisitions (1) | adjust (3) | 4608:17;4610:3; |
|  | academic (3) | 4579 | 4620:24;4621:19; | 4612:10;4616:10,22, |
| \$1 (2) | 4574:8;4606:5; | across (7) | 4636:20 | $25 ; 4617: 7 ; 4618: 1,25$ |
| 4502:20;4636:15 | 4638:3 | 4589:22;4611:5; | adjusted (2) | 4619:9;4626:14; |
| \$10 (1) | academics (4) | 4617:10,25,25;4618:1; | 4489:15,19 | 4627:4;4636:3,17; |
| 4501:16 | 4577:13,20;4591:3; | 4621:2 | adjusting (1) | 4638:1;4645:14; |
| \$100 (3) | 4637:22 | Act (3) | 4489:5 | 4646:16;4650:13; |
| 4501:15,15;4502:21 | accept (6) | 4539:14,15;4553:6 | adjustment (2) | 4654:20;4655:3; |
| \$114,574,024 (1) | 4558:12,17;4653:21, | action (1) | $4489: 5,18$ | 4657:13 |
| 4654:13 | 22;4654:9,13 | 4630: | adjustments (2) | against (3) |
| \$114.5 (2) | acceptable (2) | active (2) | $4489: 19 ; 4620: 17$ | 4491:22;4568:6; |
| 4655:6,25 | 4506:5;4527:19 | 4582:22;4583:1 | Administration (2) | 4631:14 |
| \$260 (2) | accepted (3) | acts (3) | 4537:4;4545:19 | age (1) |
| 4648:4;4649:25 | 4518:9;4558:2; | 4538:24,25;4553:6 | Administration's (1) | 4620:18 |
| \$3.9 (1) | 4584:18 | actual (10) | 4545:3 | agency (2) |
| 4519:21 | access (4) | 4552:12;4561:22 | admission (1) | 4536:1,1 |
| \$4.8 (2) | 4518:7;4526:1 | 4595:10;4622:2; | 4608:8 | agents (1) |
| 4653:21,24 | 4550:7;4562:1 | 4653:8,17;4654:18,22; | admitted (6) | 4493:19 |
| \$40 (3) | accompanying (3) | 4655:11,20 | 4546:13;4559:22; | aggressiveness (1) |
| 4648:8,16,19 | 4520:17;4595:5,8 | actuality (1) | 4586:19;4590:12; | 4646:25 |
| \$400 (1) | accordance (3) | 4654:3 | 4639:13;4648:25 | ago (7) |
| 4635:8 | 4501:25;4535:17; | actually (10) | advise (2) | 4501:24;4516:21; |
| \$523.6 (1) | 4536:11 | 4489:10;4495:15; | 4521:22;4580:10 | 4525:2,18;4527:9; |
| 4659:7 | account (2) | 4497:15;4504:8; | advised (1) | 4649:21; $4653: 3$ arree (8) |
| \$539.5 (1) | 4648:12,17 | 4536:6;4575:4; | 4579:13 | agree (8) |
| 4657:1 | accountant (8) | 4607:20;4618:20 | advisor (1) | 4502:23;4503:7; |
| \$540 (1) | 4514:16;4516:5,23 | 4623:5;4652:13 | 4588:1 | 4506:9;4507:1;4510:7; |
| 4650:3 | 4525:7,8,16,20; | ad (2) | advisors (4) | 4512:9;4517:4; |
| \$686.4 (1) | 4527:14 | 4619:17,18 | 4579:21;4580:20; | 4655:12 |
| 4659:3 | accountants (2) | add (1) | 4587:13,15 | agreed (2) |
| \$77(1) | $4491: 15 ; 4528: 13$ <br> accountant's (7) | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 4651:17 } \\ \text { added (1) } \end{array}$ | advisory (6) 4533:18,23;4579:13; | 4526:5;4628:20 <br> AICPA (2) |
| $4572: 3$ $\mathbf{9 2 5}(1)$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { accountant's (7) } \\ & 4513: 15 ; 4514: 14,17 ; \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { added (1) } \\ 4501: 11 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 4533:18,23;4579:13; } \\ & 4588: 4,5,8 \end{aligned}$ | AICPA (2) $4514: 14 ; 4518: 17$ |
| $\begin{array}{r} \$ 925(1) \\ 4544: 6 \end{array}$ | 4521:14;4523:7; | additional (4) | aerial (1) | Alex (2) |
| \$950 (1) | 4526:8;4528:1 | 4494:7;4503:23; | 4588:20 | 4576:7;4579:7 |
| 4529:19 | accounting (7) | 4517:7;4521:14 | affect (7) | aligned (1) |
| A | 4506:20;4507:2; | address (12) $4520: 23: 452$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 4615:7,22;4616:7, } \\ & \text { 11;4631:18;4642:10; } \end{aligned}$ | allegations (11) |
| A | 4516:9;4518:9 | 4530:22,24;4548:7; | 4657:21 | 4528:12;4594:20,24; |
| AARK (3) | accuracy (2) | 4556:2,4;4563:4; | affiliated (1) | 4595:3,13,16;4600:3; |
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# In The Matter Of: <br> NYS Attorney General v. <br> Donald J. Trump, et. al 

November 17, 2023
November 17, 2023

Michael Ranita - Senior Court Reporter


| Dr. Laposa - by Defense - Direct (Mr. Fields) Page 4665 | Dr. Laposa - by Defense - Direct (Mr. Fields) Page 4667 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Q Okay. And then if we go to the high end of the chart at four and a quarter percent, terminal capitalization rate; five and a half percent discount rate, what is the figure there? <br> A The value is approximately 686 million. <br> Q All right. <br> Now, if you added a half a percent to four and three quarters for the cap rate and added half a percent for the discount rate to six, do you see where the figure is approximately $\$ 604.9$ million? <br> A I do. <br> Q So does that $\$ 604.9$ million, approximately, represent adding a half a percent to both of these subjectivities? <br> A Yeah, 50 basis points, correct. <br> Q And when you add those 50 basis points, the result is approximately an 80 or so million dollar difference; is that a fair statement? <br> A Yeah. Yes, approximately 686 minus 604. <br> MR. FIELDS: Okay. We could pull that down, thank you. <br> (Whereupon, the exhibit displayed on the screen was taken down.) <br> Q I would like to shift gears Dr. Laposa, and talk to you <br> a moment about the term trophy property? <br> A I'm familiar with that term. <br> Q What is a "trophy property"? | in my experience, the pool of investors, it's not, you know, it's just not, um, you don't see it that many, um, typical local and regional real estate investors. <br> Q How, if at all, does the appraisal or valuation process for trophy properties vary from the appraisal or valuation process for non-trophy properties? <br> MR. SOLOMON: Objection, your Honor. The witness has been qualified for market research and market trends and the like expert. He's not been qualified specifically it was excluded about anything having to do with appraisals. <br> MR. FIELDS: I don't recall that, your Honor. I <br> believe, your Honor, when we came back from that break said he's been doing this four 30 years. He is qualified to testify about information that goes into the appraisal that he spent 30 or so years valuating and understanding the market data; that's what my question was geared toward. <br> THE COURT: Read back, please. <br> (Whereupon, the requested testimony was read back by the court reporter.) <br> THE COURT: Well, this is very specific to appraisals. Objection sustained. <br> MR. FIELDS: Your Honor, I also asked about non-appraisals. The question was, how does it vary for appraisals or non-appraisals, and we've been discussing with Dr. Laposa appraisals and non-appraisals since the beginning |
| Dr. Laposa - by Defense - Direct (Mr. Fields) <br> A I would consider a "trophy property" as iconic, not reproducible, very unique in the marketplace. It could be a historic building. It could be -- it's -- I've seen it in the literature. I've seen it in appraisals. They say this property is a trophy property, and so, yes, I've seen it. <br> Q We talked about the Rockefeller Center and the bankruptcy that you were involved in as a result on that property. <br> Is the Rockefeller Center an example of a property you would consider a trophy property? <br> A Very much so. <br> Q What kinds of investors do trophy properties typically attract? <br> A The pool of investors that I've seen in my experience is, especially working around the world on properties that I would also consider trophy properties, is that the pool of investors is much more limited to who would want to -- who can afford to buy it, and sometimes they buy this -- buy a property for 50 years, you know, expectation. I've worked with Dutch investors. When they buy a property, especially if it's a trophy. They are going to keep it in their portfolio for 50 years. <br> So it's a very limited, um, it could be high net worth. <br> It could be family office, real estate offices that's -- it <br> 25 could be a group of foreign investors. So it's a real limited, | ```Dr. Laposa - by Defense - Direct (Mr. Fields) Page 4668 of the testimony. MR. SOLOMON: And we had a continuing objection to that line, your Honor. THE COURT: I'll let it in. There's no jury. I don't see the prejudice, so overruled without prejudice to -- Mr. Solomon, you are dismayed. Let's have it out is this. Is it because it will waste time or because of some prejudice to your case? MR. SOLOMON: We don't anything is a prejudice to our case, your Honor. Let's be clear on that. That I've learned how to answer. \\ But I do think it's a weight of time. If the witness wants to testify in the area of market research, market analysis relating to trophy properties, that's one thing. \\ To have him sit up there and talk about how an appraisal is different for a trophy property versus a non-trophy property, or even a valuation between the two, this witness is not qualified. \\ I believe there were people who were appraisers up on the stand at various point in time. The questions could have been asked of those people whether they were or weren't, and that was the decision that was made. But it's not proper for this witness. \\ MR. FIELDS: I don't think Mr. Larson -- I asked``` |

Dr. Laposa - by Defense - Direct (Mr. Fields) Page 4669
about the process. Respectfully, that was question.
THE COURT: Mr. Solomon, if you are still trying to save time, you are not.

MR. SOLOMON: But, your Honor, if they do this,
that may also require us to call a rebuttal expert with respect to appraisals and the like, so it will, in fact, extend the time.

THE COURT: That's true. I have a more broad view of what an expert -- what deeming someone expert to be is. I'm -- I know I don't remember the exact words, but I remember there was a specific wording I used when I deemed him an expert. If you want to find that, but even if this goes to a little bit outside of that, objection overruled. Let's just move on.

Do you need a read back of the question again or do you want to ask it again. It will take longer to --
A Can you ask that question.
THE COURT: Ask it again. Withdrawn. Ask again.
Q How, if at all, does the process differ for appraisals or non-appraisal valuations with regard to trophy properties compared to non-trophy properties?
A I could describe the work that I worked on for the Rockefeller Center bankruptcy, where myself and this other director of research, we did only the market analysis for that appraisal. So I could restrict what we did.

Laposa - by Defense - Direct (Mr. Fields)
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When we looked at the -- you go through the same process. Again, it's a funnel approach. What was going on in the United States office, what was going in on in New York, what was going on in the Rockefeller submarket and we charted out that data. We produced and forecast, but then when we had to assist the appraisers, the MAI's on this appraisal, we -- they asked us to, because it was a trophy property, we looked at the sales comps in the area for New York, but additionally, because it was a special type of property, we also investigated what were the sales in London, in Paris and other major cities around the world, to similar properties as Rock Center. So that's the biggest difference in the market analysis section that I worked on. And I can attest to that.

THE COURT: Not to mention, you could cross examine him endlessly.
Q So then -- your testimony was you looked at comparables around the world to use to compare to the Rockefeller Center?

A Correct.
Q Do you recall some of the comparables around the world that you looked at?
A It's been too long.
Q Fair enough.
MR. FIELDS: If we could pull up Dr. Laposa's report.
Q I would like to shift gears now, Dr. Laposa, and talk

1 to you for a moment about your report on page 29. And we'll put
it up here to refresh your recollection, if that will be easier for you.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)
A Okay.
MR. FIELDS: All right. If we can enlarge footnote 21.
(Whereupon, the exhibit displayed on the screen was enlarged.)
Q Do you recall including in your report footnote 21 that discussed the concept of investment value appearing similar to estimated current value for personal financial statements per ASC-274?

A Yes, I remember including that footnote.
Q When you drafted -- well let me ask you this: Do you have an accounting background?

A No.
Q Are you providing an accounting opinion here in court?
A No.
Q Do you have a very rudimentary understanding of ASC-274?
A I wouldn't even consider it rudimentary.
Q Fair enough.
All right. Do you recall that your deposition was

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taken by the Attorney General's Office earlier this year on or about July 9th, 2023?

A Ido.
Q And I'm not going to play a memory game with you.
MR. FIELDS: So I'm going to ask that we pull up, to refresh the witness's recollection, page 90.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)

MR. SOLOMON: Your Honor, I don't know that the witness indicated he needed his recollection refreshed.

THE COURT: Sustained. You can't refresh a recollection --
Q Dr. Laposa, do you remember every question that Mr. Solomon asked you at your deposition earlier this year?

A No.
Q Okay.
Would it refresh your recollection to review your deposition to help you remember some of those questions? THE COURT: Is there an objection, or no? MR. SOLOMON: Your Honor, he just asked if seeing every question would refresh his recollection; that's not objectionable. But when he gets, now, into specifics in an area, he needs to identify an area where the witness needs his recollection refreshed before he could go further, so that question, in and of itself, is not objectionable, but

## $$
\mathrm{Dr}
$$

DrI'm waiting for the next one.
THE COURT: Well, I think it is objectionable, because he would have to review the whole transcript.

MR. SOLOMON: The first rule, your Honor.
Q Do you remember the questions specifically that were asked to you, in terms of the wording that was used by Mr. Solomon at your deposition, relating to estimated current value and ASC-274?
A We had a series of questions, if I remember right, when that phrase was introduced into the deposition. I remember that.
Q And would it aid your memory to be able to review those questions now to know the specific phrasing that Mr. Solomon used when asking you those questions?

MR. SOLOMON: Objection. He hasn't --
THE COURT: You can't do that.
MR. FIELDS: Okay. No problem. We'll play a memory game.
Q Dr. Laposa, do you recall that Mr. Solomon, at your deposition, showed you a definition for estimated current value?

A I do remember that.
Q Do you remember the wording exactly of the definition that Mr. Solomon showed you?
A Do I remember the exact wording of that?
Q Yes, sir.

Page 4674
A No.
Q Would it help refresh your recollection to see the definition of estimated current value that Mr. Solomon showed you at your deposition?
A It would help.
MR. FIELDS: If we could please pull up, to refresh
the witness's recollection, D-452.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)
(The exhibit was handed to the witness.)
MR. FIELDS: Page two, in the middle of the page
under glossary, estimated current value.
Q Dr. Laposa, just take a look at this and let me know if you recall whether this was the definition of estimated current value that Mr. Solomon showed you at your deposition?
A I'm sure it was.
Q Are there any key terms in this definition that stand out to you in your memory that you recall being asked about?
A Um, specifically what I was asked about this is -- I mean, there were various questions, but I do remember seeing this, and I do remember seeing keywords in there that, um, you know that were new to -- not new to me, that I saw that -- that I -- I understand this definition.
Q What are some of the key terms in this definition that were -- stood out to you as it relates to your role in market
research and valuations, generally?
A Well, considering I've opined on the difference between a market value and investment value, when I saw this definition, it, um, it, um, informed me that it was much more the market value because there was the terminology exchanged between a buyer and seller. And then again, each of whom is well informed and willing, and neither of whom is compelled. So that implies, in my world of, of, of understanding market value, is there needs to be a buyer and a seller. And, again, each with the conditions; informed, willing, non-compelling, buy or sell that asset.
Q So when what I understood your testimony to be is, that when you read this, what first came to mind for you was market value?

## A Correct.

MR. SOLOMON: Objection. Leading. THE COURT: Sustained.
Q What first came to mind in terms of your -- the key terms we've discussed over the past two days with regard to value, what term came to mind to you?
A Market value.
Q And when Mr. Solomon asked you -- withdrawn.
Did Mr. Solomon ask you, at your deposition, to apply this definition when he was asking you questions about estimated current value and market value?

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A I don't recall that specific relationship.
Q You don't recall the specific relationship between the question that was asked at your deposition?

A Well, we went through a series of questions, probably frustrating for the both of us going through this question and what it meant, and how it was applied, so. A lot of assumption based, you know, assume this, now does that -- I mean there was, um, if I remember my deposition, and I reviewed it here recently, um, this was a good back and forth, I would say, between the two of us.
Q But my question is, do you recall if this was the definition that Mr. Solomon asked you to apply when he was asking you questions about estimated current value?
A Yes, that's the definition he asked me to apply. Q Okay.

So when Mr. Solomon asked you if estimated current value and market value were the same, do you recall what your answer was?
A Can -- I-- I would have to refresh my memory, but when I saw this definition, in my mind, it implied to me market value, because a willing -- the buyer -- the terminology was buyer and seller, well informed, neither are compelled to buy or sell. So it implied a transaction.
Q Would it refresh your recollection to look at your deposition to know exactly what your answer was when you were


| Dr. Laposa - by Defense - Direct (Mr. Fields) Page 4681 | Page 4683 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 what his plans are for the future, his or her plans are to | 1 recall. I think he has, but I don't want to be on the |
| 2 further develop that property, or just knowledge they have about | 2 record as saying something I don't have a high degree of |
| 3 that property. And again, planned courses of action. | 3 certainty. |
| 4 Q So would that be investment value? | 4 THE COURT: Then either I'll allow it or -- all |
| 5 A To me, that's investment value. | 5 right. I'm sorry, sorry for interruption. |
| 6 MR. SOLOMON: Objection. Leading. | 6 MR. FIELDS: That's okay. |
| 7 THE COURT: Two things. One completely leading, | 7 THE COURT: Restate it. You know the question. |
| 8 overruled. Two -- | 8 MR. FIELDS: Yes, sir. |
| 9 MS. FAHERTY: Overruled? | 9 Q Do you recall if you were shown this specific |
| 10 THE COURT: Sustained, right. | 10 definition that's on the screen that's ASC-274-10-55-6 at your |
| 11 MR. SOLOMON: Sustained. | 11 deposition? |
| 12 THE COURT: The other thing I can't say. | 12 A I have a high certainty that I did not see this |
| 13 MR. SOLOMON: Also, I would note this witness has | 13 definition during my deposition. |
| 14 said he doesn't know 274. | 14 (Continued on the next page.) |
| 15 MR. FIELDS: Then why did you show it to him at his | 15 |
| 16 deposition and not show him this definition? | 16 |
| 17 MR. SOLOMON: The expert report you drafted for him | 17 |
| 18 you put in footnote 21 which mentions 274. | 18 |
| 19 MR. FIELDS: When you were examining -- | 19 |
| 20 THE COURT REPORTER: Im sorry, I couldn't hear you | 20 |
| 21 both. | 21 |
| 22 THE COURT: Sustained. It was leading. | 22 |
| 23 MR. FIELDS: I'll ask him. | 23 |
| 24 THE COURT: I don't know if you could ask him. | 24 |
| 25 Q You mentioned planned courses of action. In your | 25 |
| Dr. Laposa - by Defense - Direct (Mr. Fields) Page 4682 | Laposa - by Defendant - Cross(Solomon) Page 4684 |
| 1 world, what key term does that bring to mind? | $1 \quad \mathrm{Q}$ And now that you have seen this deposition, do you |
| 2 THE COURT: Objection sustained. He gave the | 2 stand by your footnote 21, that you had previously told |
| 3 answer. If you are going to try to ask him the same | 3 Mr. Solomon that you would withdraw based on the limited |
| 4 question with different wording, it's asked and answered. | 4 definition he showed you? |
| 5 I know what you are trying to do. Mr. Solomon | 5 A Now that I have seen this Part B, I would leave it |
| 6 knows what you are trying to do. I don't know if the | 6 in. |
| 7 witness does or doesn't know, probably at this point does, | 7 MR. FIELDS: No further questions, Your Honor. |
| 8 but I'm not going to let you do it. | 8 Thank you. |
| 9 Q Dr. Laposa, were you shown this definition that was on | 9 THE COURT: Okay. Will there be any cross? |
| 10 the screen here ASC-274-10-55-6 at your deposition? | 10 MR. SOLOMON: Yes, Your Honor. |
| 11 THE COURT: Asked and answered. | 11 THE COURT: Can you proceed with that now? |
| 12 MR. FIELDS: Your Honor, he has not answered that | 12 Can you proceed with that now? |
| 13 question whether he saw it at his deposition. | 13 MR. SOLOMON: Yes. Sorry, Your Honor, technical |
| 14 THE COURT: I could be wrong about that. | 14 issues. |
| 15 Plaintiff, was he shown this at his deposition. You took | 15 May I proceed, Your Honor? |
| 16 it? | 16 THE COURT: Please do so. |
| 17 The question, I should be asking, did you ask him | 17 CROSS-EXAMINATION |
| 18 -- did the defendant ask him whether you showed it to him at | 18 BY MR. SOLOMON: |
| 19 his deposition? That's three people. | 19 Q Good morning, Dr. Laposa. |
| 20 MR. SOLOMON: I'm sorry, your Honor. I did not | 20 A Good morning. |
| 21 follow that question. Did the defendant -- | 21 Q You have testified yesterday and this morning about |
| 22 THE COURT: Did the defendant ask the witness | 22 your background in real estate. I would like to be a little |
| 23 whether you showed this to him at his deposition? Did he | 23 more specific. Prior to this assignment, did you have any |
| 24 ask him today, now? | 24 professional experience preparing or reviewing personal |
| 25 MR. SOLOMON: To be candid, your Honor, I don't | 25 financial statements? |


| Laposa - by Defendant - Cross(Solomon) Page 4685 | Laposa - by Defendant - Cross(Solomon) Page 4687 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 A None. | $1 \quad \mathrm{Q}$ Okay. If you take a look at the first entry under |
| 2 Q Prior to this assignment, did you have any | 2 investment value: "As used in appraisal assignments, |
| 3 professional experience in valuing real estate for inclusion in | 3 investment value is the value of a property to particular |
| 4 personal financial statements? | 4 investor based on that person's (entities') investment |
| 5 A No. | 5 requirements rather than market norms." Do you see that? |
| 6 Q Okay. We talked a few minutes ago about ASC 274. Do | 6 A I do. |
| 7 you know if ASC 274 provides guidance for standards for valuing | $7 \quad$ Q Is that how you used the term "investment value" |
| 8 real estate for personal financial statements? | 8 during your testimony here? |
| 9 A Outside of what I have seen today, no. | 9 A Yes. |
| 10 Q Are you familiar with the Financial Accounting | 10 Q The exhibit goes on to state, if you look at the |
| 11 Standards Board, otherwise known as FASB? | 11 rectangle on the left side for investment value, it reads: |
| 12 A Yes, I am familiar with the terminology, yes. | 12 "The value of a property to a particular investor or class of |
| 13 Q What is it? | 13 investors based on the investor's specific requirements; may be |
| 14 A It is a Financial Accounting Standards Board. I am | 14 different from market value because it depends on a set of |
| 15 not an accountant, I don't follow whatever they do. So, it | 15 investment criteria that are not necessarily typical of the |
| 16 is -- I know the abbreviation. | 16 market." |
| 17 Q Okay. Are you an MAI certified appraiser? | 17 Do you see at that? |
| 18 A No. | 18 A I do. |
| 19 Q Were you ever an MAI certified appraiser? | 19 Q Do you agree that investment value may be different |
| 20 A No. | 20 than market value? |
| 21 Q Have you ever signed an appraisal for a commercial | 21 A It may be. |
| 22 property? | 22 Q Let's go back into the text. Under investment value, |
| 23 A No. | 23 the third paragraph. "To render an opinion," do you see that |
| 24 Q Have you ever signed an appraisal for a residential | 24 sir? |
| 25 property? | 25 A I do. |
| Laposa - by Defendant - Cross(Solomon) Page 4686 | Laposa - by Defendant - Cross(Solomon) Page 4688 |
| 1 A No. | 1 Q "To render an opinion of investment value an |
| 2 Q Let's go back to some of the definitions that we were | 2 appraiser must research the specific investment criteria of the |
| 3 talking about this morning and that you and I discussed at your | 3 party in question." Do you see that? |
| 4 deposition. | 4 A I do. |
| $5 \quad$ MR. SOLOMON: If we could please mark PX-2665 | $5 \quad$ Q Did you do anything to research the specific |
| 6 for identification. | 6 investment criteria of any person or entity with respect to 40 |
| 7 (Handing) | 7 Wall Street? |
| 8 A Okay. | 8 A No. |
| $9 \quad$ Q And Dr. Laposa, you will see the sticker at the | 9 Q Did you do anything to research the specific |
| 10 bottom which was added, Laposa 3. That was marked at your | 10 investment criteria of any person or entity for any asset |
| 11 deposition; do you recall that? | 11 listed on any of Donald Trump's financial statements? |
| 12 A I believe so. | 12 A No. |
| 13 Q Okay. It is page 54 of the appraisal of real estate; | 13 MR. SOLOMON: Your Honor, we offer 2665 in |
| 14 is that correct? | 14 evidence. |
| 15 A This is 15th Edition? | 15 THE COURT: Sus -- Granted. It is in. |
| 16 Q Yes. | 16 (Whereupon, the document referred to was deemed |
| 17 A Okay. | 17 marked for evidence as Plaintiff's Exhibit 2665 by |
| 18 Q So you have seen this before today, correct? | 18 the Court.) |
| 19 A Do I see what? | 19 THE COURT: You get caught up in patterns. |
| 20 Q You have seen this page before today, correct? | 20 MR. SOLOMON: Your Honor, we would ask to mark |
| 21 A Correct. | 21 PX-1715 for identification. |
| 22 Q And you have referred in your report and elsewhere | 22 (Handing) |
| 23 as, this publication, the appraisal of real estate being the | 23 Q Sir, if you look at the second page, it is a |
| 24 gold standard, correct? | 24 definition of estimated current value, correct? |
| 25 A Correct. | 25 A Correct. |


| Laposa - by Defendant - Cross(Solomon) Page 4689 | Laposa - by Defendant - Cross(Solomon) Page 4691 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 Q When you were testifying earlier about estimated | 1 what I understand to be market value could overlap and be the |
| 2 current value, was that the definition you were using? | 2 same. |
| 3 A What is the source of this? | 3 Q You recall when we were talking about your |
| 4 Q If you look across the top, FASB Authoritative; do | 4 deposition, I took your testimony in July of this year? |
| 5 you see that? | 5 A Ye |
| 6 A Okay. | 6 Q Do you recall that I asked you, is estimated current |
| 7 THE COURT: It doesn't really matter where it is | 7 value the same as market value? Do you recall that I asked you |
| 8 from. The question was whether that was the definition | 8 that? |
| 9 you were using. Wherever. It could have been in the | 9 A Several times, I am sure. |
| 10 Bible. So is that the definition you were using -- | $10 \quad \mathrm{Q}$ Do you recall your answer? |
| 11 You do | 11 A No. If you want to show me, that would be great. |
| 12 Witness, is that the definition that you were | 12 MR. SOLOMON: Could we play the clip, page 90 |
| 13 using of current estimated value -- estimated current | 13 line five through page 90 line 16. |
| 14 value when you were testifying today and yesterday? | 14 (Whereupon the video was played in open court.) |
| 15 THE WITNESS: Give me a moment to read. | 15 Q Do you remember being asked those questions and |
| 16 THE COURT: Sure | 16 giving those answers? |
| 17 THE WITNESS: I believe that's the same | 17 A Yes, sir |
| 18 definition we just previously saw | 18 Q That refreshes your recollection? |
| 19 Q Yes I understand that. | 19 A That helps, yes. Thank you, sir. |
| 20 A That's how I understand estimated current value. | 20 Q Let's turn to what you did and what you did not do |
| 21 Q Okay. That was the definition we were using earlier | 21 prior to issuing your report. I believe you testified on |
| 22 we understand. Is that the definition you were using during | 22 direct examination that you reviewed the complaint in this |
| 23 your testimony yesterday and today? | 23 action. Do you recall that? |
| 24 A Regarding? | 24 A I do. |
| 25 Q Estimated current value. | 25 Q And you had testified about the exhibits, I would |
| Laposa - by Defendant - Cross(Solomon) Page 4690 | Laposa - by Defendant - Cross(Solomon) Page 4692 |
| 1 A Can -- did I even talk about estimated current value yesterday? | 1 like a little more clarity. I think you had indicated, and if <br> 2 I am not remembering your testimony correctly, please correct |
| 3 Q I think you may have. I am certain you talked about | 3 me. You had looked at some of the exhibits, but not all? |
| 4 it earlier today. Do you recall that | 4 A I believe I can recall what I said yesterday when I |
| 5 A Yes. Okay. | 5 initially read the complaint. I started at page one, went |
| 6 Q Was this the definition you were using when you | 6 through it, and by the time I got to Exhibit 1, Exhibit 2, |
| 7 testified about estimated current value? | 7 there is a lot of companies and entities. And then when I got |
| 8 A Just momentarily ago, yes | 8 to Exhibit 3, which were the Statements of Financial Conditions |
| 9 Q Okay. | 9 I said, okay, that's -- that's beyond my expertise. So I |
| 10 THE COURT: Throughout your testimony today. | 10 stopped. |
| 11 Q If you did use the term estimated current value at | 11 Q I think you had indicated, please correct me if I am |
| 12 any point yesterday, was this the definition you were using? | 12 wrong, you skimmed Exhibit 3? |
| 13 A If I even used it yesterday, you are saying would I | 13 A Correct. |
| 14 have used this definition? | 14 Q Okay. But you read the entirety of the complaint? |
| 15 Q Yes. | 15 A I did read the complaint. |
| 16 A I would have to confirm that, but I would say most | 16 Q And based upon your review of the complaint, are you |
| 17 likely. | 17 aware that certain valuations in Donald Trump's Statements of |
| 18 Q Okay. Have you ever used a different definition for | 18 Financial Condition are at issue in this action? |
| 19 estimated current value than the one up on the screen? | 19 A Ye |
| 20 A No. | 20 Q Other than skimming the first of the Statements of |
| 21 Q Okay. Based on this definition, is estimated current | 21 Financial Condition, did you skim any of the others? |
| 22 value the same as market value? | 22 A Like I just previously said, I got to Exhibit 1 and |
| 23 A I believe even on our deposition we went around on | 23 2, went through them pretty fast. When I got to Exhibit 3, I |
| 24 that, but if it could be -- I can't really -- well, let me | 24 stopped. I mean, when I saw the first one and noticed it |
| 25 further respond to that. It could be. This definition and | 25 seemed like the remaining pages were all financial statements, |


| Laposa - by Defendant - Cross(Solomon) Page 4693 | Laposa - by Defendant - Cross(Solomon) Page 4695 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 and my expertise is not even close to that. | 1 Q We will come back to that. |
| $2 \quad \mathrm{Q}$ Did you review how any of the purported values on -- | 2 A Can I clarify? When you said appraisal review, to me |
| 3 withdrawn. | 3 that means you have to be a licensed appraiser. I did not |
| 4 Did you review how any of the purported values for | 4 review the appraisal as an appraiser review. I reviewed the |
| 5 any asset on any of the Statement of Financial Condition were | 5 market analysis sections and the tables that I believe I have |
| 6 calculated? | 6 been qualified and have experience in doing for 30 plus years. |
| 7 A No. | $7 \quad \mathrm{Q}$ Yes, I appreciate the clarification. |
| $8 \quad \mathrm{Q}$ Did you review appraisals for any asset in connection | 8 Are you aware that under USPAP there is something |
| 9 with this case other than 40 Wall Street? | 9 known as an appraisal review? |
| 10 A No. | 10 A Yes. |
| 11 Q Then let's focus on the 40 Wall Street appraisals. I | 11 Q Using that term for appraisal review, did you conduct |
| 12 believe you testified you looked at the one from November 2011? | 12 an appraisal review of any of the appraisals for 40 Wall |
| 13 A Correct. | 13 Street? |
| 14 Q 2012? | 14 A No. |
| 15 A Yes. | 15 Q Thank you for that clarification. |
| 16 Q And 2015; is that right? | 16 So, you observed that there were different valuations |
| 17 A Yes. | 17 between the Statement of Financial Condition and the appraisals |
| 18 Q And are you aware that the Cushman appraisals -- can | 18 for 40 Wall Street, correct? |
| 19 I refer to the three as the Cushman appraisals? | 19 A According to the tables within the complaint, yes. |
| 20 A Yes. | 20 Q Okay. When there are disparate valuations, is it |
| 21 Q Are you aware that the Cushman appraisals for 40 Wall | 21 prudent and common practice to examine the underlying |
| 22 Street reflect a different valuation for the property than the | 22 assumptions, methodologies, models and the purpose of an |
| 23 valuations on the Statements of Financial Condition? | 23 appraisal to identify potential sources of the disparate |
| 24 A Am I aware that the values that are in there are | 24 results? |
| 25 different from the financial statements? Is that what you are | 25 A That's -- I would agree with that. |
| Laposa - by Defendant - Cross(Solomon) Page 4694 | Laposa - by Defendant - Cross(Solomon) Page 4696 |
| 1 asking? | 1 Q Did you examine the underlying assumptions, |
| 2 Q Yes. | 2 methodologies, models and purpose of Donald Trump's valuations |
| 3 A According to the tables in the complaint, that's what | 3 for 40 Wall Street on his Statements of Financial Condition? |
| 4 it states. I did not go back to the Exhibit 3 to check. | 4 A No. |
| $5 \quad \mathrm{Q}$ Other than looking at the tables in the complaint, | $5 \quad \mathrm{Q}$ When I asked you earlier about whether it was prudent |
| 6 you have no independent knowledge? | 6 or common practice, did that sound familiar to you, sir? |
| 7 A No. | 7 A What was that question, again? |
| 8 MR. SOLOMON: I am sorry. Your Honor, I | 8 Q Sure. I had asked you a moment ago when there are |
| 9 violated one of your rules. | 9 disparate valuations, is it prudent and common practice to |
| 10 Q Other than looking at the tables in the complaint, do | 10 examine... and then I listed a number of factors. Do you |
| 11 you have any independent knowledge as to whether the amounts on | 11 recall that? |
| 12 the appraisals are different than the amounts in the Statements | 12 A Yes. |
| 13 of Financial Condition? | 13 Q Did that sound familiar to you? |
| 14 A I have no knowledge. | 14 A That sounds familiar to me. |
| 15 Q Did you perform an appraisal review of the Cushman | 15 MR. SOLOMON: Can we pull up paragraph 32 of |
| 16 appraisals? | 16 Dr. Laposa's report? Second sentence. |
| 17 A No. | 17 Q That's what you put in your expert report should be |
| 18 Q Are you qualified to perform an appraisal review of | 18 done when there are disparate valuations, correct? |
| 19 the Cushman appraisals? | 19 A That's correct. |
| 20 A No. | 20 Q But you didn't do that for any of the valuations on |
| 21 Q Did you review any trial testimony relating to the | 21 Donald Trump's financial statements, correct? |
| 22 appraisals of 40 Wall Street? | 22 A Correct. |
| 23 A Recently? | 23 Q Let's look at the actual appraisals for 40 Wall |
| 24 Q Trial testimony, so from October 2 to present. | 24 Street. |
| 25 A I briefly read the trial transcripts of a Mr. Larson. | 25 MR. SOLOMON: Could we put up on the screen side |


| Laposa - by Defendant - Cross(Solomon) Page 4697 | Laposa - by Defendant - Cross(Solomon) Page 4699 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 by side the tables showing the direct capitalization of | 1 terminology. Is that right? |
| 2 NOI, method of valuation from 2012 and 2015. That would | 2 A I would consider 2012 based on my knowledge and what |
| $3 \quad$ be PX-3208 at page 176; and PX-118 at page 171. | 3 I put in my report is still in recovery phase. |
| 4 THE COURT: Court reporter this is Mr. Solomon | $4 \quad \mathrm{Q}$ In a recovery phase. Okay. Are the $\$ 18$ million |
| 5 not Mr. Wallace. I believe there is an error in the | 5 number and \$23 million number measuring the same thing? |
| 6 transcript. | 6 A Well, they are measuring the same NOI for the same |
| 7 At least I think you are Mr. Solomon, not | 7 building, you know, but the one on the left, the 18.3 million |
| 8 Mr. Wallace. | 8 is an estimate of 2015. |
| $9 \quad \mathrm{Q}$ Sir, do you see those two charts? | 9 Q Right. And the 2015 is NOI (plus year one free |
| 10 A I see them. | 10 rent,) right? |
| 11 Q I think yesterday those two tables were put up side | 11 A It says that, yes. |
| 12 by side and asked you if the 2012 appraisal under projected the | 12 Q So that \$23 million number has roughly $\$ 7.7$ million |
| 13 NOI for 2015. Do you remember that? | 13 in free rent added back in, doesn't it? |
| 14 A Yeah. Just clarify that this table on the left is | 14 A I don't see that exact number, but -- |
| 15 from the 2012 estimating the value in 2015; is that correct? | 15 Q If you look on the chart on the right? |
| 16 Q Yes. | 16 A I see it now, okay. |
| 17 A They were nodding their heads yes behind you. | 17 Q Under indicated value less one year free rent |
| 18 Q As I said before, we have a deep bench. | 18 \$7,776,980. Do you see that? |
| 19 A Yes, I see those. | 19 A Ido. |
| 20 Q Do you remember you stated it under projected the NOI | 20 Q So the NOI under the direct capitalization method, |
| 21 for 2015? | 21 the chart on the right for 2015 of 23.2 million, actually |
| 22 A Yes. | 22 includes money that is not collected, doesn't it? |
| 23 Q And you said you would want to do more work to | 23 A Yes. |
| 24 understand how they came up with the, on the one side, the | 24 Q Yes or no, sir? |
| 25 \$18,334,523 number compared to the 23,203,919 number. Do you | 25 A Yes. |
| Laposa - by Defendant - Cross(Solomon) Page 4698 | Laposa - by Defendant - Cross(Solomon) Page 4700 |
| 1 recall that? | $1 \quad \mathrm{Q}$ And if you back out that \$7,776,000 number, the |
| 2 A Yes. | 2 actual amount of NOI would be less than $\$ 16$ million, wouldn't |
| 3 Q But you indicated you were fairly confident it had to | 3 |
| 4 do with their rent growth. Does that sound right? | 4 A Yes. |
| 5 A That was one of the aspects I would -- 1 infer just | $5 \quad$ Q Let's take a look at another section from the 2012 |
| 6 by the fact that the NOI went up or they were projected to go | 6 and 2015 reports, if we can. |
| 7 up. So that's a combination of the rent increase as well as | 7 MR. SOLOMON: Can we pull up PX-118, page 161, |
| 8 the occupancy. And theoretically that's -- that's one cause of | 8 and PX-3208, page 155. |
| 9 that. | $9 \quad \mathrm{Q}$ I am having the same trouble you are, Dr. Laposa? |
| 10 Q And occupancy, is one of the factors that you use in | 10 A My eyes aren't that great. |
| 11 determining the net operating income for the building because | 11 Q It is on the screen in front of you, if that helps. |
| 12 the more tenants you have the greater the income, correct? | 12 But I think this is larger. |
| 13 A Correct. Well, depending upon if -- I mean, you | 13 If you can direct your attention to the projection in |
| 14 could buy occupancy sometimes by just dropping your rents, | 14 each table from 2016. On the one on the left that's the first |
| 15 which we found in Rock Center in '95 they did. | 15 column, year one FY 2016. FY is fiscal year? |
| 16 Q Assuming we don't have a situation like '95 or 2008 | 16 A Yes. |
| 17 coming out of there, the greater the occupancy, as a general | 17 Q And the one on the right it would be year four. Do |
| 18 matter, the greater the net operating income once you take out | 18 you see that? |
| 19 expenses that are associated with the greater occupancy rate, | 19 A Okay. |
| 20 correct? | 20 Q The 2012 appraisal, if you go down 2016 to the bottom |
| 21 A Yeah. Again, going back to my real estate cycle | 21 the net operating income is $15,426,000-$ - I am sorry -- that's |
| 22 yesterday, you know, most likely in the recovery and maybe even | 22 '15. Excuse me. |
| 23 in early expansion phase, this is reasonable for sure. | 23 If you look at the '12, that's the one on the right. |
| 24 Q And 2012 was the early expansion phase after what is | 24 A Okay. |
| 25 known as the financial crisis, great recession, whatever | 25 Q Sorry. The projected income -- withdrawn. |


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| :---: | :---: |
| 1 If you look at the one on the right, what is the | 1 present? |
| 2 projected not yet operating income for fiscal year 2016? | $2 \quad$ A 2015 and? |
| 3 A The 18.3 million. | 3 Q Present. Present. |
| $4 \quad \mathrm{Q}$ Okay. And now let's compare that to the projection | 4 A Present. 2023 or $20-$ no. |
| 5 from the 2012 -- excuse me, the 2015. I have them reversed. | 5 Q Any of the years between, not just 2023, sir. |
| 6 The 2015. The net operating income for fiscal year 2016 is | 6 A N |
| 7 what? | $7 \quad$ Q Okay. Are you aware of the current occupancy rate of |
| 8 A 15.4 million. | 840 Wall Street? |
| $9 \quad$ Q So actually the 2012 appraisal is more optimistic | A Am I aware of what? |
| 10 about 2016 than the 2015 appraisal, isn't it? | 10 Q Of the current occupancy rate of 40 Wall Street? |
| 11 A Based on what? | 11 A No. |
| 12 Q Based upon the numbers here on the two charts in | 12 MR. SOLOMON: I would like to mark PX-3380. It |
| 13 front of you that come from the appraisals. | 13 has previously been marked for identification, Your Honor. |
| 14 A The one on the left it is 15.4, and on the 2012 it | 14 MR. FIELDS: We will object to relevance to the |
| 15 is - | 15 current occupancy rate for 40 Wall Street. It is not at |
| 16 Q It is 18.3 , roughly \$3 million more? | 16 issue in this case. |
| 17 A Correct. | 17 THE COURT: If there are projections of what it |
| 18 Q So back in 2012 they were predicting a net operating | 18 was, I think it is relevant, so overruled. |
| 19 income of approximately \$3 million more than they did on the | 19 MR. ROBERT: Your Honor, if I may? |
| 202015 appraisal, right? | 20 The issue we had a big disagreement about |
| 21 A Right. | 21 earlier in the week with the Doral, and what the value is |
| 22 MR. SOLOMON: You can take this down. | 22 today and using that as a look-back, all of that should |
| 23 Q Do you recall testifying yesterday that you believed | 23 come in. Because if we are looking at whether a |
| 24 the 2012 appraisal, I think the term you used was under | 24 projection was accurate, the goose/gander rule I think is |
| 25 projected? | 25 the legal phrase, would apply to that as well, Your Honor. |
| Laposa - by Defendant - Cross(Solomon) Page 4702 | Laposa - by Defendant - Cross(Solomon) Page 4704 |
| 1 A I would have to confirm that but it sounds most | 1 I am happy to revisit that with another witness. |
| 2 likely, yes. | 2 THE COURT: I specifically asked if there was a |
| 3 Q Okay. Are you aware whether 40 Wall Street ever | 3 projection of this. I don't know whether there was a |
| 4 achieved even the initial net operating income figure from the | projection of Doral. |
| $5 \quad 2015$ appraisal? | 5 But Mr. Solomon, you want to -- |
| 6 A I am not aware | 6 MR. SOLOMON: That's exactly the point, Your |
| $7 \quad \mathrm{Q}$ Those are documents that would be in defendants' | 7 Honor. And I would just add that here we are looking at a |
| 8 possession in your experience, right? | 8 projection in the first appraisal that Dr. Laposa was |
| 9 A I am sorry, what? | asked about from 2012 going forward and comparing it to |
| 10 Q The documents reflecting the NOI for 40 Wall Street | 10 2015. There are then projections in 2015 going forward. |
| 11 between 2015 and today, based on your experience, would be in | 11 And this witness testified yesterday that 2012 under |
| 12 the possession of the owner of the building, right? | 12 projected. So in light of that, it is appropriate to look |
| 13 A I can't confirm that. | 13 at what the projections were in the 2015 appraisal. And I |
| 14 Q Okay. Did the defendants ever show you documents | 14 am not using this to show what the value is of 40 Wall |
| 15 sufficient to determine the net operating income for 40 Wall | 15 Street as we stand here today. |
| 16 Street between 2015 and present? | 16 MR. AMER: Your Honor, I just want to remind the |
| 17 A They showed me the Cushman \& Wakefield prices. | 17 Court that the ruling on Doral was on a different basis. |
| 18 Q That wasn't my question, sir. And maybe my question | 18 THE COURT: It was various reasons. |
| 19 wasn't clear. | 19 MR. AMER: That you can't use Doral to, you |
| 20 Between 2015 and present we have actual results for | 20 know, wash away inflated amounts of other properties. |
| 21 net operating income for 40 Wall Street, right? | 21 That was the basis for the Court's ruling that Doral was |
| 22 A Right. | 22 irrelevant. |
| 23 Q Okay. Did the defendants ever show you documents | 23 MR. ROBERT: But we are hearing testimony that |
| 24 sufficient for you to learn, know, understand or calculate the | 24 the valuations on the SOFC are based on projections and |
| 25 net operating income for 40 Wall Street between 2015 and | 25 planned courses of action. So of course it is appropriate |

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## $$
\mathrm{Dr}
$$ <br> <br> Dr

 <br> <br> Dr}to look back at Doral and how the progression of Doral worked. In addition, I am not sure how you will talk about current rent roll from a hearsay article from Bloomberg from a few days ago.

THE COURT: There is a lot to unpack.
Overruled. I have been fairly liberal with what went in on the direct, and I will be liberal here. Which I don't have to be liberal to let it in. I think it is totally relevant.

MR. SOLOMON: We agree, Your Honor. I only have a few questions. And this witness is an expert, so I can ask him a hypothetical or to assume certain facts.
(The follow proceedings were stenographically recorded by Senior Court Reporter Michael Ranita.)

21 Q Yet, the 2015 appraisal uses a maximum FAR of only 22 810,000 square feet?
23 A Yes.
24 Q Were you aware of that before today?
25 A No.

1 Q Is it fair to say, then, you did not conduct any analysis or any review to determine why there's a difference of roughly ten percent in the size of the FAR?

A I did not.

Q Yesterday you testified, and we confirmed today, that you reviewed the complaint. Do you recall that?

A I do.
Q And is it also your testimony that based upon your review of the complaint, you believe the complaint uses market values for the various assets?
A Yes.
Q Did you also testify that you have no way to know what types of valuations the defendants used to value their properties?

A I have no knowledge of how they valued.
Q Okay. Let's talk about the Statements of Financial Condition.

Do you know if the values for the assets identified on the Statements of Financial Condition are market values, estimated current values, investment values or some other valuation?
A Based on my experience and working with owners and investors and developers, I would believe it was their invested values.

MR. SOLOMON: Can we pull up PX-729, which is

## aposa - by Defense - Cross (Mr. Solomon) <br> Page 4710

already in evidence.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)
Q Please take a moment to look at this exhibit, Dr. Laposa.
(The witness was handed the exhibit.)
Q You can look at whatever you need to answer my questions, but I would direct your attention to page four, "Basis of presentation."

A Okay.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)
Q The very first paragraph of the notes of the financial statement. "The accompanying Statement of Financial Condition consists of the assets and liabilities of Donald J. Trump. Assets are stated at their estimated current value and liabilities at their estimated current amounts using various valuation methods."

Do you see that?
A Ido.
Q Now that you see that, do you understand that the assets are purportedly stated at their estimated current value in the Statements of Financial Condition?
A Well, yes, but there's also the qualification used in various valuation methods.

## financial statements.

Q And that those appraisals reflected market value; right?
A Yes, they were --
Q Based on the transitive property, if A equals B, and B
equals C, you accused the Attorney General of using market values in the complaint; correct?

MR. FIELDS: Objection to the characterization of "accusing" anybody, your Honor.

THE COURT: Sustained. I don't think "accused" is appropriate.
Q Sure. You, in your report, in your expert professional opinion, stated that the Attorney General was using market values in the complaint; is that correct?
A Correct.
Q Okay.
And we've now seen that the Statements of Financial Condition used estimated current values; right?

A That's what it says.
Q And as we saw earlier when we put your deposition testimony up on the screen, you agreed that estimated current value is the same as market value.

Do you recall that?
A Yes.
THE COURT: I normally break at 11:30, if I can get



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## brokers?

A Insurance sales and underwriting.
Q What kind of insurance?
4

23 A Lockton is the largest privately held insurance broker 24 in the world. We have offices throughout the world. Founded in 25 Kansas City by a family named Lockton. A great American story.
. Giulietti - by Defense - Direct (Mr. Fields)
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really not. Surety is a credit vehicle. It is not insurance. It's a third-party guarantee in the banking world that would be more like a letter of credit.
Q Okay.
A So people confuse the underwriting and they confuse the way it's done, and I'm just -- that's why I distinguish it.
Q Can insurance companies occasionally be sureties?
A Yes. Over time individuals can be sureties to the
federal government, oddly, um, but it's kind of morphed to where the insurance industry is really the predominant underwriter.

Q Do you have an idea or a sense for what percentage of your practice is the surety practice?
A My personal practice?
Q Sure.
A My practice is rather large, so I would still be one of the larger brokers.
Q Surety brokers?
A Yes.
Q What interactions do you have, generally, with surety underwriters as a broker, surety broker?
A I would say we are rather unique, and why we have such prowess is the fact that we understand the underwriting standards. Surety, sureties, build their own models off of both financial statements -- surety has three components of underwriting. One is character, integrity, if you will. They

Q You mentioned the word "broker", and I think most understand what the term broker means. In your own words, what does a broker does?
A It's an agent and/or broker. It's an intermediary between insurance buyer and insurance seller.
Q What is your current position at Lockton?
A I'm a founding partner, member. A lot of titles, but I continue to make deals for the company and on behalf of our clients.

Q Could you estimate about how many clients Lockton has?
A Oh, my God. Four point something billion of revenue, tens of thousands.

Q What, if any, exposure have you had at Lockton with regard to surety bonds?

A At different times in my career I was the largest individual broker in the country, and therefore the world, cause surety is somewhat unique product to America, albeit it's around the world now, but not like the US, which -- surety itself was founded, um, something called the Miller Act in the '30s, guaranteeing public funds going to third parties and making sure the government was going to get the result from the construction and/or performance -- any kind of contract, really.
Q Is that why you mentioned surety is a unique product in America?

A Because people mix up surety with insurance. And it's
call it the three Cs; capability, or ability to perform whatever it is you are being asked to guaranty as a surety. And the thing that a lot of people spend a lot of time on, which, to me, isn't really the most important thing, but it's financial underwriting.

Q If you could describe the relationship between a surety underwriter, a surety broker and the client, can you just explain the, really, the day-to-day and how the relationship gets formed?

## A Sure.

Q And how that affects the ultimate product?
A What we do somewhat is unique. There are only a few brokers going to this extent they usually rely on the carriers to underwrite, but we actually do the underwriting ourselves. We build our on models. We do our own analytics around all three Cs. We determine, based on who we are going to -- who the client is, where we think the philosophy of the client best fits the credit provider for the surety, and we try to marry the result of the analytics that we create.

We have our own analytic forums. We have our own analytic views. We have our own results that are unique, we think, coming at it from more of a capital foundation standpoint. And so we use our own results to try to influence and guide the potential surety provider.

Q How, if at all, do the analytics that you compile or
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prepare ultimately affect or get shared with the surety underwriter?

A Well, we -- many times we just show them our results versus where we know they are going to end up. And it differs tremendously from accounting GAAP, for example. So we are -- we know what each surety is going to focus on, and for the need that we are asking for, within a range.

Q In terms of the sharing of financial information between you as the surety broker and the surety underwriter, would it be fair to say there is an open line of communication going back and forth between both of you?

MR. AMER: Objection. Leading.
THE COURT: Sustained.
Q In terms of the communications that you have with the underwriter, the surety underwriter and you as a surety broker, how often do you share information, generally, with regard to the client's finances?

A Each financial statement, those standards are generally established and are flexible between sureties as to the surety need and the reporting period. So if you are a big user of surety, you might be required to report quarterly. Some would be required semiannually, annually. It doesn't -- and then we would -- we would do all the analytics around the financial piece and/or any other piece that we need; capability, maybe. And we would -- we would not share anything with sureties before
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we did all those analytics.
Q And how long have you been in the surety business, generally?

A Fifty years this year.
Q Do you know Donald Trump?
A Yes.
Q How do you know him?
A Golf.
Q You met him on the golf course?
A Yes, sir.
Q Do you have a relationship with Donald Trump still?
A Yes.
Q Personal and professional?
A Yes.
Q As personally, what do you consider him?
A Play golf with him occasionally; have lunch with him occasionally. Belong to a bunch his clubs, so.
Q How about professionally?
A So that was new. Um, not that I didn't want to have one earlier. There's always competitive pressures in relationships, so it took a while, somewhere around '17, '18, because of some things that occurred in D and O for him, I was asked to intervene, I did solve that. And then -- and '21, around February, March we were appointed broker and took over from another competitor.

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Q So are you currently The Trump Organization's broker for insurance?
A Yes.
Q How long have you known Donald Trump?
A Late '90s.
Q Could you describe what kind of insurance your company places or assists in getting placed for the The Trump Organization?

A Sure. So we have placed all the property cover and all of the casualty cover, general liability, Workers' Compensation, automobile, umbrella liability, it's quite a large diverse amazing organization, so it requires a lot of effort. And we do all the engineering, we do all of the claims handling, monitoring, pay -- arranging carrier payments, and thankfully he doesn't have very many claims, so.
(Continued on the next page.)

Q Have you also done any surety work for the Trump Organization?

A Yes. We took that over at roughly the same time.
Q Is the property market or the property liability the largest subset of a type of insurance that you assist in getting placed for the Trump Organization?

A I am not sure I understand your question.
Q Sure. About how big is the property line of work -of insurance?

A Meaning premium size?
Q Yes.
A Round numbers, 6 million.
MR. AMER: Can I get a clarification? Is that
casualty property.
A Just fire, wind, storm, direct damage to properties and/or the business interruption aspect of that would be considered property.

Q What size -- withdrawn.
When compared to your personal book or business, where does the Trump Organization and President Trump's business fall in terms of scale and size?

A Against my personal book?
Q Your personal book and business.
A Somewhere between 9th and 12th largest, probably somewhere there.

Q And then do you have a sense for -- with regard to the company's book of business where the Trump Organization falls?

A No. I -- we have $\$ 4$ billion of revenue. It is a reasonably sizable account, and generates income for us over a million, roughly, plus or minus. And it wouldn't be small, but it is not large. And it has very few claims because of the quality of the products he puts out, and therefore it is quite profitable from that regard.

Q All right. Are you being compensated for being here today or for any opinions or testimony that you will give in this case?

## A No.

Q Not directly compensated by the defendants or by the Trump Organization for your testimony, but your company receives money to place insurance; is that fair?

A Yes. Properly said, this would be included in our overall relationship year over year.

Q But has anybody in any way promised you more business for anything you are doing here today?

A No.
Q Are you generally familiar with some of the allegations in the Attorney General's complaint with regard to surety?

A Generally.

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Q And are you generally familiar with the surety bond program that is described in the complaint with regard to Zurich Insurance?

A Yes.
Q Have you had the opportunity to review documents, Zurich documents, related to the surety program for the Trump Organization?

A Yes.
Q And I won't ask you your opinions, I am just going to ask you if you have formed opinions with regard to the surety program that Zurich underwrote for the Trump Organization?

MR. AMER: Your Honor, if we are going to now start down the road of eliciting opinions, can we understand what his area of expertise for purposes of his qualification is going to be?

THE COURT: Well, just speaking generally, if we are going to have expert opinions someone has to be deemed an expert. The witness has to be deemed an expert.

MR. FIELDS: That was my next question, Your Honor. That was going to be my next question with regard to insurance brokerage and underwriting. When I say "insurance" I mean suretyship, brokerage and underwriting.

THE COURT: Why don't we start here on a clean slate. Ask your question.

MR. FIELDS: Well, the question at this point
was not to provide what his opinion was, if he has formed one, but has he formed an opinion with regard to the surety underwriting program that Zurich underwrote for the Trump Organization.

THE COURT: Doesn't he have to be deemed an expert first before you ask him an expert opinion question.

MR. FIELDS: That was my -- I was not going to ask him what his opinion was until I say, Your Honor, I tender the witness as an expert in surety underwriting and brokerage. But we can do it however Your Honor would like.

THE COURT: That's not a personal preference. It is just how I think things work.

MR. FIELDS: Understood.
THE COURT: Okay.
MR. FIELDS: So I tender the witness as an expert in surety underwriting and brokerage.

MR. AMER: I think brokerage is fine, Your Honor. I think in terms of underwriting, this witness hasn't indicated experience that would qualify him as an insurance underwriter or asurety underwriter. He has worked almost all of his entire career for a brokerage firm.

MR. FIELDS: If the Court would like to ask him,

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| :---: | :---: |
| 1 I am happy to ask about his. | 1 underwriter, correct? |
| 2 THE COURT: I'll ask the witness to respond to | 2 A No, I am not. |
| Mr. Amer's concerns. But speak right into the mic. | $3 \quad \mathrm{Q}$ And you don't have any designation as an underwriter |
| 4 THE WITNESS: You are asking my expertise? | 4 in the insurance industry, correct? |
| 5 MR. AMER: No. I just said based on your work | 5 A Well, I think the six or eight biggest CEOs of |
| 6 experience, other than I think it was two years at the | 6 insurers would disagree with you. |
| 7 very beginning of your career, you have been a broker, | $7 \quad \mathrm{Q} \quad$ I don't think that was my question. My question |
| 8 not -- you haven't worked for an insurance company either | 8 was -- |
| 9 underwriting or handling claims, as far as I can tell. | 9 A You are sort of insulting me. Aren't you? |
| 10 THE WITNESS: So my answer would be that a lot | 10 Q No, I-- |
| 11 of the -- our compensation, is based on our results. And | 11 A I think so. Because there are very few people like |
| 12 carriers look to us and our reputation to stand with the | 12 me in the industry. |
| 13 client and their reputations. I underwrite the financial | 13 MR. AMER: Your Honor, my objection to the |
| 14 side of the clients along with our in-house underwriters, | 14 breadth of his qualification stands. This witness is not |
| 15 long before we give it to the sureties. We know what they | 15 an insurance underwriter and he hasn't spent his career |
| 16 want. I have probably done six, $\$ 800$ billion of | 16 working for an insurance company. |
| 17 underwriting. There is very few people like me in the | 17 THE WITNESS: Shouldn't I know the underwriting |
| 18 country. I -- the Big Dig in Boston, the large projects | 18 criteria of each of the carriers I do business with and |
| 19 in New York City. I have underwrote all of those. I have | 19 try to influence that thought? |
| 20 arranged the financial analysis. I have worked with the | 20 THE COURT: Let me -- |
| 21 banks of the clients, and prepared it for the surety to | 21 MR. AMER: Your Honor, I ask you not to have the |
| 22 have an easy time subscribing to their need. I don't | 22 witness comme |
| 23 think there are four people in America that have my | 23 THE COURT: I am sorry. |
| 24 qualifications to do what I do. | 24 MR. AMER: -- when I am addressing the court. |
| 25 THE COURT: Well -- | 25 THE COURT: It may not be a fair process, but |
| Giulietti - by Defendant - Voir Dire (Amer) Page 4730 | Giulietti - by Defendant - Voir Dire (Amer) Page 4732 |
| 1 MR. AMER: Can I have a couple of voir dir | 1 the rule is you don't ask questions, you answer questions. |
| 2 questions? | 2 THE WITNESS: Sorry. |
| 3 THE COURT: Of course you can ask some | 3 THE COURT: Mr. Robert? |
| 4 questions. | MR. ROBERT: I'll hold off. |
| 5 VOIR DIRE EXAMINATION | 5 THE COURT: I don't understand something. |
| 6 BY MR. AME | 6 Witness, I won't try to mispronounce your name, |
| $7 \quad \mathrm{Q}$ Lockton and Willis where you worked, those companies | you said that you underwrite insurance. How can you |
| 8 are licensed to be brokers in New York by the Department of | 8 underwrite insurance if you are not an insurance company? |
| 9 Financial Services, correct? | 9 Aren't insurance companies the only companies that can |
| 10 A Correct. | 10 underwrite insurance? |
| 11 Q They are not licensed to be insurance companies, | 11 THE WITNESS: Well, good brokers do the |
| 12 correct? | 12 underwriting as if they were carriers and present the case |
| 13 A That's ti | 13 after we have qualified the risk. In the world I live in, |
| 14 Q They don't have paper that they issue insurance | 14 you have to do that to have any reasonable result for your |
| 15 policies on, correct? | 15 client, so you need to know the process. Most every |
| 16 A That's not true | 16 technical person that works for us, or me directly on my |
| 17 Q Well, they are not licensed to issue paper in New | 17 deal teams, have been with carriers. And we tee up the |
| 18 York; is that true? | 18 result so it is easily acceptable to the carrier in a |
| 19 A So Willis owns carriers and are licensed to place | 19 manner that they can digest it and/or puts the client -- |
| 20 business. | 20 the potential client, in the best light. So we are doing |
| 21 Q That wasn't my question. You worked for Willis, the | 21 the underwriting, they end up taking the risk. |
| 22 brokerage house, right? | 22 THE COURT: Well, there is another interesting |
| 23 A Yes, but I also had licensing with the carriers and | 23 question of language. |
| 24 influenced the carriers. | 24 I think I understand all of that. You sort of |
| 25 Q And you are not a CPCU or certified property casualty | 25 put together the deal and say, hey, insurance company, |


| Giulietti - by Defendant - Voir Dire (Amer) Page 4733 |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 | this is what we think you should do; and they either |
| 2 | accept it or they don't. That's your role as a broker. |
| 3 | Did I get that right? |
| 4 | THE WITNESS: Yes, sir. Sometimes, about |
| 5 | 30 percent of the times I would argue, maybe more, we are |
| 6 | agents for the carrier and therefore are the carrier in |
| 7 | those moments. So, in essence, when I am an agent for a |
| 8 | carrier and some big ones like Chubb or Zurich or some |
| 9 | others, we are actually acting as agent. And as agent, I |
| 10 | could theoretically bind the property cover on a burning |
| 11 | building. I don't, but I could. |
| 12 | THE COURT: And Mr. Fields, I am sorry to ask |
| 13 | you to repeat. What are the areas that you would like me |
| 14 | to deem him an expert in? |
| 15 | MR. FIELDS: Surety underwriting and surety |
| 16 | brokerage. |
| 17 | MR. AMER: So, insurance, as I am sure Your |
| 18 | Honor understands, is one of the most heavily regulated |
| 19 | industries in the country. The Department of Financial |
| 20 | Services licenses companies to do specific things. They |
| 21 | license brokers, they license insurance companies. And so |
| 22 | I -- I don't think it is appropriate to qualify this |
| 23 | witness as a surety underwriter if he is not -- if he |
| 24 | doesn't have any work experience working for the companies |
| 25 | that the Department of Financial Services authorizes and |

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licenses and regulates with respect to underwriting. So I think the appropriate field is to qualify him as a surety broker, and if he wants to explain how, in that capacity, he puts together material that insurance companies then use, I don't have any problem with that. But we are talking about a very heavily regulated industry where specific licenses are issued and specific companies are regulated for what they do.

THE COURT: I don't think you need a license to be an expert. I hereby deem him an expert in surety underwriting and surety brokering.

Is that what you asked?
MR. FIELDS: Yes, Your Honor. Thank you.
THE COURT: All right. I have deemed you an expert in both of those fields. So you don't have to be insulted.

THE WITNESS: Thank you.
CONTINUED DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. FIELDS:

Q What is a surety?
MR. AMER: Again, I really wasn't trying to
insult the witness, to make it clear.
THE WITNESS: It is okay.
THE COURT: I have known him for a long time.
THE WITNESS: After 50 years, you know.

THE COURT: Only through this case, he wouldn't want to insult anybody.
Q What is a surety bond?
A Very broad question. It could be a number of things. It could act as anything from a letter of credit guaranteeing a -- the performance of a contract.

Q And generally are there three parties to a bond, surety bond?

A Usually two.
Q Well, who are the parties?
A The parties are the obligee, obligor. So one would be the -- let's say you work for the State of New York, the DOT or something. The DOT would be -- would hold the risk -- the surety bond. And it would be provided by some contractor or depending on what type of work is being done.

Q Are you familiar with the term, "guarantor"?
A Yes.
Q And what is a guarantor?
A That would be who the at-risk capital and/or signatory to the bond.

Q So is it somebody who guaranties the bond?
A Yes. And the surety language for that would be an indemnitor.

Q An indemnitor.
In your experience are indemnitors companies

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individuals or both?
A Both.
Q More frequent for them to be individuals or companies?

A Depends on the type of business. So since we are focused on real estate, a real estate generally is somewhat arm's length. I would say generally you don't have too many personal signatures at all, just some corporate level entity.

Q All right. Are you familiar with some of the, generally, the bonds that Zurich underwrote for the Trump Organization?

A Sure.
Q So just generally speaking, who is the surety for -in these transactions?

A Well, in that case Zurich would be the surety.
Q And who is the principal?
A The guarantor was Trump.
Q Okay. But the guarantor/indemnitor was Trump, was there a principal, as in one of the entities, that obtained the bond Trump Organization entity?

A Sure. But as I recall the overriding relationship was quite unusual for someone this size. He guaranteed it personally, which I find quite amazing.

Q Why do you say it was unusual?
A It is unusual. It just doesn't happen that much.

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    estate?
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Q Sure.
A Because there is all kinds of industries. And there is all kinds of, therefore, guarantees and relationships. In real estate you would be -- real estate underwriting you would have to get by, does the man have character and integrity. You would have to get by, capability, can he build and develop and/or manage property. And then finally, you would look at the financial analysis. And the financial analysis you would look at operating results and liquidity over anything.

Q Do surety underwriters generally require some sort of financial information before underwriting a bond?

A Yes.
Q And in what forms is that financial information generally provided?

A Generally financial presentation by their accounting firm.

Q And are you familiar with the accounting standards of review?

A Sure. So, any significant surety would require a full audit, and an exception to that would be an accommodation.

Q In this case do you know, from your review of the documents, whether the Trump Organization provided audited financial statements to Zurich Insurance?

A I did not see audited financial statements anywhere.

Q What did you see?
A Compilation.
Q And in your experience, is it usual or unusual for the surety underwriter to rely on compilation financial statements?

A Any surety, including Zurich, would give no credence to compilation.

MR. AMER: I am going to object, Your Honor, and move to strike as to what Zurich did or didn't do.

MR. FIELDS: Well, he is an expert and we can ask how he knows that.

MR. AMER: He can't know specifically what Zurich did or didn't do. He can speak generally.

MR. FIELDS: I think that's what the comment was intended.

MR. AMER: He said, and I am quoting: "Any surety, including Zurich, would give no credence to compilation." I don't know how he has the ability to opine on what was in Zurich's mind.

MR. FIELDS: I think --
THE COURT: Overruled.
I think he answered the question, right?
MR. AMER: I don't think so. I don't think he did.

THE COURT: I think he did.

Giulietti - by Defendant - Direct (Fields)
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Q Do you understand what the term "liquidity" means, Mr. Giuliette?

A Yes.
Q How does liquidity factor into the surety underwriting business?

A Heavily. The standards in surety are different than GAAP. So, you have working capital analytics. You have two determinations on the balance sheet: You have the balance sheet equity; and the balance sheet liquidity. Liquidity as defined by an accounting firm would be working capital, current assets minus current liabilities. Sureties don't look at that. Sureties, it is a starting point. And so what sureties do is they look at liquidity available in 12 months to cover any and all obligations that might be outstanding to the sureties. And so working capital differs from GAAP by a number of standards.

And without boring the Court I'll give one example of what that standard could be. Life insurance cash value, which everyone I think here probably understands, would be something available to an insured, life insurance, in a short period of time, week, ten days at the most. And therefore it is carried below the line in GAAP, but it is as a long-term asset. But in surety underwriting they move it above the line and make it part of working capital.

And then there is the reverse. There is a reverse in that bank debt could be carried above and below the line,
without getting too complicated around that issue. It exchanges the liquidity tremendously.

Q Does overall net worth factor into the surety underwriting process?

A Sure. You would want to have balance sheet equity that is adequate enough to carry the operating company's risks, including debt, and debt vehicles.

Q How about asset structure?
A Well, specific to real estate, surety wouldn't spend a lot of time on assets at all, because they do not generate liquidity. In this particular instance the outstanding surety plus or minus 14,15 million most of the time in that period of time. So there is very little requirement liquidity-wise even for that. Right?

So but you would have to look at any negative potential draws. An extreme example would be a real estate company that is in financial trouble. And what is the outstanding debt obligation over a 12 to 24 -month period because of that trouble. And just because you have cash doesn't mean you have liquidity. You could owe on a payable in the next six to 12 months way more money than you have on a cash basis at that moment in time.

Q And I should have mentioned something earlier. I haven't asked for any opinions yet, but to the extent you do give any opinions today, Mr. Giuliette, I ask you give them to
Giulietti - by Defendant - Direct (Fields) Page 4742
a reasonable degree of professional certainty. Okay?
A Yes, sir.
Q How does the leverage on assets for a real estate company factor into the surety underwriting process?

A Well let's leave Zurich off the table for a minute. But the entire industry struggles with debt. It is not good at understanding debt. It is not -- it struggles to understand real estate and debt. So they tend to ignore that and completely focus on liquidity.
$Q$ Is there, generally, some form of an analysis or a financial profile ratio that an underwriter comes up with before underwriting a surety bond?

A Sure.
MR. AMER: Objection, leading.
THE COURT: I'll call it foundational.
Overruled.
A So a conservative deal would be that you could get $\$ 10$ of surety credit for every dollar of liquidity. That's a conservative deal. There are some that are much more 30,40 , 50 times that. But a real estate deal like this probably one in ten.

Q But generally speaking, what metrics or what financial analysis does the surety do before agreeing to underwrite the bond?

A If it was doing the complete financial analysis you
want all of the operating company's statements; you want to analyze all of the operating company's statements; you want to confirm what debts are going to be owed over the next 12 to 24 months; what income you anticipate; what is the projections of profitability; debt-to-worth ratios; debt-to-debt covenant ratios. All of the -- and the financial footnotes around that so you can make a determination as to what is at risk versus what is coming into the door, liquidity wise.
$Q$ And in your experience, when a surety underwriter underwrites a bond, do they generally go through those ratios that you just described?

A If, yeah, 100 percent of the time we -- sorry.
Q Are you familiar with the term an accommodation?
A Yes.
Q What does that mean?
A It means either for the client or the broker an insurer, surety company, will make an accommodation, grant something that is outside of the ordinary.

Q And what is the purpose of the accommodation generally?

A Provide a product with minimal, no underwriting.
Q Is there hopefully a benefit to the surety for providing an accommodation, in the general sense?

A Yes, or a relationship, or the broker -- many reasons.

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Q Business development?
A Business, all commercial benefits.
Q How common is an accommodation in the surety bond industry?

A Rare.
Q How does the -- withdrawn.
How does an accommodation tend to affect the underwriting process?

A Well, it would mean that it would be minimal, at best. I mean, you are accommodating somebody's need.

Q I am going to use a loose term, but would an accommodation be akin to, like, a favor in a way?

MR. AMER: Leading, Your Honor.
A An accommodation is a favor.
THE COURT: Overruled.
Was there an answer?
MR. FIELDS: Yes, there was.
THE COURT: The answer was yes?
MR. FIELDS: The answer was: An accommodation is a favor.

THE COURT: Okay.
MR. AMER: He adopted the question.
THE COURT: Which I know is why we don't like leading questions, but, come on.

MR. AMER: I think we are beyond background,


| G. Giulietti - by Defense - Direct (Mr. Fields) Page 4749 | G. Giulietti - by Defense - Direct (Mr. Fields) Page 4751 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 Q So Mr. Giulietti, do you recognize what this is? | 1 screen.) |
| 2 A Yes. | 2 Q Is the financial review and summary section, does it |
| 3 Q What is this? | 3 look similar to the 2009 one? |
| 4 A Underwriting review standard for Zurich. | 4 A It's identical, really. I mean, I didn't real all the |
| 5 Q This is for 2009 | 5 comments on the last one, so, I'm sorry, I didn't -- there's |
| 6 A Yes, sir, it's what it says. | 6 more comments h |
| 7 Q And what's -- did anything strike you as interesting | $7 \quad$ Q Does it appear to you that Zurich did any financial |
| 8 when you first looked at this document? | 8 analysis in 2010 in this financial review and summary section? |
| 9 MR. AMER: Objection. Relevance. | 9 MR. AMER: Just note my continuing objection on |
| 10 THE COURT: Overruled | 10 relevance grounds, your Honor. |
| 11 A Well, they did know financial analysis. And as I | 11 THE COURT: Duly noted. By the way, how much |
| 12 recall, in all years the result was the same, so everything I | 12 longer on your direct? |
| 13 discussed around liquidity is missing. There's no testing of | 13 MR. FIELDS: I could probably do it in another |
| 14 the balance sheet or the P and L against the risk. So you | 1415 minutes. |
| 15 should have -- under net worth it should give you the tangible | 15 THE COURT: How much cross do we think there will |
| 16 net worth as stated. Even in a compilation they are going to | 16 be, if any? |
| 17 have tangible net worth. No revenue, no profit, no debt. Net | 17 MR. AMER: I would think I would -- at this point I |
| 18 quick would be the working capital analytics around what the | 18 think I could probably come close to 1:00. |
| 19 surety companies would think. | 19 THE COURT: Let's move fast on both sides and we'll |
| 20 Gross profit at each of operating companies, none of | 20 see if we coul |
| 21 that is on any page of any information I ever saw. And I can -- | 21 THE WITNESS: Thank you, your Honor. |
| 22 Zurich never does this, hardly. This is purely an accommodation | 22 THE COURT: You mean, you don't want to come back |
| 23 for whatever reasons they chose to do it. | 23 Monday? |
| 24 MR. AMER: I will object and move to strike that | 24 MR. FIELDS: All right. If we could then zoom back |
| 25 Zurich never does this. I don't know how this witness can | 25 out here. |
| G. Giulietti - by Defense - Direct (Mr. Fields) Page 4750 | G. Giulietti - by Defense - Direct (Mr. Fields) Page 4752 |
| 1 say that. | 1 (Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the |
| 2 A Okay. That's correct. I'm sorry. | 2 screen.) |
| 3 THE COURT: Okay. Sustained by the witness. | 3 MR. FIELDS: Under the personal financial analysis |
| 4 A That's too general. I get it. | 4 section. |
| 5 Q Do you still assist in underwriting surety bonds for | 5 (Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the |
| 6 Zurich? | 6 screen.) |
| 7 A For Trump? Yes. | 7 Q The third bullet point, or, I'm sorry, the second |
| 8 Q Or any client. | 8 bullet point, did you understand that in approximately May of |
| 9 A We just recently issued seven bonds for Trump through | 9 2011, whoever the underwriter was on this account did an on site |
| 10 Zurich. | 10 review of personal financial statements for Trump Organization |
| 11 Q Zurich Insurance just wrote seven bonds for The Trump | 11 or for Donald Trump? |
| 12 Organization? | 12 A That's certainly what she said, yes. |
| 13 A Yes. | 13 Q And below that it notes that the financial statements |
| 14 Q When was that? | 14 were in compilation presentation? |
| 15 A August. | 15 A Yes. |
| 16 Q Of what year? | 16 MR. FIELDS: If we could go to page two, please. |
| 17 A This year. | 17 (Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the |
| 18 Q Do you understand from the Attorney General's complaint | 18 screen.) |
| 19 that they allege that The Trump Organization defrauded Zurich | 19 MR. FIELDS: Under the reference heading at the |
| 20 Insurance, generally? | 20 bottom. |
| 21 A I -- not really. | 21 (Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the |
| 22 Q Fair enough. | 22 screen.) |
| 23 MR. FIELDS: All right. If we could then move to | 23 Q The rate here is \$20 per thousand. Do you see that? |
| 24 Defense 44. This is 2010. | 24 A Yes. |
| 25 (Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the | 25 Q Annual premium, \$14,000? |


| G. Giulietti - by Defense - Direct (Mr. Fields) Page 4753 | G. Giulietti - by Defense - Direct (Mr. Fields) Page 4755 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 A Ye | 1 to last bullet point. "Also, the accountants failure to provide |
| 2 Q What is -- can you just briefly explain what the rate | 2 updated underwriting information prohibits us from taking on any |
|  | 3 new liability |
| 4 A So it's just basically what it says | 4 Do you see that |
| 5 surety is charging \$20 for every thousand of | 5 A Yes |
| 6 Q Is that rate standard in the industry, or not standard? | 6 Q Below that it says, "Bonds already written may continue |
| 7 A | 7 to renew as an accommodation to Aon New York? |
| 8 MR. FIELDS: All right. And then the last page, | 8 A |
| 9 page fo | 9 Q Does that term "accommodation", is it your |
| 10 (Whereup | 10 understanding that's the same term you've been using here today, |
| 11 screen.) | 11 an accommodation? |
| 12 Q At this | 12 A Yes |
| 13 there | 13 MR. FIELDS: And on the last page, page four. |
| 14 A Yes | 14 (Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the |
| 15 Q And the single bond limit is 500,000. The | 15 screen.) |
| 16 limit is 2 million? | 16 Q Does it appear that at this moment in time the program |
| 17 A That's what | 17 limit aggregate is \$1 million? |
| 18 Q Generally speaking, what are those limits? What | 18 A Yes. |
| 19 they rep | 19 MR. FIELDS: If we could pull up Defense 48. |
| 20 A S | 20 (Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the |
| 21 consider bonds up to 500,000 , a total amount of bonds up to 2 | 21 screen.) |
| 22 million, all bonds. Outstanding liability. It's all bonds. | 22 <br> (The exhibit was handed to the witness.) |
| 23 | 23 THE WIT |
| 24 (Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed 25 screen.) | 24 Q Under the personal financial analysis section, the <br> 25 third bullet beginning with the "Press release", do you see that |
| G. Giulietti - by Defense - Direct (Mr. Fields) Page 4754 | G. Giulietti - by Defense - Direct (Mr. Fields) Page 4756 |
| , | 1 it references USA Today? |
| 2 section. | 2 A Yes |
| 3 (The exhibit was handed to the witness.) | 3 Q And it goes on to describe detailed reports regarding |
| 4 MR. FIELDS: The last bullet point. | 4 ownership positions. Again, is this citation to a media |
| 5 (Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on | 5 publication consistent or inconsistent, in your experience, for |
| 6 screen.) | 6 surety underwriting? |
| 7 A According to Forbe | 7 A Inconsistent. |
| 8 Q Yes. Do you see that it says "According to Forbes, | 8 Q If we could just -- the second bullet right above it. |
| 9 Donald J. Trump's personal net worth is estimated a 3.2 billion. | 9 Do you see where it says, "When Zurich lost the insurance |
| 10 He is number 128 on the Forbes 400 list of wealthiest | 10 program in May of 2011, I performed an on-site review of Trump's |
| 11 individual | 11 personal financial statements. This option was represented as |
| 12 Do your | 12 an option in June of this year due to the increased bond needs, |
| 13 A Yes. | 13 but has yet to be scheduled." |
| 14 Q In your experience, have you encountered underwriters | 14 Do you see that? |
| 15 that rely on media publications to support underwriting | 15 A Yes |
| 16 decisions? | $16$ <br> MR. FIELDS: If we could flip to page four. |
| 17 A | 17 (Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the |
| 18 MR. FIELDS: If we could zoom back out in -- under | 18 screen.) |
| 19 the surety program heading, the last two bullets. | 19 Q Do you see at the bottom that the aggregate program |
| 20 (Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the | 20 limit is now \$3 million? |
| 21 screen.) | 21 A Yes |
| 22 A The s | 22 Q Did it appear to you that the program was expanding, |
| 23 Q It will be on the screen here for you if it's easier. | 23 meaning that Zurich was writing more bonds without reviewing |
| 24 A Okay. | 24 updated financial information? |
| 25 Q The last sentence beginning with "Also" in the second | 25 A It's what it seems. |


| G. Giulietti - by Defense - Direct (Mr. Fields) Page 4757 | G. Giulietti - by Defense - Direct (Mr. Fields) Page 4759 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 MR. FIELDS: All right. If we could pull up | 1 MR. FIELDS: Nothing further, your Honor. Thank |
| 2 Defense 51. And I'm just going to ask one question from one | 2 you. |
| 3 page, so I'm happy to -- | 3 THE COURT: Great. You get an extra two and a half |
| 4 (Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the | 4 minutes, Mr. Amer. |
| 5 screen.) | 5 MR. ROBERT: We didn't agree to that. |
| 6 (The witness was handed the exhibit.) | 6 THE WITNESS: By the way, I would like to apologize |
| 7 THE WITNESS: Thank you. | 7 to the Counsel. It's not my style. Fifty years shows up |
| 8 MR. FIELDS: If we could go to page two at the | 8 once in a while, you know. |
| 9 bottom under rates, 5/23/2016. | 9 MR. AMER: No worries. I appreciate it. |
| 10 Q Do you see there is an indication that the rate charged | 10 CROSS EXAMINATION |
| 11 is \$10 per thousand? | 11 BY MR. AMER: |
| 12 A Yes. | 12 MR. AMER: Can we put up Plaintiff's Exhibit 1985. |
| 13 Q So does it appear to you, now, that in 2015, Zurich has | 13 (Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the |
| 14 decreased the rate? | 14 screen.) |
| 15 A Yes. | 15 Q Mr. Giulietti, this document is a roster showing the |
| 16 Q Why do sureties decrease the rates they charge? | 16 people who lead The Trump Organization service team at Lockton |
| 17 A Generally, commercial pressure. | 17 Northeast; correct? |
| 18 Q What do you mean by that? | 18 A Correct. |
| 19 A Client wants a lower rate. | 19 Q And this document was prepared by Lockton; correct? |
| 20 Q Could it also be another surety is trying to take the | 20 A I believe so, yes. |
| 21 business? | 21 MR. AMER: Your Honor, I move to admit this |
| 22 A Well, that time I was trying to get the business. | 22 document. |
| 23 MR. FIELDS: All right. If we could then go to | 23 THE COURT: Granted. It's in. |
| 24 page four. | 24 (Plaintiff's Exhibit 1985 was admitted in |
| 25 (Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the | 25 evidence.) |
| G. Giulietti - by Defense - Direct (Mr. Fields) Page 4758 | G. Giulietti - by Defense - Direct (Mr. Fields) Page 4760 |
| 1 screen.) | 1 Q And the service team at Lockton for The Trump |
| 2 Q Under SDA history, and the bullet right above it, if | 2 Organization Worldwide consists of about 100 people; is that |
| 3 you don't mind, 8/8/2016, Joanne Caulfield. As of -- it states | 3 right? |
| 4 on this document, as of August 8th of 2016, does it appear that, | 4 A Yes, plus or minus. |
| 5 now, the program has increased to \$10 million? | 5 Q And you are one of the two account directors for the |
| 6 A Yes. | 6 Trump Organization account, along with your son, David |
| $7 \quad \mathrm{Q}$ Is it your understanding that as of this time, Zurich | 7 Giulietti; right? |
| 8 had not reviewed updated financials for Donald Trump or The | 8 A Correct. |
| 9 Trump Organization? | 9 Q And in that role, you could lead the account with your |
| 10 A It appears for a couple of years, yes, that's true. | 10 son; correct? |
| 11 THE COURT: Mr. Amer, how long will you need? | 11 A Yes. |
| 12 MR. AMER: I would hope 20 minutes I could get | 12 Q And you are the person with the primary responsibility |
| 13 through my cross. | 13 for Lockton's business relationship with The Trump Organization; |
| 14 THE COURT: Can we finish in five on this? | 14 correct? |
| 15 MR. FIELDS: Yes, your Honor. | 15 A Yes. |
| 16 THE COURT: Perfect. | 16 Q And as a partner in Lockton, you have an equity share |
| 17 MR. FIELDS: May I have a moment to confer with | 17 in the business; right? |
| 18 Mr. Robert? | 18 A Correct. |
| 19 THE COURT: Say it again | 19 Q And your compensation, based on your equity share in |
| 20 MR. FIELDS: May I have a moment to confer with | 20 the company, is directly proportional to the properties earned |
| 21 Mr. Robert? | 21 by the company; right? |
| 22 THE COURT: Sure, but that's part of your five | 22 A Correct. |
| 23 minutes. | 23 Q And in addition to your equity share, you also receive |
| 24 MR. FIELDS: Certainly. | 24 a percentage of the business that you do based on the clients |
| 25 MR. ROBERT: I think it will be less than five. | 25 you are responsible for; correct? |


| G. Giulietti - by Defense - Direct (Mr. Fields) |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :--- |
| 1 | A | Largely. |
| 2 | Q And one of the clients you are responsible for is the |  |
| 3 | Trump Organization; right? |  |
| 4 | A | Correct. |
| 5 | Q And Lockton is currently the broker of record for The |  |
| 6 | Trump Organization for all property and casualty lines of |  |
| 7 | insurance worldwide, which encompasses quite a large number of |  |
| 8 | policies; right? |  |
| 9 | A $\quad$ Absolutely, yes. |  |
| 10 | Q And when Lockton places an insurance policy for The |  |
| 11 | Trump Organization as broker of record, Lockton earns a |  |
| 12 | commission that is between 10 to 20 percent of the net premium |  |
| 13 | due on the policy; is that right? |  |
| 14 | A | Less, but largely. Ten to 15 percent would be fair. |
| 15 | Q For 2022, Lockton earned approximately 1.2 million in |  |
| 16 | commissions on The Trump Organization account; right? |  |
| 17 | A $\quad$ Roughly, yeah. |  |
| 18 | Q And just to confirm what I think you testified to on |  |
| 19 | direct, you are not submitting any invoice for your time spent |  |
| 20 | as an expert witness in this case; correct? |  |
| 21 | A $\quad$ Correct. |  |
| 22 | Q And that's because you consider your service as an |  |
| 23 | expert witness in this case to be included in the business |  |
| 24 | relationship that you and Lockton have with The Trump |  |
| 25 | Organization; correct? |  |

Giulietti - by Defense - Direct (Mr. Fields)
Page 4762
A True.
2 correct? on your direct predate 2017 when Claudia Markarian, now known as Claudia Mouradian, took over the account; right?

A My understanding, yes.
Q So you are aware that Ms. Mouradian was the underwriter on the account from mid 2017 until about 2020; right?

A Yes.
Q And I'll represent to you that Ms. Caulfield was interviewed by our office in 2021 and gave answers under oath, and then she was deposed in the case in April 2023.

I'm correct that you did not receive or review any of her sworn testimony from either the 2021 interview or the 2023 deposition in forming your opinions in this case; correct?

A At the time of the deposition, that's true. I since have read it.

Q But in terms of when you formed your opinions in this case for purposes of the report that you submitted, you had not reviewed any of her testimony?

A That's correct.
Q Okay.
And so you gave no consideration to Ms. Caulfield's sworn testimony when you formed your opinions for the report in this case; correct?
A Yes.
Q And I'll represent to you that Ms. Mouradian was interviewed by our office in 2021, under oath, and was also deposed in this case in June of 2023.

And I'm correct that you did not receive or review any of her sworn testimony from either the 2021 interview or the 2023 deposition in connection with forming your opinions in this case that are in your report; right?

A Correct.
Q And are you aware that Ms. Mouradian, Ms. Caulfield reported to a woman named Chandar Potter while at Zurich?

A Sure. I do business with her.
Q And I'll represent to you that Ms. Potter was deposed in this action in May of 2023. I'm correct you did not receive or review her deposition testimony in forming your opinions in this case?
A I have never seen that one.

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Q So you gave no consideration to Ms. Potter's sworn testimony in forming your opinions; correct?

A Correct.
Q And it's your view that the sworn testimony of Ms. Caulfield, Ms. Mouradian and Ms. Potter is not relevant to your assessment of how Zurich underwrote The Trump Organization surety program; right?

A I'm sorry, I didn't understand or I didn't hear, maybe.
Q Sure. It's your view that the sworn testimony of Ms. Caulfield, Ms. Mouradian and Ms. Potter is not relevant to your assessment of how Zurich underwrote The Trump Organization surety program; right?
A Prior to my expert report and my expert report, that would be true. Now I've read Ms. Caulfield's and I have a different opinion, but okay.

MR. AMER: Well, let's go ahead and put up your
deposition testimony at page 89 , line 25 , to page 94 .
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)
Q Where I say in there sworn testimony is a reference to those three individuals. The question was:
"QUESTION: And their sworn testimony, in your view, would not have been relevant to your assessment?
"ANSWER: Correct."
So at the time of your deposition --

1 A Yes, sir.
2 Q -- your view was --
3 A I'm sorry, I --
4 Q -- it's not relevant to your assessment?
5 A I agree. I agree.
6 Q Okay.
To the extent that Ms. Caulfield described what her thought process was in reviewing the financial information she was provided with by The Trump Organization during her interview and deposition, that's not something that you took into account in preparing your expert report; correct?

A Correct.
Q And to the extent Ms. Mouradian described in her interview and deposition her thought process during the underwriting, that's not anything you read or took into account in preparing your report; correct?

## A Correct.

MR. AMER: Let's put up Exhibit 773, which is in evidence.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)
Q This is the 2018 Statement of Financial Condition. You reviewed and relied on this document in forming your opinions; correct?
A I looked at all those years, yes.

Giulietti - by Defense - Direct (Mr. Fields)
Q And is it -- am I correct that it's your opinion that at no point during the surety program did Zurich do any real financial analysis, but rather this was all based on, to use your phrase at the deposition, "air balls and witchcraft"?

A Yeah, true.
Q As part of the financial analysis, it's your view that
Zurich could have requested appraisals be done on every property; is that right?
A They could've asked for whatever they'd like to write the program. Sure, anybody could.
Q Including appraisals on every property?
A Yeah, if they want, of course.
Q And as part of a financial analysis, it's your view that Zurich could've insisted the type of tests that an auditor would conduct on a financial statement; is that right?

A Could you repeat that.
Q Sure. As part of a financial analysis, it's your view that Zurich could have insisted on performing the type of tests that an auditor would conduct on a financial statement?

A Yes.
Q Now, you understand that the Trump Organization is a privately held company that has no obligation to publicly file financial disclosures; right?
A Correct.
Q In terms of Zurich's -- in terms of the Zurich's

1 underwriter's ability to confirm that the property valuations in
2 the statements -- let me withdraw that. I'll start again.
5 Trump Organization to provide additional information, the Zurich
5 Trump Organization to provide additional information, the Zurich
6 underwriter would have no access to any publicly available
7 sources that are reliable that would have enabled Zurich to do
8 that; correct?
A They could've. They had to choose to.
MR. AMER: Let's look at your deposition testimony
on page 128 , line six, if we could.
(Whereupon, the exhibit was displayed on the screen.)
Q "QUESTION: In terms of Zurich's ability to confirm these property valuations on their own, other than asking The Trump Organization to provide additional information, including possibly appraisals" --

A Did you say "additional information" before when you asked my question -- prior question.
Q I did.
A Well, then, I amend my answer, yes. They could ask for additional information.
Q But that's not the whole question.
A Okay.
Q So let me read the question.

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THE COURT: Let him read the whole question.
Q "QUESTION: In terms of Zurich's ability to confirm these property valuations on their own, other than asking The Trump Organization to provide additional information, including possibly appraisals, Zurich would have no access to any publicly available sources that are reliable that would enable them to do it; correct?"

Your answer, "I agree with that."
So you stand by that testimony; correct?
A Yeah. They should have asked if they wanted it.
Q And you are agreeing that there's no publicly available information beyond what they might get through nonpublic sources, which is Trump Organization?
A Well, it's a private company, right, so there's no public sources.

Q You know, we discussed that in your opinion you agreed that Zurich's underwriting account was based on "air balls and witchcraft." Again that's your terminology.

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        I'm just asking --
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A They did seven bonds for me with nothing. I mean, it's just consistently nothing.

Q Well, I'm not asking about what they are doing now. I'm just asking about your opinion of what they did in the past.

A Well, I think what they do -- isn't what they do today consistent with what they did in the past? Isn't that germane?

MR. AMER: Your Honor, can I be allowed to ask the questions.

THE COURT: Witness, I appreciate the possible frustrations.

THE WITNESS: Sorry.
THE COURT: But if you don't want to come back Monday.

THE WITNESS: Sorry.
THE COURT: Go ahead and ask the question, Mr. Amer.
(Continued on the next page.)

MR. AMER: That has to be the best incentive I have ever heard to get the witness to wait for the question to be asked.
Q So, my question, again, is simply to confirm, it is your opinion that Zurich's underwriting of the account in the past was, as you said, based on "airballs and witchcraft" correct?

A Yes.
Q Are you aware that defendants have designated another insurance expert in addition to you, a gentleman named David Miller?

A I heard they have another expert. I don't know his name.

Q I want to ask you a question about something that is in his report, it is -- we will put it up on the screen. I can share a copy with you.

MR. AMER: It is available, Your Honor, at
NYSCEF 1434.
(Handing)
THE WITNESS: Thank you.
Q I am just going to ask you about paragraph 13, which is on page four. I am going to put it up on screen. It is under the section that is labeled Opinions 1 and 2. And I am just going to read you the sentence and ask you for your comment on it, about whether you agree or disagree with it.
"Zurich made a competent business decision to underwrite the Trump Organization's business as an exception to their normal guidelines based on reasonable risk factors, such as the sufficient -- such as the sufficient liquidity of the Trump Organization to indemnify Zurich should a loss take place."

Do you agree or disagree with that opinion, sir?
A Hm, um, I -- I -- I don't know anything about Mr. Miller. I don't know if he has ever placed --

Q I didn't ask you --
THE COURT: You don't need to know about
Mr. Miller.
Q Do you agree with this opinion?
A No, I disagree.
Q Yes or no?
A I disagree.
Q Thank you.
MR. AMER: Now, let's put up Plaintiff's Exhibit
1552 in evidence.
(Handing)
MR. AMER: Let's go to page one of six.
Q By the way, this is a document you have seen before, correct?

A Yes.
Q And let's go to the fourth bullet on the first page.

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And the paragraph that starts Total Assets. I am just going to read to you the second sentence. It says: "The fair value of the properties is determined by professional firms (such as Cushman \& Wakefield) using cap rates and net operating income as factors."

For purposes of forming your opinions, you did not take into account Ms. Mouradian's note that she had been advised during the on-site review about how the fair value of the properties was determined, correct?

A Yes.
Q Last series of questions, sir.
Am I correct that it is your expert opinion that surety is not insurance?

A Yes. It is a guaranty. It is not necessarily an indemnity-based contract, except for the guarantor.
$Q$ Is it your opinion that surety is not insurance; yes or no?

A It is not a yes or no answer.
Q Is it your opinion that surety bonds issued by Zurich for the benefit of the Trump Organization under the Zurich Surety Program, were not insurance?

A Well, the guaranties issued by an insurance company, which is really a credit facility, so anything an insurer issues is technically insurance, but it is underwritten like credit. The point is that the underwriting process is a credit

THE COURT: Overruled. He can show him anything he wants. He is not asking for a legal opinion. He is asking --

MR. FIELDS: Your Honor, respectfully he is asking if he disputes it, which is calling for a legal conclusion from somebody who said he can't answer the question yes or no.

THE COURT: If you want to object to asked and answered, overruled. And overruled, he is not asking for a legal opinion. You can take that statement out of context and just say, do you agree or disagree.

MR. AMER: But I would like the Court to take judicial notice of the case.

THE COURT: I'll take judicial notice of the opinion.

MR. AMER: I would like the witness's answer.
THE COURT: Ask the question more time.
Q Do you agree or disagree with the statement that there is no question that a surety bond is a contract of insurance under New York Law; yes or no?

A It appears it is a legal definition. Yes.
MR. AMER: And one more document, Your Honor, PX-603.
(Handing)
Q I think you testified that the Trump Organization has

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submitted very few claims; is that right?
A Yes.
Q And you were speaking overall, over all of the lines of business, correct?

A I am speaking property, casualty.
Q Okay.
A I know for a fact what the last ten years are in those areas, yes.

Q Okay. You will see that this is a letter from Clyde \& Co. to Alan Garten at the Revocable Trust. Do you see that? A Yes.
Q And you will see that they are, in the second sentence, writing in response to the broker's letter of February 8, 2019, which purported to provide notice of claims and/or circumstances which may reasonably be expected to give rise to a claim. Do you see that?

A Yes.
Q This would have been when AON was the broker, correct?

A Timeframe, yes.
Q And you see in the bullets it lists: 18 letters from
Congressional members as being the subject of the claim notice?
A Yes.
Q And the second bullet is: 18 letters from
Congressional members is another set of claims being tendered;


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[^0]:    A Sure.
    Q And did you have a view as to how you would value those assets?

    A Yes. It differed, right, from asset to asset. But yes.

    Q And generally how does a developer value an asset of a piece of property?

    MR. AMER: Can I just ask for what purpose?
    This expert is not an appraiser.
    MR. ROBERT: I am going to be clear. He is not
    an MII appraiser at all. In a moment I'll move him in as an expert to discuss how developers view value. He is not an appraiser at all.

    MR. AMER: For what purpose though?
    MR. ROBERT: It goes to the underlying issue of the intent.

    MR. AMER: Value for what purpose? A tax donation, you know? You know I am just trying to understand what his testimony about valuing properties is in the context of. I think it is a fair point to understand.

    THE COURT: Well, let me ask the witness.
    Can properties be valued for different purposes?
    THE WITNESS: Yes.
    THE COURT: All right. So let's go with that.

