

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK**

E. JEAN CARROLL,

Plaintiff,

v.

DONALD J. TRUMP,

Defendant.

No. _____

**COMPLAINT AND DEMAND
FOR A JURY TRIAL**

Plaintiff E. Jean Carroll, by and through her attorneys at Kaplan Hecker & Fink LLP, alleges as follows:

INTRODUCTION

1. Roughly 27 years ago, playful banter at the luxury department store Bergdorf Goodman on Fifth Avenue in New York City took a dark turn when Defendant Donald J. Trump seized Plaintiff E. Jean Carroll, forced her up against a dressing room wall, pinned her in place with his shoulder, and raped her.

2. In the aftermath, Carroll confided in two close friends. One urged her to report the crime to the police, but the other warned that Trump would ruin her life and livelihood if she reported it.

3. Carroll chose silence—and remained silent for over two decades.

4. Carroll knew then that sexual assault was pervasive. She also knew that men have been assaulting women and getting away with it since before she was born. And she knew that while a woman who accused *any* man of rape was rarely believed, a woman who accused a rich, famous, violent man of rape would probably lose everything. She therefore reasonably concluded that if she accused Donald Trump of rape he would bury her in threats and lawsuits, and she would probably lose her reputation, not to mention everything she had worked for and achieved.

5. Near the end of the 2016 presidential election, Carroll watched in horror as numerous women offered highly credible (and painfully familiar) accounts of Trump assaulting them; Trump responded with insults and denials; the public fractured; and Trump not only won the election, but grew *more* popular with some supporters as a result of the controversy.

6. Carroll's mother, a respected Republican official in Indiana, was dying during the last six weeks of the presidential election. Carroll, wanting to make her mother's last days as pleasant as possible and avoid causing her any pain, decided to remain silent about what Trump had done to her.

7. But that all changed in late 2017, when the Harvey Weinstein scandal and its aftermath signaled a profound shift in how American society responds to accusations of sexual misconduct by powerful men. It suddenly seemed possible that even Trump could be held to account.

8. For Carroll, that project grew more urgent—and more personal—as the #MeToo era prompted a flood of new letters to her advice column seeking her counsel about how to respond to sexual assault and abuse. In her column, Carroll encourages her readers to be brave, to think clearly, and to seek justice. When readers overcome with doubt and anxiety have turned to her seeking advice, Carroll has always advised taking action. But she never confessed her own experiences. She never revealed that she, too, had been a victim of sexual assault. Over time, as described below, the contradiction between Carroll's words and her actions became increasingly untenable.

9. Carroll is a journalist. She watched as a throng of women came forward and accused Trump of sexual assault, only to be denigrated and then brushed aside. When she felt she should finally come forward herself, Carroll wanted to do it differently. She decided to describe Trump's

rape in a book she had already begun to write about her experiences with various men. She did not want to tell her story to the police, a newspaper, an elected official, or a fellow journalist, and be treated as a “victim.” In other words, she wanted to tell her own story on her own terms.

10. When Carroll’s account was published, Trump lashed out with a series of false statements. He denied the rape. Trump made additional false claims about Carroll in 2022, more than three years after she first went public, damaging her reputation even further.

11. Trump’s underlying sexual assault severely injured Carroll, causing significant pain and suffering, lasting psychological harms, loss of dignity, and invasion of her privacy. His recent defamatory statement has only added to the harm that Carroll had already suffered.

12. Carroll filed this lawsuit to obtain redress for her injuries and to demonstrate that even a man as powerful as Trump can be held accountable under the law.

THE PARTIES

13. Plaintiff E. Jean Carroll is a journalist, author, former writer for Saturday Night Live, and former advice columnist for *Elle* magazine. She is a resident and domiciliary of the State of New York.

14. Defendant Donald J. Trump is the former President of the United States. Trump is currently a resident and domiciliary of the State of Florida.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

15. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction over this action pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1332(a)(1) because the parties are citizens of different states and the amount in controversy exceeds \$75,000.

16. Venue is proper pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b)(2) because a substantial part of the events giving rise to this action occurred in this judicial district.

17. This Court has personal jurisdiction over Trump pursuant to New York’s long-arm statute, N.Y. C.P.L.R. § 302(a)(1) and (2). The Court may also exercise pendent personal jurisdiction over Trump for claims that share a common nucleus of operative facts. Jurisdiction over Trump is all the more appropriate because, in September 2020, Trump voluntarily removed a related action against him, captioned *Carroll v. Trump*, 20 Civ. 07311, to this Court pursuant to the Westfall Act, 28 U.S.C. § 2679(d)(2).

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

I. TRUMP RAPES CARROLL AT BERGDORF GOODMAN

18. One evening between the fall of 1995 and the spring of 1996, Carroll left work and went to Bergdorf Goodman, the luxury department store on Fifth Avenue in New York City. She was and remains a regular shopper at Bergdorf’s.

19. That evening, Carroll did not find whatever she was looking for and prepared to leave Bergdorf’s empty-handed. As she exited through Bergdorf’s revolving side door on 58th Street, Trump arrived and entered through that very same door, which was cater-cornered across from the Plaza Hotel.

20. Trump instantly recognized Carroll on sight. They had met at least once before and had long traveled in the same New York City media circles. In this period, Carroll was doing the daily *Ask E. Jean* TV show, a small hit on the “America’s Talking” network started by Roger Ailes. She was also on a frequent guest and commentator on the widely watched *Today* show and *Good Morning America*.

21. Trump and Carroll had previously been photographed at a party together:



22. At the 58th Street revolving glass doorway of Bergdorf’s, Trump put up his hand to stop her from exiting and said, “Hey, you’re that advice lady!” Carroll, struck by his boyish good looks, responded by saying, “Hey, you’re that real estate tycoon!”

23. Trump said that he was at Bergdorf’s to buy a present for “a girl” and asked Carroll to come advise him. Carroll was surprised but thrilled that Trump would want her advice. She stuck around, imagining the funny stories that she might later recount.

24. Trump and Carroll began searching for a gift that Trump could give to the unnamed girl. As they stood just inside the door, Carroll pointed to the handbags. Trump made a face; he did not like that idea. Carroll instead suggested a hat. Trump walked over, going straight for a fur hat, prompting Carroll to object that no woman would wear a dead animal on her head.

25. As Trump cuddled the fur hat, Carroll asked how old “the girl” was. Trump did not answer, instead asking Carroll how old she was. When Carroll replied that she was fifty-two years old, he taunted her, “You’re so *old!*”

26. Trump then had an idea: He would buy lingerie instead.

27. Trump and Carroll rode up the escalator to the lingerie department. When they arrived, it was uncharacteristically empty, with no sales attendant in sight. Sitting on the counter near them were two or three boxes and a see-through bodysuit in lilac gray.

28. Snatching the bodysuit, Trump insisted that Carroll try it on. Bemused, Carroll responded that *he* should try it on himself, adding that it was his color. Trump and Carroll went back and forth, teasing each other about who should try on the bodysuit.

29. Suddenly, Trump grabbed Carroll's arm and said, "Let's put this on."

30. Trump maneuvered Carroll to the dressing room. As they moved, Carroll laughed, thinking to herself that she would make him put the bodysuit on over his pants.

31. Strangely for Bergdorf's, the dressing room door was open and unlocked.

32. Trump closed the door of the dressing room.

33. Immediately, Trump lunged at Carroll, pushing her against the wall, bumping her head quite badly, and putting his mouth on her lips.

34. Carroll shoved him back. Utterly shocked by Trump's unexpected attack, Carroll burst out in awkward laughter. She could hardly process the insanity of the situation. She also hoped, at least at first, that laughter would bruise his ego and cause him to retreat.

35. But Trump did not stop. He seized both of her arms and pushed her up against the wall again, bumping her head a second time. While pinning Carroll against the wall with his shoulder, Trump jammed his hand under her coatdress and pulled down her tights.

36. Trump opened his overcoat and unzipped his pants. Trump then pushed his fingers around Carroll's genitals and forced his penis inside of her.

37. Carroll resisted, struggling to break free. She tried to stomp his foot with her high heels. She tried to push him away with her one free hand (as she kept holding her purse with the other). Finally, she raised a knee up high enough to push him out and off her.

38. Carroll ran out of the dressing room, out of Bergdorf's, and onto Fifth Avenue.

39. The whole attack lasted two to three minutes.

40. Trump attacked Carroll without her consent in order to satisfy his own sexual desires.

41. Trump's physical contact with Carroll was offensive and wrongful.

II. CARROLL CONFIDES IN TWO FRIENDS ABOUT THE RAPE

42. As soon as she was outside Bergdorf's, Carroll pulled her phone out of her purse and called her friend Lisa Birnbach, the author, journalist, and correspondent on TV morning shows.¹ Carroll was breathless and still reeling from the assault. She kept laughing, manically—her way of coping with the stress and trauma that she had just experienced.

43. Carroll recounted to Birnbach how Trump had attacked her in Bergdorf's dressing room. She told Birnbach how Trump had pulled down her tights and put his penis inside of her.

44. "He raped you," Birnbach kept repeating. She begged Carroll to go to the police and offered to accompany her. Still in shock and reluctant to think of herself as a rape victim, Carroll did not want to speak to the police. She told Birnbach that it was just a few minutes of her life and that it was over. She implored Birnbach never to tell anyone what had happened.

45. Carroll drove home and crawled straight into bed.

46. Over the next few days, Carroll confided in a second friend, the New York City journalist and news anchor Carol Martin. They sat together in the kitchen as Carroll described the rape. This time, Carroll did not laugh. Nobody laughed. The gravity of the assault had finally started to sink in.

47. Martin solemnly advised Carroll to tell no one. Recognizing that Trump was a powerful man, Martin feared that if her friend came forward, disaster would ensue. Martin warned

¹ Birnbach wrote a story about Trump's Mar-a-Lago that was published in February 1996. See Lisa Birnbach, *Mi Casa Es Su Casa*, NEW YORK (Feb. 12, 1996). Birnbach has suggested that it was because of her work on that article that Carroll called her immediately after the assault.

Carroll, in sum and substance: “Tell no one. Forget it! He has two hundred lawyers. He’ll bury you.”

48. Carroll took Martin’s advice. She knew how brutal and dangerous Trump could be.

49. Carroll was also afraid of being dragged through the mud if she reported the rape. She was convinced that nobody would believe her if she came forward. And like so many other survivors of sexual assault, Carroll also blamed herself. She called herself “stupid.” She told herself that she “deserved it” for agreeing to go lingerie shopping with Trump. She struggled with the guilt that, somehow, though she had fought to protect herself from his attack, it was her fault that Trump had raped her because she had entered that Bergdorf dressing room.

50. Fundamentally, Carroll was raised to believe that strong women get by in the world with a stiff upper lip—*i.e.*, by putting hardship and suffering behind them. She believed that strong women laugh at disasters because feeling sad only doubles the burden. To Carroll, laughter is how women have dealt with calamity for thousands of years. So Carroll put her chin up and tried to move on.

51. Carroll also considered that, in our society, women who have been raped are looked at as “spoiled goods,” and she resented the fact that practically every woman who courageously came forward with their stories of abuse was subjected to questions like “why didn’t you scream” and “why didn’t you come forward immediately.”

52. Carroll thus chose silence.

53. Carroll did not mention the rape again for over twenty years. She did not want to be seen—or to see herself—as a victim of sexual assault. And although Carroll was reluctant to use the word “rape” because she did not want to be perceived by others as a rape victim for the reasons discussed above, she never had any doubt that Trump had sexually assaulted her.

54. Trump's sexual assault of Carroll has caused her, and continues to cause her, significant pain and suffering, lasting psychological and pecuniary harms, loss of dignity and self-esteem, and invasion of her privacy.

55. As a result of the pain and suffering caused by Trump's sexual assault, Carroll has not been able to sustain a romantic relationship since the day Trump raped her. Nor has she engaged in sex with anyone since that time. Carroll has had difficulty trusting men and cannot maintain an intimate relationship. In Carroll's own words the "music had stopped" and the "light had gone out" after Trump attacked her at Bergdorf's.

III. CARROLL REMAINS SILENT FOR TWENTY YEARS

56. For the next twenty years, Carroll pursued her career as a writer and advice columnist. Over time, she built a loyal audience and enjoyed the support of her publisher. Her *Ask E. Jean* advice column in *Elle* magazine became the longest, still-active advice column in American publishing. Its success resulted in large part from the many letters sent to her by readers.

57. Carroll's column in *Elle* was about life and love. Readers' questions ranged from the lighthearted to the deeply personal. From time to time, readers would ask questions about whether behavior that they experienced at work, at church, and in their relationships was appropriate. When Carroll detected sexism or abuse, she did her level best to call it out and to help women protect themselves.

58. One reader, for example, despaired in 1994, "my boss is always rubbing up against me He scares me because he's very powerful and could ruin me." Carroll responded: "Darling, if the old snake has done so much to help your career, why are you still an assistant? Sex harassers are filthy yellow sneaking cowards and must be won over, or crushed If all else fails, next

time the old waterhead touches you, give him a knee in the groin. You've got nowhere to go but up."²

59. Another reader had been raped when thirteen years old and sought advice from Carroll because her rapist had just become her co-worker. Carroll responded: "[T]he gentleness of your [letter] speaks strongly for your forgiving nature; however, it makes my duty *very* difficult. Because now I must harden your soul. I must twist a little bit of steel—I'd try a big block of metal if I could—around your backbone, and persuade you to report your rapist to the police."³ Carroll added:

"First, call your rape crisis center and speak with a counselor. Second, join a group of rape survivors—with their hardy support, you'll start constructing a world for *yourself* and leave the world the rapist built for you. And, third, find another job at once. (Do *not* tell your employer about the rape. Do *not* inform the rapist of these steps. Stay cool. He's dangerous.)"⁴

60. In her advice columns, Carroll sought to offer witty, wise, and worldly guidance, and to address her readers in a clear, straightforward manner. She often urged readers to speak the truth and to recognize patterns of rationalization and abuse. Readers' perception of Carroll as honest, thoughtful, frank, and well-meaning were essential to Carroll's professional success.

61. But in responding to her readers, Carroll did not confess her own life experiences, including the sexual assault by Trump described above.

62. During the last month of the election of 2016, Carroll watched a multitude of women reveal that Trump had engaged in sexual misconduct. She saw Trump brutally attacking

² Reprinted in E. JEAN CARROLL, A DOG IN HEAT IS A HOT DOG AND OTHER RULES TO LIVE BY 28-29 (1996).

³ *Id.* at 141-42.

⁴ *Id.* at 142.

his accusers on a national stage—denying their accusations, while also savaging their reputations and insulting their appearance.

63. And as Carroll sat at the bedside of her dying mother in a Bloomington, Indiana hospital, watching numerous, credible women stun the nation with their stories of Trump’s sexual brutality, Carroll briefly considered whether she, too, should reveal that Trump had raped her. But she feared—just as she had for decades—that Trump would lie his way out of it, while destroying her life and reputation. He had done it before to plenty of women and, it seemed to Carroll, he would readily do it again. And, worst of all, coming forward with her story would also cause a media storm in Indiana and destroy her mother’s last happy days on the planet. Carroll feared that it would cost her and her family dearly without actually changing anything, especially since any accusation made during the presidential campaign would be characterized by Trump and his allies as a stunt to thwart his election.

64. Indeed, Carroll worried that she might make Trump more popular in states like Indiana by revealing the rape, since his electoral fortunes had steadily improved despite credible allegations of sexual abuse. To Carroll, it appeared that some of Trump’s political supporters actually admired the fact that Trump was rich enough, macho enough, and powerful enough to be sued by—and to pay off—all these women he had groped and penetrated (especially porn stars and *Playboy* models).

65. Carroll, in honor of her mother’s remarkable life, many years of which were spent as a local and loyal Republican elected official, and because she thought the publicity would help Trump win the election, warily persisted in her decades-old silence.

66. Carroll’s mother died on October 11, 2016. In 2017, Carroll decided to write a book drawing on her observations as an advice columnist, but focusing specifically on her own life and

trying to understand why so many *Ask E. Jean* letter-writers complained about men. On the morning of October 5, 2017, Carroll set out on a road trip, traveling to towns named after women. When she arrived in each town named after a woman (Angelica, New York, Tallulah, Louisiana, Marianna, Arkansas, and so forth), she spoke to women from all walks of life about their relationships with men. She asked many of her subjects about the roles that men play in their lives.

IV. CARROLL DECIDES TO SPEAK OUT

67. On the very day Carroll began her road trip for her book, October 5, 2017, the *New York Times* revealed that Harvey Weinstein had sexually assaulted and harassed dozens of women in the film industry.⁵ The news went off in Carroll's mind like a bomb. She could not stop reading. Painful memories of abuse at the hands of men, including Trump, swept over her.

68. Days later, several women accused Weinstein of rape.⁶ It soon became clear to Carroll, and to the American people, that Weinstein's abuses had been enabled for decades by a loose network of loyalists and lawyers, who had ensured that Weinstein evaded accountability for his exploitation of women—even though it was an open secret in Hollywood.

69. As the Weinstein scandal persisted, Carroll saw society respond to the accusations with a seriousness and depth of self-reflection that she had never seen before; all too often, and as recently as the 2016 election, many Americans had brushed aside or marginalized accusations of sexual misconduct by powerful men. Carroll also saw other women suddenly feel emboldened to come forward with their own reports of harassment, exploitation, abuse, violence, and rape.

⁵ Jodi Kantor & Megan Twohey, *Harvey Weinstein Paid Off Sexual Harassment Accusers for Decades*, N.Y. TIMES (Oct. 5, 2017).

⁶ Ronan Farrow, *From Aggressive Overtures to Sexual Assault: Harvey Weinstein's Accusers Tell Their Stories*, NEW YORKER (Oct. 10, 2017).

70. Carroll was moved by this experience. The walls that she had erected in her mind—the fear that Trump would emerge unscathed, the wariness of allowing him and his allies to come after her, the doubt that speaking up would actually matter, and the nagging anxiety that she was somehow to blame for being raped—began to crumble. Decades of deflection, diversion, and denial dissolved, resurfacing memories and feelings that she had hidden away.

71. Carroll was struck by the fact that Weinstein, for all his wealth and power, could still be held accountable for his sexual misconduct. She saw how women had at last changed the public conversation by saying “Me Too” and by demanding accountability.

72. These observations lead Carroll to reflect again on her column in *Elle* magazine, and to ask whether she was a hypocrite. For decades, she had paired her trademarked wit with steely resolve in confronting the everyday unfairness—and, all too often, the abuse—that her (largely female) readers confessed. Carroll’s written persona was brave. But she *still* had not confessed her own experiences of abuse, her fear of coming forward, or her creeping self-doubt.

73. These internal reflections loomed larger in her mind—and became inescapable—as more readers of Carroll’s advice column began asking, “Should I come forward with my account of surviving sexual abuse or harassment?”

74. Carroll finally decided that she owed her readers the truth. She also owed them (and many other women) solidarity in their efforts to bring justice and accountability to powerful men who had engaged in sexual assault and gotten away with it. She knew that it would be painful to speak up. But she also knew that it was the right thing to do so.

75. While Carroll was on the road trip across the country talking to women as research for her book, she started a list of the 21 most hideous men she had ever encountered—men who had, each in his own way, left indelible and ugly marks on her story. This list grew into a book,

What Do We Need Men For?: A Modest Proposal. In that book, Carroll interspersed the stories of women she had met while traveling the country with the men on her “Most Hideous List.”

76. Two men on the Most Hideous List haunted Carroll the most. The first was Cam Parks, the Waterfront Director at her Girl Scout camp, a man who sexually abused her every day during a two-week period when she was twelve. The second was Donald Trump, the man who raped her when she was 52. Carroll described that attack in detail.

77. Carroll knew a book was the right place for her to come forward about Trump’s assault. Writing is Carroll’s lifeblood; she writes to process the world around her and to reveal her inner self. It’s her normal way of living: she writes about what happens to her, often in a confessional, idiosyncratic manner. She also believed that a book would allow her to control her narrative and speak directly to her readers. This was important. Carroll did not want to be, or to act like, a victim. She wanted to tell her story on her terms, rather than as filtered through journalists or social media. Her language was specific.

78. In her book, Carroll truthfully described, in meticulous detail, the rape in Bergdorf Goodman:

“The next moment, still wearing correct business attire, shirt, tie, suit jacket, overcoat, he opens the overcoat, unzips his pants, and, forcing his fingers around my private area, then thrusts his penis halfway—or completely, I’m not certain—inside me.”⁷

79. She also explained why she had not come forward earlier:

“Receiving death threats, being driven from my home, being dismissed, being dragged through the mud, and joining the sixteen women who’ve come forward with credible stories about how the man grabbed, badgered, belittled, mauled, molested, and assaulted them only to see the man turn it around, deny, threaten, and attack them doesn’t sound like much fun. Also, I’m a coward.”⁸

⁷ E. JEAN CARROLL, *WHAT DO WE NEED MEN FOR?: A MODEST PROPOSAL* 248 (2019).

⁸ *Id.* at 244.

80. At noon on June 21, 2019, *New York* magazine published Carroll's account of the rape on NYMag.com as an excerpt of her forthcoming book. The excerpt first appeared on *The Cut*, a vertical on NYMag.com. The excerpt appeared on newsstands three days later in the June 24-July 7 print edition.

81. Carroll's book was released by St. Martin's Press on July 2, 2019.

82. After Carroll came forward, Trump publicly denied the attack in three separate statements, published on June 21, 22, and 24, respectively.

83. On June 21, 2019, Trump issued the following public statement:

"Regarding the 'story' by E. Jean Carroll, claiming she once encountered me at Bergdorf Goodman 23 years ago. I've never met this person in my life. She is trying to sell a new book—that should indicate her motivation. It should be sold in the fiction section.

Shame on those who make up false stories of assault to try to get publicity for themselves, or sell a book, or carry out a political agenda—like Julie Swetnick who falsely accused Justice Brett Kavanaugh. It's just as bad for people to believe it, particularly when there is zero evidence. Worse still for a dying publication to try to prop itself up by peddling fake news—it's an epidemic.

Ms. Carroll & New York Magazine: No pictures? No surveillance? No video? No reports? No sales attendants around?? I would like to thank Bergdorf Goodman for confirming they have no video footage of any such incident, because it never happened.

False accusations diminish the severity of real assault. All should condemn false accusations and any actual assault in the strongest possible terms.

If anyone has information that the Democratic Party is working with Ms. Carroll or New York Magazine, please notify us as soon as possible. The world should know what's really going on. It is a disgrace and people should pay dearly for such false accusations."⁹

84. On June 22, 2019, Trump made the following statement to reporters:

⁹ See Laura Litvan (@LauraLitvan), Twitter (June 21, 2019, 2:17 PM), <https://twitter.com/LauraLitvan/status/1142179819075121154>.

“[Reporter]: [Y]ou had said earlier that you never met E. Jean Carroll. There was a photograph of you and her in the late 1980’s—

[Trump]: I have no idea who this woman is. This is a woman who has also accused other men of things, as you know. It is a totally false accusation. I think she was married—as I read; I have no idea who she is—but she was married to a, actually, nice guy, Johnson—a newscaster.

[Reporter]: You were in a photograph with her.

[Trump]: Standing with coat on in a line—give me a break—with my back to the camera. I have no idea who she is. What she did is—it’s terrible, what’s going on. So it’s a total false accusation and I don’t know anything about her. And she’s made this charge against others.

And, you know, people have to be careful because they’re playing with very dangerous territory. And when they do that—and it’s happening more and more. When you look at what happened to Justice Kavanaugh and you look at what’s happening to others, you can’t do that for the sake of publicity.

New York Magazine is a failing magazine. It’s ready to go out of business, from what I hear. They’ll do anything they can. But this was about many men, and I was one of the many men that she wrote about. It’s a totally false accusation. I have absolutely no idea who she is. There’s some picture where we’re shaking hands. It looks like at some kind of event. I have my coat on. I have my wife standing next to me. And I didn’t know her husband, but he was a newscaster. But I have no idea who she is—none whatsoever.

It’s a false accusation and it’s a disgrace that a magazine like New York—which is one of the reasons it’s failing. People don’t read it anymore, so they’re trying to get readership by using me. It’s not good.

You know, there were cases that the mainstream media didn’t pick up. And I don’t know if you’ve seen them. And they were put on Fox. But there were numerous cases where women were paid money to say bad things about me. You can’t do that. You can’t do that. And those women did wrong things—that women were actually paid money to say bad things about me.

But here’s a case, it’s an absolute disgrace that she’s allowed to do that.”¹⁰

¹⁰ *Remarks by President Donald Trump Before Marine One Departure*, WHITE HOUSE (June 22, 2019).

85. Two days later, on June 24, 2019, The Hill released an interview in which Trump made the following statement in response to Carroll: “I’ll say it with great respect: Number one, she’s not my type. Number two, it never happened. It never happened, OK?”¹¹

86. On June 27, Birnbach and Martin went on the record to corroborate Carroll.¹²

87. Speaking to Carroll, Martin, and a reporter, Birnbach said:

“I remember [Carroll] saying repeatedly, he pulled down my tights [Carroll] did say, he put his penis in me. And I said—my face just did it. What? He raped you? And [Carroll] said, eh. He kept pulling down—he pulled down my tights. He pulled down my tights It just—it was horrible. We fought. And I [Birnbach] said, let’s go to the police. [Carroll said,] No. [Birnbach said,] Come to my house. [Carroll said,] No. I want to go home. [Birnbach said,] I’ll take you to the police. [Carroll said,] No. It was 15 minutes of my life, it’s over. Don’t ever tell anybody. I just had to tell you.”¹³

88. Responding to Carroll, Birnbach, and a reporter, Martin said:

“From what I could sense of you [Carroll], you were, A, you were handling it, as you handle things. She doesn’t break down easily on anything. And there was none of that, as you told me. It wasn’t like she started crying, or nothing that was a frantic kind of response to it. It was like, I can’t believe this happened.”¹⁴

89. Martin added: “I said, don’t tell anybody. I wouldn’t tell anybody this.”¹⁵

90. Separately, Birnbach observed, “I believe E. Jean in this episode that she recounted to me in 1996. Yes. Without hesitation. She’s not a fabulist. She doesn’t make things up.”¹⁶

¹¹ Jordan Fabian & Saagar Enjeti, *EXCLUSIVE: Trump Vehemently Denies E. Jean Carroll Allegation, Says “She’s Not My Type”*, HILL (June 24, 2019).

¹² Michael Barbaro et al., *Corroborating E. Jean Carroll*, N.Y. TIMES (June 27, 2019).

¹³ *Id.*

¹⁴ *Id.*

¹⁵ *Id.*

¹⁶ Jessica Bennett et al., *Why E. Jean Carroll, “the Anti-Victim,” Spoke Up About Trump*, N.Y. TIMES (June 27, 2019).

V. TRUMP AGAIN DENIES RAPING CARROLL AND MAKES A SLEW OF FALSE, INSULTING CLAIMS ABOUT HER

91. Three years after the June 2019 defamatory statements, Trump—at this point, no longer President—once again made false and insulting claims about Carroll.

92. More specifically, on October 12, 2022, Trump posted the following:

“This ‘Ms. Bergdorf Goodman case’ is a complete con job, and our legal system in this Country, but especially in New York State (just look at Peekaboo James), is a broken disgrace. You have to fight for years, and spend a fortune, in order to get your reputation back from liars, cheaters, and hacks. This decision is from the Judge who was just overturned on my same case. I don’t know this woman, have no idea who she is, other than it seems she got a picture of me many years ago, with her husband, shaking my hand on a reception line at a celebrity charity event. She completely made up a story that I met her at the doors of this crowded New York City Department Store and, within minutes, ‘swooned’ her. It is a Hoax and a lie, just like all the other Hoaxes that have been played on me for the past seven years. And, while I am not supposed to say it, I will. This woman is not my type! She has no idea what day, what week, what month, what year, or what decade this so-called ‘event’ supposedly took place. The reason she doesn’t know is because it never happened, and she doesn’t want to get caught up with details or facts that can be proven wrong. If you watch Anderson Cooper’s interview with her, where she was promoting a really crummy book, you will see that it is a complete Scam. She changed her story from beginning to end, after the commercial break, to suit the purposes of CNN and Andy Cooper. Our Justice System is broken along with almost everything else in our Country.”

He then continued:

“In the meantime, and for the record, E. Jean Carroll is not telling the truth, is a woman who I had nothing to do with, didn’t know, and would have no interest in knowing her if I ever had the chance. Now all I have to do is go through years more of legal nonsense in order to clear my name of her and her lawyer’s phony attacks on me. This can only happen to ‘Trump’!”¹⁷

93. This statement appeared on Trump’s personal account on Truth Social, a social media platform created by Trump and operated by Trump Media & Technology Group, one of Trump’s many businesses. As Trump has explained, he created Truth Social after he was banned

¹⁷ Donald J. Trump (@realDonaldTrump), Truth Social (Oct. 12, 2022, 10:38 PM), <https://truthsocial.com/@realDonaldTrump/posts/109158644496040450>.

from Twitter to build a platform through which he could disseminate his message broadly, including into New York, and to profit from such dissemination: “[Y]our favorite American President has been silenced. This is unacceptable.”¹⁸

94. Trump published the October 12 statement to his more than four million followers on Truth Social. Around the same time, Trump had his statement distributed to reporters, including reporters at publications headquartered in New York such as *Fox News* and the *New York Times*, and emailed to a listserv of supporters.¹⁹

95. Not surprisingly, Trump’s October 12 statement was widely reported in the press,²⁰

¹⁸ SEC Form 8-K, filed by Digital World Acquisition Corp. (Oct. 20, 2021), at Ex. 99.1.

¹⁹ Lawrence Richard, *Trump Responds to E. Jean Carroll Defamation Lawsuit After Judge Denies Delay: “A Hoax and a Lie”*, FOX NEWS (Oct. 12, 2022).

²⁰ See, e.g., Kaitlin Lewis, *Trump Blasts E. Jean Carroll’s ‘Complete Con Job’ Case, Ordered to Testify*, NEWSWEEK (Oct. 12, 2022); Larry Neumeister & Jill Colvin (The Associated Press), *Trump Angrily Lashes Out After His Deposition Is Ordered*, SEATTLE TIMES (Oct. 12, 2022); Larry Neumeister & Jill Colvin, *Trump Angrily Lashes Out After His Deposition Is Ordered*, AP NEWS (Oct. 12, 2022); Lawrence Richard, *Trump Responds to E. Jean Carroll Defamation Lawsuit After Judge Denies Delay: ‘a Hoax and a Lie’*, FOX NEWS (Oct. 12, 2022); The Associated Press, *Trump Angrily Lashes Out After His Deposition Is Ordered*, THE DENVER POST (Oct. 12, 2022); The Associated Press, *Trump Calls Legal System a ‘Broken Disgrace’ After Judge Orders Deposition in E. Jean Carroll Defamation Suit*, MARKETWATCH (Oct. 12, 2022); Steve Benen, *The Case that Will Force Trump into a New, Risky Deposition*, MSNBC (Oct. 13, 2022); Virginia Chamlee, *Donald Trump Slams Rape Accuser After Being Ordered to Testify in Defamation Suit*, PEOPLE (Oct. 13, 2022); Ewan Palmer, *Donald Trump’s Deposition Is the October Surprise No One Was Expecting*, NEWSWEEK (Oct. 13, 2022); Areeba Shah, *Trump Melts Down on Truth Social After Judge Blasts His Attempt to “Run Out The Clock”*, SALON (Oct. 13, 2022); Mary Papenfuss, *Trump Stumped over Why Jan. 6 Panel Didn’t Just Ask Him to Testify Earlier. Nobody Else Is*. HUFFINGTON POST (Oct. 13, 2022); Connor Surmonte, *‘This Woman Is Not My Type!’ Donald Trump Claims He Didn’t Assault Accuser E. Jean Carroll After Judge Orders Ex-Prez to Sit for Deposition*, RADARONLINE.COM (Oct. 13, 2022); The Associated Press, *Judge Says Trump Must Give Deposition in Defamation Lawsuit, Setting Off Tirade by Former President*, CLEVELAND.COM (Oct. 13, 2022); The Associated Press, *Trump Criticizes Legal System After His Deposition in Defamation Lawsuit Ordered*, PBS (Oct. 13, 2022); Jennifer Wood, *Trump Is Reportedly ‘Raging’ like a Madman as He Deals with the Legal Ramifications of the DOJ Documents Case, Rape Accuser E. Jean Carroll, and More*, UPROXX.COM (Oct. 13, 2022); Ewan Palmer, *Has Trump Just Had the Worst Week of His Political Life?* NEWSWEEK (Oct. 14, 2022); Tom Boggioni, *Trump Has Limited Options as His Rape Defamation Deposition Looms—*

None of Them Good: Legal Expert, RAW STORY (Oct. 16, 2022); Jennifer Wood, *Trump Is Scheduled To Be Deposed this Week for a Defamation Suit and a Former U.S. Attorney Thinks He Might Be Screwed*, UPROXX.COM (Oct. 16, 2022); Dylan Stableford, *Trump Has a Deposition in E. Jean Carroll's Defamation Lawsuit. Here's What To Know About the Case*. YAHOO! NEWS (Oct. 17, 2022); Tom Boggioni, *Trump's Latest Rant About His Rape Defamation Case Could 'Blow a Hole' in His Defense: Report*, RAW STORY (Oct. 18, 2022); Aldous J. Pennyfarthing, *Trump May Have Destroyed His Best Defense in the E. Jean Carroll Rape Defamation Case*, DAILYKOS.COM (Oct. 18, 2022); Matt Prigge, *Trump May Have Ruined His E. Jean Carroll Defamation Case by Being an Oversharing Idiot on Truth Social*, UPROXX.COM (Oct. 18, 2022); Greg Walters, *Trump Just Blew Up His Rape Lawsuit Defense*, VICE NEWS (Oct. 18, 2022); David B. Caruso & Jennifer Peltz, *Trump Deposed in Defamation Suit Filed by E. Jean Carroll*, AP NEWS (Oct. 19, 2022); David B. Caruso & Jennifer Peltz (The Associated Press), *Trump Deposed in Defamation Suit Filed by E. Jean Carroll*, ATLANTA JOURNAL-CONSTITUTION (Oct. 19, 2022); David B. Caruso & Jennifer Peltz (The Associated Press), *Trump Deposed in Defamation Suit Filed by E. Jean Carroll*, BREITBART (Oct. 19, 2022); David B. Caruso & Jennifer Peltz (The Associated Press), *Trump Deposed in Defamation Suit Filed by E. Jean Carroll*, BUFFALO NEWS (Oct. 19, 2022); David B. Caruso & Jennifer Peltz (The Associated Press), *Trump Deposed in Defamation Suit Filed by E. Jean Carroll*, CHI. TRIB. (Oct. 19, 2022); David B. Caruso & Jennifer Peltz (The Associated Press), *Trump To Be Deposed in Defamation Suit Filed by Rape Accuser*, CHRON.COM (Oct. 19, 2022); David B. Caruso & Jennifer Peltz (The Associated Press), *Trump Deposed in Lawsuit Filed by Writer E. Jean Carroll*, THE MERCURY NEWS (Oct. 19, 2022); David B. Caruso & Jennifer Peltz (The Associated Press), *Trump Deposed in Defamation Suit Filed by E. Jean Carroll*, NEWSDAY (Oct. 19, 2022); David B. Caruso & Jennifer Peltz (The Associated Press), *Trump Answers Questions in Defamation Suit Filed by E. Jean Carroll*, PBS (Oct. 19, 2022); David B. Caruso & Jennifer Peltz (The Associated Press), *Trump Deposed in Defamation Suit Filed by E. Jean Carroll*, PHI. INQUIRER (Oct. 19, 2022); David B. Caruso & Jennifer Peltz (The Associated Press), *Trump Deposed in Defamation Suit Filed by E. Jean Carroll*, SAN ANTONIO EXPRESS NEWS (Oct. 19, 2022); David B. Caruso & Jennifer Peltz (The Associated Press), *Deposed in Defamation Suit Filed by E. Jean Carroll*, SAN DIEGO UNION TRIB. (Oct. 19, 2022); David B. Caruso & Jennifer Peltz (The Associated Press), *Trump To Be Deposed in Defamation Suit Filed by Rape Accuser*, S.F. CHRONICLE (Oct. 19, 2022); David B. Caruso & Jennifer Peltz (The Associated Press), *Trump Deposed in Defamation Suit Filed by E. Jean Carroll*, SEATTLE TIMES (Oct. 19, 2022); David B. Caruso & Jennifer Peltz (The Associated Press), *Trump Deposed in Defamation Suit Filed by E. Jean Carroll*, SFGATE (Oct. 19, 2022); David B. Caruso & Jennifer Peltz (The Associated Press), *Trump To Be Deposed in Defamation Suit Filed by E. Jean Carroll*, ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH (Oct. 19, 2022); David B. Caruso & Jennifer Peltz (The Associated Press), *Trump Deposed in Defamation Suit Filed by E. Jean Carroll*, STAR ADVERTISER (Oct. 19, 2022); David B. Caruso & Jennifer Peltz (The Associated Press), *Donald Trump Deposed in Defamation Suit Filed by E. Jean Carroll*, SYRACUSE.COM (Oct. 19, 2022); David B. Caruso & Jennifer Peltz (The Associated Press), *Trump To Be Deposed in Defamation Suit Filed by Rape Accuser*, TIMES UNION (Oct. 19, 2022); Summer Concepcion, *Trump Scheduled To Be Deposed Wednesday in Writer's Defamation Lawsuit*, NBC NEWS (Oct. 19, 2022); Shayna Jacobs, *Trump Deposed at Mar-a-Lago in Case Brought by Sexual Assault Accuser*, WASH. POST (Oct. 19, 2022); Samaa Khullar, *Legal Experts: Trump 'Just Blasted His Own Defense Apart' in Truth Social Rant*, RAW STORY (Oct. 19, 2022); Brady Knox, *Trump Appears for Deposition in E.*

and the Associated Press's coverage of the statement was syndicated across a significant number of additional publications.²¹

Jean Carroll Defamation Lawsuit, WASH. EXAMINER (Oct. 19, 2022); Jessica Levinson, *Invoking the Fifth Won't Help Trump this Time*, MSNBC (Oct. 19, 2022); Ewan Palmer, *Donald Trump Deposition at Mar-a-Lago as He's Asked Questions Under Oath*, NEWSWEEK (Oct. 19, 2022); Nicole Silverio, *Trump Sits for Deposition in Defamation Suit Brought by Rape Accuser*, DAILY CALLER (Oct. 19, 2022); Zoe Strozewski, *Will E. Jean Carroll's Dress Be Revealed at Trump's Deposition?*, NEWSWEEK (Oct. 19, 2022); The Associated Press, *Trump To Be Deposed in Defamation Suit Filed by Rape Accuser*, ABC NEWS (Oct. 19, 2022); The Associated Press, *Trump Deposed in Defamation Suit Filed by E. Jean Carroll*, HILL (Oct. 19, 2022); The Associated Press, *Donald Trump Deposed in Defamation Suit*, HUFFINGTON POST (Oct. 19, 2022); The Associated Press, *Trump Deposed in Defamation Suit Filed by E. Jean Carroll*, MARKETWATCH (Oct. 19, 2022); The Associated Press, *Trump Deposed in Lawsuit Filed by Writer E. Jean Carroll*, ORANGE CNTY. REGISTER (Oct. 19, 2022); The Associated Press, *Trump Deposed in Defamation Suit Filed by E. Jean Carroll*, POLITICO (Oct. 19, 2022); The Associated Press, *Trump Deposed in Defamation Suit Filed by Rape Accuser E. Jean Carroll*, ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH (Oct. 19, 2022); The Associated Press, *Trump Deposed in Defamation Suit Filed by E. Jean Carroll*, TAMPA BAY TIMES (Oct. 19, 2022); The Associated Press, *Trump To Be Deposed in Defamation Suit Filed by Rape Accuser*, U.S. NEWS (Oct. 19, 2022); Benjamin Weiser (New York Times), *What To Know as Trump Is Deposed in E. Jean Carroll Defamation Suit*, SEATTLE TIMES (Oct. 19, 2022); Benjamin Weiser, *What To Know as Trump Is Deposed in E. Jean Carroll Defamation Suit*, N.Y. TIMES (Oct. 19, 2022); Molly Crane-Newman & Dave Goldiner, *Former President Donald Trump Deposed in E. Jean Carroll Rape Defamation Suit*, N.Y. DAILY NEWS (Oct. 20, 2022); Shayna Jacobs (The Washington Post), *Trump Deposed at Mar-a-Lago in Case Brought by Sexual Assault Accuser*, SFGATE.COM (Oct. 20, 2022); The Associated Press, *Donald Trump Deposed in Defamation Suit Filed by E. Jean Carroll*, NPR (Oct. 20, 2022); Mary Papenfuss, *Trump Doubles Down on Undermining Defense Against E. Jean Carroll's Defamation Case*, HUFFINGTON POST (Oct. 21, 2022).

²¹ See, e.g., Associated Press, *Trump Calls Legal System a 'Broken Disgrace' After Judge Orders Deposition in E. Jean Carroll Defamation Suit*, MARKETWATCH (Oct. 12, 2022); Associated Press, *Judge: Trump Must Sit for Deposition in Defamation Lawsuit*, SPECTRUM NEWS 1 (AUSTIN) (Oct. 12, 2022); Larry Neumeister & Jill Colvin, *Trump Angrily Lashes Out After His Deposition Is Ordered*, AP NEWS (Oct. 12, 2022); Larry Neumeister & Jill Colvin, *Trump Angrily Lashes Out After His Deposition Is Ordered*, AP NEWS (Oct. 12, 2022); Larry Neumeister & Jill Colvin, *Trump Angrily Lashes Out After His Deposition Is Ordered*, DAILY HERALD (SUBURBAN CHICAGO) (Oct. 12, 2022); Larry Neumeister & Jill Colvin, *Trump Angrily Lashes Out After His Deposition Is Ordered*, THE DENVER POST (Oct. 12, 2022); Larry Neumeister & Jill Colvin, *Trump Angrily Lashes Out After His Deposition Is Ordered*, KING 5 (SEATTLE) (Oct. 12, 2022); Larry Neumeister & Jill Colvin, *Trump Angrily Lashes Out After His Deposition Is Ordered*, KGW811 (PORTLAND, OR) (Oct. 12, 2022); Larry Neumeister & Jill Colvin, *Trump Angrily Lashes Out After His Deposition Is Ordered*, KHOU 11 (HOUSTON) (Oct. 12, 2022); Larry Neumeister & Jill Colvin, *Trump Angrily Lashes Out After His Deposition Is Ordered*, KVUE ABC (AUSTIN) (Oct. 12, 2022); Larry Neumeister & Jill Colvin, *Trump Angrily Lashes Out After His Deposition Is*

96. In the October 12 statement, Trump falsely stated that he did not rape Carroll.

97. In the October 12 statement, Trump falsely stated that he had no idea who Carroll was.

98. In the October 12 statement, Trump falsely implied and affirmatively intended to imply that Carroll had invented the rape accusation as a “hoax,” “scam,” or ploy to increase her book sales.

Ordered, THE SEATTLE TIMES (Oct. 12, 2022); Larry Neumeister & Jill Colvin, *Trump Angrily Lashes Out After His Deposition Is Ordered*, TRIB LIVE (PENNSYLVANIA) (Oct. 12, 2022); Larry Neumeister & Jill Colvin, *Trump Angrily Lashes Out After His Deposition Is Ordered*, WFAA (DALLAS) (Oct. 12, 2022); Larry Neumeister & Jill Colvin, *Trump Angrily Lashes Out After His Deposition Is Ordered*, WISHTV.COM 8 (INDIANAPOLIS) (Oct. 12, 2022); Larry Neumeister & Jill Colvin, *Trump Angrily Lashes Out After His Deposition Is Ordered*, WNEP (SCRANTON) (Oct. 12, 2022); Larry Neumeister & Jill Colvin, *Trump Angrily Lashes Out After His Deposition Is Ordered*, WOOD TV (GRAND RAPIDS) (Oct. 12, 2022); Larry Neumeister & Jill Colvin, *Trump Angrily Lashes Out After His Deposition Is Ordered*, WTSP 10 (TAMPA BAY) (Oct. 12, 2022); Larry Neumeister & Jill Colvin, *Trump Angrily Lashes Out After His Deposition Is Ordered*, WUSA 9 (WASHINGTON DC) (Oct. 12, 2022); Larry Neumeister & Jill Colvin, *Trump Angrily Lashes Out After His Deposition Is Ordered*, YAHOO! (Oct. 12, 2022); Larry Neumeister & Jill Colvin, *Trump Angrily Lashes Out After His Deposition Is Ordered*, YAHOO! NEWS (Oct. 12, 2022); Larry Neumeister & Jill Colvin, *Trump Angrily Lashes Out After His Deposition Is Ordered*, YAHOO! NEWS (Oct. 12, 2022); Larry Neumeister & Jill Colvin, *Trump Angrily Lashes Out After His Deposition Is Ordered*, 11 ALIVE (ATLANTA) (Oct. 12, 2022); Larry Neumeister & Jill Colvin, *Trump Angrily Lashes Out After His Deposition Is Ordered*, 69 NEWS (ALLENTOWN) (Oct. 12, 2022); Larry Neumeister & Jill Colvin, *Trump Angrily Lashes Out After His Deposition Is Ordered*, 9NEWS (DENVER) (Oct. 12, 2022); Associated Press, *Trump Criticizes Legal System After His Deposition in Defamation Lawsuit Ordered*, PBS (Oct. 13, 2022); Larry Neumeister & Jill Colvin, *Trump Angrily Lashes Out After His Deposition Is Ordered*, ABC 15 (ARIZONA) (Oct. 13, 2022); Larry Neumeister & Jill Colvin, *Trump Angrily Lashes Out After His Deposition Is Ordered*, FOX 13 (SALT LAKE CITY) (Oct. 13, 2022); Larry Neumeister & Jill Colvin, *Trump Angrily Lashes Out After His Deposition Is Ordered*, PRESS DEMOCRAT (Oct. 13, 2022); Larry Neumeister & Jill Colvin, *Trump Angrily Lashes Out After His Deposition Is Ordered*, WCPO (CINCINNATI) (Oct. 13, 2022); Larry Neumeister & Jill Colvin, *Trump Angrily Lashes Out After His Deposition Is Ordered*, WFTS (TAMPA BAY) (Oct. 13, 2022); Larry Neumeister & Jill Colvin, *Trump Angrily Lashes Out After His Deposition Is Ordered*, WHDH TV 7NEWS (BOSTON) (Oct. 13, 2022); Larry Neumeister & Jill Colvin, *Trump Angrily Lashes Out After His Deposition Is Ordered*, WTVR 6 NEWS (RICHMOND) (Oct. 13, 2022).

99. In the October 12 statement, Trump also insulted Carroll's physical appearance, implying that she was too ugly for him to have sexually assaulted.

100. This insulting statement was consistent with other statements that Trump had made in response to other accusations of sexual assault by other women. About one woman who claimed he groped her and tried to put his hand up her skirt while they were seated next to each other on an airplane, Trump told crowds at a rally, "Believe me, she would not be my first choice, that I can tell you."²² He reportedly called that same woman "the cunt on the airplane" when he ran into her at a charity gala years after the assault.²³ About a second woman, who claimed he forcibly pinned her to a wall and kissed her without consent while she was interviewing him for a magazine, Trump said to crowds at another rally, "Take a look, you take a look. Look at her, [then] look at her words, you tell me what you think. I don't think so."²⁴ Indeed, Trump often responds to claims that he has behaved inappropriately by simultaneously attacking the individual's credibility and attractiveness. When a female journalist quoted him as saying in a 1992 interview that "you have to treat women like shit," Trump insisted later, "The woman's a liar, extremely unattractive, lots of problems because of her looks."²⁵

²² Jose A. DelReal, *Trump Mocks Sexual Assault Accusers: "She Would Not Be My First Choice"*, WASH. POST (Oct. 14, 2016).

²³ BARRY LEVINE & MONIQUE EL-FAIZY, *ALL THE PRESIDENT'S WOMEN: DONALD TRUMP AND THE MAKING OF A PREDATOR* 72 (2019).

²⁴ Naomi Lim, *Donald Trump on Accuser: "Take a Look at Her . . . I Don't Think So"*, CNN (Oct. 13, 2016).

²⁵ Nancy Collins, *Donald Trump Talks Family, Women in Unearthed Transcripts: "When I Come Home and Dinner's Not Ready, I Go Through the Roof"*, HOLLYWOOD REP. (Oct. 13, 2016).

VI. TRUMP’S FALSE STATEMENT WAS MADE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF FALSITY OR RECKLESS DISREGARD FOR THE TRUTH

101. The false statement that Trump made about Carroll on October 12, 2022, was published with knowledge of its falsity and/or with reckless disregard for the truth.

102. Trump knew who Carroll was at the time he raped her. And Trump also knew who Carroll was when he made his October 12 statement.

103. Trump identified Carroll on sight when they met at Bergdorf Goodman.

104. In that period, Trump moved in the same highly publicized New York City media circles as Carroll, who also appeared on her own popular daily television program.

105. In October 2022, Trump knew it was false to state that he had no idea who Carroll was.

106. In October 2022, Trump knew it was false to state that he had never raped Carroll.

107. In October 2022, Trump’s defamatory claim that Carroll had “completely made up a story” and thus fabricated the rape accusation to promote her book rested on the express or deliberately-implied premise that Carroll’s underlying accusation was false. Because Trump knew that the accusation was true, he also knew that his claim about Carroll’s motive was false.

108. Moreover, Trump lacked any factual basis for his statement implying that Carroll had revealed to the public that he raped her at Bergdorf Goodman to promote “a really crummy book.” And since his statement about Carroll was made to impute motives for lying, when in fact he knew that Carroll had spoken the truth, Trump had strong reason to doubt the veracity of his own insulting claims. Trump thus published his statement with reckless disregard for the truth.

109. Trump’s false, insulting, and defamatory October 12 statement about Carroll—and his actual malice in making that statement—is fully consistent with his tried-and-true playbook for responding to credible public reports that he sexually assaulted women.

110. In 2005, Trump admitted—on a hot mic—to repeatedly sexually assaulting women in almost exactly the same manner that he had raped Carroll:

“I better use some Tic Tacs just in case I start kissing her [the woman Trump was looking at, whom he had never met before]. You know, I’m automatically attracted to beautiful—I just start kissing them. It’s like a magnet. Just kiss. I don’t even wait. And when you’re a star, they let you do it. You can do anything . . . Grab ’em by the pussy. You can do anything. . . . Ooh, [she has] nice legs, huh?”²⁶

111. Based on Carroll’s own experiences, Trump’s 2005 statement was not “locker room talk” or mere braggadocio. It was a true description of how Trump believes he can treat women—and of how he *has* treated them on many occasions, including at Bergdorf Goodman.

112. Indeed, Trump has openly suggested that sexual assault is inevitable when men and women interact. In 2013, for instance, he tweeted: “26,000 unreported sexual assaults [sic] in the military What did these geniuses expect when they put men & women together?”²⁷

113. In addition to Carroll, Trump has been accused publicly by over a dozen women of forcibly kissing them, groping them above or below the waist, or attempting to rape them—often upon meeting him for the very first time. Those women include Jill Harth, Jessica Leeds, Cathy Heller, Temple Taggart McDowell, Karena Virginia, Bridget Sullivan, Tasha Dixon, Mindy McGillivray, Rachel Crooks, Natasha Stoyloff, Summer Zervos, and Cassandra Searles. Trump has responded to their accusations in a manner eerily similar to the statements he made about Carroll in June 2019.

114. A book by Barry Levine and Monique El-Faizy documents 67 incidents of alleged inappropriate behavior by Trump toward women, including 26 allegations of unwanted sexual contact. Forty-three of the allegations of inappropriate behavior in the book had not been

²⁶ *Transcript: Donald Trump’s Taped Comments About Women*, N.Y. TIMES (Oct. 8, 2016).

²⁷ Daniella Diaz, *Trump Defends Tweet on Military Sexual Assault*, CNN (Sept. 8, 2016).

previously reported.²⁸ The book traces “Trump’s transformation from a kid from Queens to high school ‘ladies’ man’ into a womanizing, model-chasing, porn-star-frequenting philanderer,” who “repeatedly and systematically engaged in aggressive sexual pursuit of women over the course of many decades.”²⁹

115. Trump thus knew he was lying when he said that Carroll had fabricated her rape accusation for a hodgepodge of unsavory reasons that he himself had invented out of whole cloth. He knew she was telling the truth because he knew who she was and he knew that he had raped her, just as he had sexually assaulted many other women over many years.

VII. CARROLL SUFFERS REPUTATIONAL AND OTHER HARM

116. Trump’s false and insulting claims about Carroll were defamation *per se*. They tended to (and did) damage Carroll in her trade, occupation, and/or business, and they were defamatory on their face without reference to any extrinsic information.

117. Carroll has suffered harm as a direct result of Trump’s false, defamatory statement.

118. Coming forward put Carroll in the crosshairs of one of the most powerful men on the planet. He has since created and used his own powerful social media platform to attack her integrity, demean her appearance, condemn her as a liar, and accuse her of fabricating a rape allegation to promote a book.

119. Trump’s October 12 statement has caused Carroll emotional pain and suffering at the hands of the man who raped her, as well as injury to her reputation, honor, and dignity.

²⁸ See LEVINE & EL-FAIZY, *supra* n.23, at 2.

²⁹ *Id.* at 2-3.

120. Carroll has suffered professional harm as a direct result of Trump's defamatory statement. By attacking Carroll, Trump has injured the reputation on which she makes her livelihood as a writer, advice columnist, and journalist.

CAUSES OF ACTION

**COUNT I
Battery**

121. Carroll incorporates by reference all preceding paragraphs and re-alleges them as if set forth fully herein.

122. Trump committed battery against Carroll when he forcibly raped and groped her.

123. Trump intentionally, and without her consent, attacked Carroll to satisfy his own sexual desires. Trump's physical contact with Carroll was offensive and wrongful under all the circumstances. Trump continued to attack and rape Carroll despite her attempts to fight against him.

124. Trump's conduct was the direct and proximate cause of Carroll's past and future substantial damages, including significant pain and suffering, lasting psychological and pecuniary harms, loss of dignity, and invasion of privacy.

125. Trump's actions constitute sexual offenses as defined in Article 130 of the New York Penal Law, including but not limited to rape in the first degree (§ 130.35), rape in the third degree (§ 130.25), sexual abuse in the first degree (§ 130.65), sexual abuse in the third degree (§ 130.55), sexual misconduct (§ 130.20), and forcible touching (§ 130.52).

126. Plaintiff's claim for battery is thus timely under the Adult Survivors Act, N.Y. C.P.L.R. § 214-j.

COUNT II
Defamation

127. Carroll incorporates by reference paragraphs 1 through 120 and re-alleges them as if set forth fully herein.

128. Trump published his October 12, 2022 statement containing numerous defamatory claims on Truth Social, to members of the media, and to his supporters.

129. His statement identified—and was “of or concerning”—Carroll.

130. His statement contained numerous falsehoods about Carroll, whether on its face and/or by virtue of a clear implication affirmatively intended by Trump.

131. Trump’s false statement regarding Carroll was defamatory *per se*.

132. Trump’s false and defamatory statement was published throughout New York State and around the world on television, in newspapers and magazines, on social media, and elsewhere in print and on the internet. Trump ensured that his false and defamatory statement about Carroll would receive a wide circulation by providing it to the national press.

133. Trump made his false and defamatory statement knowing that it was false or with reckless disregard for its truth or falsity.

134. Trump made his false statement with ill will and spite, and with wanton, reckless, or willful disregard for its injurious effects on Carroll and Carroll’s rights.

135. Trump’s false and defamatory statement caused Carroll to suffer reputational, emotional, and professional harm.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Carroll respectfully requests that the Court:

- i. Order Trump to retract his defamatory statement;

- ii. Award Carroll compensatory damages in an amount to be determined at trial;
- iii. Award Carroll punitive and exemplary damages in an amount to be determined at trial; and
- iv. Award Carroll pre- and post-judgment interest, costs, and such other and further relief as this Court may deem just and proper.

JURY DEMAND

Plaintiff E. Jean Carroll hereby demands a trial by jury on all issues so triable pursuant to Rule 38 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.

Dated: New York, New York
November 24, 2022



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